

**EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND
FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**



Kenya National Highways Authority

Quality Highways, Better Connections

TENDER NO. KeNHA/2967/2026

**EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE
ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD
(Reserved for All)**

JUNE 2026

**DIRECTOR (HIGHWAY DESIGN & SURVEY)
KENYA NATIONAL HIGHWAYS
AUTHORITY
P.O. BOX 49712-00100
NAIROBI**

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SECTION I

INVITATION TO TENDER

SECTION 1: INVITATION TO TENDER

TENDER NO. KeNHA/2967/2026 – EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD

The Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA) is a State Corporation established under the Kenya Roads Act, 2007, with the responsibility for the management, development, rehabilitation and maintenance of national roads.

The Authority invites bids from eligible construction companies registered with the National Construction Authority (NCA) in **Category NCA 1 or 2** for the **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD** to be funded through the Government of Kenya (GoK) Development Vote.

SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of works shall be as described in the tender document.

QUALIFICATION FOR TENDERING:

1. A Tenderer **MUST** submit the following together with the Bid.
 - (a) Copy of Certificate of Incorporation or Certificate of Compliance for Foreign Contractors.
 - (b) Copy of Valid Annual Practicing Licence with the National Construction Authority in the class specified in the tender documents.
 - (c) Copy of Valid Tax Compliance Certificate.
 - (d) Copy of a recent CR12 form issued by the Registrar of Companies, showing the list of directors and ownership structure. *The CR12 form must be dated not earlier than six (6) months from the bid submission deadline.*
 - (e) Bidders shall sequentially serialize all pages of each tender submitted - A Guide on Serialization is outlined in the Notes below.
 - (f) The Tender Security (of the Amounts indicated in the respective Tender Documents) shall be required in the form of Unconditional Bank Guarantee from a reputable bank in Kenya

Note:

- **All submitted Documents may be verified from the issuing agencies. KeNHA reserves the right to verify all submitted documents.**

Other Requirements

2. A Tenderer is required to submit the Bid together with the documentation specified in the tender documents including but not limited to the following: -
 - (a) Similar previous experience.
 - (b) Equipment holding.
 - (c) Professional and Technical Personnel.
 - (d) Current Workload and Litigation history
 - (e) Eligibility
 - i. To enhance equity, bidders shall bid for a maximum of two (2) tenders, but can only be awarded a maximum of one (1) tender under this tender notice. Bidders who shall participate in more than two (2) tenders shall be disqualified.
 - ii. Bidders shall comply with Section 157 of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015 (PPADA, 2015) on participation of candidates in preference and reservations.

- iii. Bidders with history of Non-performance (e.g., failure to complete the projects in the last three (3) Financial Years, notice of termination or termination of contracts in the last three (3) Financial Years shall be disqualified.
- iv. Only those bidders registered in the NCA categories as indicated in the respective tender documents shall bid as a Single Domestic bidder or its equivalent in the case of Foreign Contractors.
- v. Director (s) bidding under different companies should not participate in more than **Two (2) tenders**

3. The bidders to ensure that their rates in the bills of quantities are within the known prevailing market rates pursuant to Section 70(6) (b) of PPADA, 2015 read together with Regulation 43(4) of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Regulations, 2020.
4. Any form of Canvassing will lead to disqualification
5. KeNHA reserves the right to verify all submitted documents. All submitted documents may be verified with the issuing agencies to confirm their authenticity.
6. Any form of canvassing will lead to **disqualification**.
7. There shall be a **mandatory pre-tender site visits** as specified in this notice and as uploaded onto the KeNHA website: www.kenha.co.ke or Public Procurement Information Portal (PIIP): www.tenders.go.ke.
8. Every Bidder shall be represented by One Technical Person with a Minimum qualification of a **BSc/BTech in Civil/Highway Engineering**. The Individual SHALL bring along the following in hard copies:
 - (a) **Original ID/Passport** and a **CERTIFIED Copy**.
 - (b) **CERTIFIED copy of Degree Certificate**.
 - (c) **CERTIFIED Copy of Registration Certificate and proof of Current Subscription** to Engineers Board of Kenya (EBK) / Institute of Engineers of Kenya (IEK).
 - (d) **Original Introductory Letter** bearing the Company letterhead and an Official Stamp authorizing them to represent them in the specific pre-tender site visit/Pre-Tender Conference.

The letter shall be duly signed. Photocopies or any other media shall not be accepted.

- (i) The copies of ID/Passport, Academic Certificates, Professional Registration Certificate, proof of current subscription **SHALL** be certified by the Commissioner of Oaths or Notaries Public.
 - (ii) All the above documents shall be retained by the Procuring Entity's and may be verified later for their authenticity.
 - (iii) **One (1) person** shall only represent **one (1) company** per Tender.
9. The detailed Tender Notice is available on the KeNHA website and Public Procurement Information Portal (PIIP). All the Clarifications and Questions may be sent to procurement@kenha.co.ke as indicated in the Tender Notice.
 - (a) **Every bidder shall make their own arrangements to familiarize themselves with the site conditions and the Road and its features.**
 - (b) **Clarity on Serialization of Tender Documents by Prospective Bidders: Please note that all pages of the tender documents submitted by bidders shall be sequentially serialized numerically, that is, 1,2,3,4,5...etc. The serialization shall be undertaken by the bidder, by doing fresh numbering on its documents. The pagination of the tender documents as downloaded from the KeNHA website should not be used as a means of Serialization. The bidder's serialization should follow the same logical sequence from the first page to the end.**

10. Interested eligible Tenderers may obtain further information from **Kenya National Highways Authority Headquarters, Barabara Plaza** and inspect the Tendering document during normal office hours at the address given below.
11. The Tender Document may be obtained by interested eligible Tenderers from the Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA) website: *www.kenha.co.ke* or Public Procurement Information Portal (PPIP): *www.tenders.go.ke* free of charge. Tenderers are encouraged to download tender documents to minimize physical visits to **KeNHA Headquarters, Barabara Plaza**.
12. All interested bidders are required to continually check the Kenya National Highways Authority website: *www.kenha.co.ke* or Public Procurement Information Portal (PPIP): *www.tenders.go.ke* for any tender addendum/addenda or clarifications that may arise before submission date.
13. The completed Tender Document is to be enclosed in plain sealed envelope clearly marked with tender name, reference number and submitted to: -

**The Deputy Director, Supply Chain Management
Kenya National Highways Authority
P.O. Box 49712 – 00100, Nairobi
Barabara Plaza, Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (JKIA),
Nairobi, Off Mazao Road,
Block C - 2nd Floor, Board Room**

or

Deposited in the Tender Box at the reception area, **KeNHA - Block C - 2nd Floor Board Room**; to be received on or before **the date and time indicated in the detailed Tender Notice**.

14. Electronic Tendering will NOT be permitted. Late Tenders will be rejected.
15. Tenders will be publicly opened in the presence of the Tenderers' designated representatives and anyone who chooses to attend at the **Kenya National Highways Authority Headquarters, Barabara Plaza, Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (JKIA), Nairobi, Off Mazao Road, Block C - 2nd Floor Board Room** on the time and date stipulated in the detailed Tender Notice.

Deputy Director, Supply Chain Management
For: DIRECTOR GENERAL

PART 1 TENDERING PROCEDURES

SECTION II - INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. Scope of Tender

The Procuring Entity as defined in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract invites tenders for Works Contract as described in the tender documents. The name, identification, and number of lots (contracts) of this Tender Document are **specified in the TDS**.

2. Fraud and Corruption

2.1 The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Section 62 “Declaration not to engage in corruption”. The tender submitted by a person shall include a declaration that the person shall not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and a declaration that the person or his or her sub-contractors are not debarred from participating in public procurement proceedings.

2.2 The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Competition Act 2010, regarding collusive practices in contracting. Any tenderer found to have engaged in collusive conduct shall be disqualified and criminal and/or civil sanctions may be imposed. To this effect, Tenders shall be required to complete and sign the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” annexed to the Form of Tender.

2.3 Tenderers shall permit and shall cause their agents (where declared or not), subcontractors, sub-consultants, service providers, suppliers, and their personnel, to permit the Procuring Entity to inspect all accounts, records and other documents relating to any initial selection process, pre-qualification process, tender submission, proposal submission, and contract performance (in the case of award), and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Procuring Entity.

2.4 Unfair Competitive Advantage -Fairness and transparency in the tender process require that the firms or their Affiliates competing for a specific assignment do not derive a competitive advantage from having provided consulting services related to this tender. To that end, the Procuring Entity shall indicate in the **Data Sheet** and make available to all the firms together with this tender document all information that would in that respect give such firm any unfair competitive advantage over competing firms.

3. Eligible Tenderers

3.1 A Tenderer may be a firm that is a private entity, a state-owned enterprise or institution subject to ITT 3.8, or an individual or any combination of such entities in the form of a joint venture (JV) under an existing agreement or with the intent to enter into such an agreement supported by a letter of intent. In the case of a joint venture, all members shall be jointly and severally liable for the execution of the entire Contract in accordance with the Contract terms. The JV shall nominate a Representative who shall have the authority to conduct all business for and on behalf of any and all the members of the JV during the tendering process and, in the event the JV is awarded the Contract, during contract execution. Members of a joint venture may not also make an individual tender, be a subcontractor in a separate tender or be part of another joint venture for the purposes of the same Tender. The maximum number of JV members shall be specified in the **TDS**.

3.2 Public Officers of the Procuring Entity, their Spouses, Child, Parent, Brothers or Sister. Child, Parent, Brother or Sister of a Spouse, their business associates or agents and firms/organizations in which they have a substantial or controlling interest shall not be eligible to tender or be awarded a contract. Public Officers are also not allowed to participate in any procurement proceedings.

3.3 A Tenderer shall not have a conflict of interest. Any tenderer found to have a conflict of interest shall be disqualified. A tenderer may be considered to have a conflict of interest for the purpose of this tendering process, if the tenderer:

- a) Directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by or is under common control with another tenderer; or
 - b) Receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another tenderer; or
 - c) Has the same legal representative as another tenderer; or
 - d) Has a relationship with another tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the tender of another tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this tendering process; or
 - e) Any of its affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical specifications of the goods or works that are the subject of the tender; or
 - f) any of its affiliates has been hired (or is proposed to be hired) by the Procuring Entity as a consultant for Contract implementation; or
 - g) Would be providing goods, works, or non-consulting services resulting from or directly related to consulting services for the preparation or implementation of the contract specified in this Tender Document; or
 - h) Has a close business or personal relationship with senior management or professional staff of the Procuring Entity who has the ability to influence the bidding process and:
 - i) are directly or indirectly involved in the preparation of the Tender document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such contract; or
 - ii) May be involved in the implementation or supervision of such Contract unless the conflict stemming from such relationship has been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the tendering process and execution of the Contract.
- 34 A tenderer shall not be involved in corrupt, coercive, obstructive or fraudulent practice. A tenderer that is proven to have been involved in any of these practices shall be automatically disqualified.
- 35 A Tenderer (either individually or as a JV member) shall not participate in more than one Tender, except for permitted alternative tenders. This includes participation as a subcontractor in other Tenders. Such participation shall result in the disqualification of all Tenders in which the firm is involved. Members of a joint venture may not also make an individual tender, be a subcontractor in a separate tender or be part of another joint venture for the purposes of the same Tender. A firm that is not a tenderer or a JV member may participate as a subcontractor in more than one tender.
- 36 A Tenderer may have the nationality of any country, subject to the restrictions pursuant to ITT3.9. A Tenderer shall be deemed to have the nationality of a country if the Tenderer is constituted, incorporated or registered in and operates in conformity with the provisions of the laws of that country, as evidenced by its articles of incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association) and its registration documents, as the case may be. This criterion also shall apply to the determination of the nationality of proposed subcontractors or sub-consultants for any part of the Contract including related Services.
- 37 A Tenderer that has been debarred from participating in public procurement shall be ineligible to tender or be awarded a contract. The list of debarred firms and individuals is available from the website of PPRA www.ppra.go.ke.
- 38 A Tenderer that is a state-owned enterprise or a public institution in Kenya may be eligible to tender and be awarded a Contract(s) only if it is determined by the Procuring Entity to meet the following conditions, i.e. if it is:
- i) A legal public entity of Government and/or public administration,
 - ii) financially autonomous and not receiving any significant subsidies or budget support from any public entity or Government, and
 - iii) Operating under commercial law and vested with legal rights and liabilities similar to any commercial enterprise to enable it compete with firms in the private sector on an equal basis.
- 39 Firms and individuals shall be ineligible if their countries of origin are:
- a) as a matter of law or official regulations, Kenya prohibits commercial relations with that country, or
 - b) by an act of compliance with a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under

Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, Kenya prohibits any import of goods or contracting of works or services from that country, or any payments to any country, person, or entity in that country.

A tenderer shall provide such documentary evidence of eligibility satisfactory to the Procuring Entity, as the Procuring Entity shall reasonably request.

- 3.10 Foreign tenderers are required to source at least forty (40%) percent of their contract inputs (in supplies, local subcontracts and labor) from citizen suppliers and contractors. To this end, a foreign tenderer shall provide in its tender documentary evidence that this requirement is met. Foreign tenderers not meeting this criterion will be automatically disqualified. Information required to enable the Procuring Entity determine if this condition is met shall be provided for this purpose in “*SECTION III-EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA, Item 9*”.
- 3.11 Pursuant to the eligibility requirements of ITT4.10, a tender is considered a foreign tenderer, if the tenderer is not registered in Kenya or if the tenderer is registered in Kenya and has less than 51 percent ownership by Kenyan citizens. JVs are considered as foreign tenderers if the individual member firms are not registered in Kenya or if are registered in Kenya and have less than 51 percent ownership by Kenyan citizens. The JV shall not subcontract to foreign firms more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums.
- 3.12 The National Construction Authority Act of Kenya requires that all local and foreign contractors be registered with the National Construction Authority and be issued with a Registration Certificate before they can undertake any construction works in Kenya. Registration shall not be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A selected tenderer shall be given opportunity to register before such award and signature of contract. Application for registration with National Construction Authority may be accessed from the website www.nca.go.ke.
- 3.13 The Competition Act of Kenya requires that firms wishing to tender as Joint Venture undertakings which may prevent, distort or lessen competition in provision of services are prohibited unless they are exempt in accordance with the provisions of Section 25 of the Competition Act, 2010. JVs will be required to seek for exemption from the Competition Authority. Exemption shall not be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A JV tenderer shall be given opportunity to seek such exemption as a condition of award and signature of contract. Application for exemption from the Competition Authority of Kenya may be accessed from the website www.cak.go.ke.
- 4.14 A Kenyan tenderer shall be eligible to tender if it provides evidence of having fulfilled his/her tax obligations by producing a valid tax compliance or valid tax certificate issued by the Kenya Revenue Authority.

4. Eligible Goods, Equipment, and Services

- 4.1 Goods, equipment and services to be supplied under the Contract may have their origin in any country that is not ineligible under ITT3.9. At the Procuring Entity's request, Tenderers may be required to provide evidence of the origin of Goods, equipment and services.
- 4.2 Any goods, works and production processes with characteristics that have been declared by the relevant national environmental protection agency or by other competent authority as harmful to human beings and to the environment shall not be eligible for procurement.

5. Tenderer's Responsibilities

- 5.1 The tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his/her tender, and the Procuring Entity will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs.
- 5.2 The tenderer, at the tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine and inspect the Site of the Works and its surroundings and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the tender and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting

the Site shall be at the tenderer's own expense.

- 53 The Tenderer and any of its personnel or agents will be granted permission by the Procuring Entity to enter up on its premises and lands for the purpose of such visit. The Tenderer shall indemnify the Procuring Entity against all liability arising from death or personal injury, loss of or damage to property, and any other losses and expenses incurred as a result of the examination and inspection.
- 54 The tenderer shall provide in the Form of Tender and Qualification Information, a preliminary description of the proposed work method and schedule, including charts, as necessary or required.

B. CONTENTS OF TENDER DOCUMENTS

6 Sections of Tender Document

- 6.1 The tender document consists of Parts 1, 2, and 3, which includes all the sections specified below, and which should be read in conjunction with any Addenda issued in accordance with ITT10.

PART 1: Tendering

Procedures Section I:

Instructions to Tenderers

Section II: Tender Data Sheet
(TDS)

Section III: Evaluation and Qualification

Criteria Section IV: Tendering Forms

PART 2: Works'

Requirements Section V:

Bills of Quantities Section

VI: Specifications Section

VII: Drawings

PART3: Conditions of Contract and Contract

Forms Section VIII: General Conditions

(GCC) Section IX: Particular Conditions of

Contract Section X: Contract Forms

- 62 The Invitation to Tender Notice issued by the Procuring Entity is not part of the Contract documents.
- 63 Unless obtained directly from the Procuring Entity, the Procuring Entity is not responsible for the completeness of the Tender document, responses to requests for clarification, the minutes of a pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-Tender meeting (if any), or Addenda to the Tender document in accordance with ITT 10. In case of any contradiction, documents obtained directly from the Procuring Entity shall prevail.
- 64 The Tenderer is expected to examine all instructions, forms, terms, and specifications in the Tender Document and to furnish with its Tender all information and documentation as is required by the Tender document.

7. Clarification of Tender Document, Site Visit, Pre-Tender Meeting

- 7.1 Tenderer requiring any clarification of the Tender Document shall contact the Procuring Entity in writing at the Procuring Entity's address **specified in the TDS** or raise its enquiries during the pre-Tender meeting if provided for in accordance with ITT 7.2. The Procuring Entity will respond in writing to any request for clarification, provided that such request is received no later than the period specified in the **TDS** prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. The Procuring Entity shall forward copies of its response to all tenderers who have acquired the Tender D documents in accordance with ITT 7.4, including a description of the inquiry but without identifying its source. If so specified **in the TDS**, the Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish its response at the web page identified in the

TDS. Should the clarification result in changes to the essential elements of the Tender Documents, the Procuring Entity shall amend the Tender Documents following the procedure under ITT 8 and ITT 22.2.

- 72 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine and inspect the site(s) of the required contracts and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing a tender. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer's own expense. The Procuring Entity shall specify in the **TDS** if a pre- arranged Site visit and or a pre-tender meeting will be held, when and where. The Tenderer's designated representative is invited to attend a pre-arranged site visit and a pre-tender meeting, as the case may be. The purpose of the site visit and the pre-tender meeting will be to clarify issues and to answer questions on any matter that may be raised at that stage.
- 73 The Tenderer is requested to submit any questions in writing, to reach the Procuring Entity not later than the period specified in the **TDS** before the meeting.
- 74 Minutes of a pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting, if applicable, including the text of the questions asked by Tenderers and the responses given, together with any responses prepared after the meeting, will be transmitted promptly to all Tenderers who have acquired the Tender Documents. Minutes shall not identify the source of the questions asked.
- 75 The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish anonymized (*no names*) Minutes of the pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting at the web page identified **in the TDS**. Any modification to the Tender Documents that may become necessary as a result of the pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting shall be made by the Procuring Entity exclusively through the issue of an Addendum pursuant to ITT 8 and not through the minutes of the pre-Tender meeting. Non-attendance at the pre-arranged site visit and the pre-tender meeting will not be a cause for disqualification of a Tenderer.

8. Amendment of Tender Documents

- 8.1 At any time prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, the Procuring Entity may amend the Tender Documents by issuing addenda.
- 8.2 Any addendum issued shall be part of the Tender Documents and shall be communicated in writing to all who have obtained the Tender Documents from the Procuring Entity. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish the addendum on the Procuring Entity's website in accordance with ITT 7.5.
- 8.3 To give Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their Tenders, the Procuring Entity should extend the deadline for the submission of Tenders, pursuant to ITT 22.2.

C. PREPARATION OF TENDERS

9. Cost of Tendering

The Tenderer shall meet all costs associated with the preparation and submission of its Tender, and the Procuring Entity shall not be responsible or liable for those costs, regardless of the conduct or outcome of the tendering process.

10. Language of Tender

The Tender, as well as all correspondence and documents relating to the tender exchanged by the tenderer and the Procuring Entity, shall be written in the English Language. Supporting documents and printed literature that are part of the Tender may be in another language provided they are accompanied by an accurate and notarized translation of the relevant passages into the English Language, in which case, for purposes of interpretation of the Tender, such translation shall govern.

11. Documents Comprising the Tender

11.1 The Tender shall comprise the following:

- a) Form of Tender prepared in accordance with ITT 12;
- b) Schedules including priced Bill of Quantities, completed in accordance with ITT 12 and ITT 14;
- c) Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration, in accordance with ITT 19.1;
- d) Alternative Tender, if permissible, in accordance with ITT 13;
- e) Authorization: written confirmation authorizing the signatory of the Tender to commit the Tenderer, in accordance with ITT 20.3;
- f) Qualifications: documentary evidence in accordance with ITT 17 establishing the Tenderer's qualifications to perform the Contract if its Tender is accepted;
- g) Conformity: a technical proposal in accordance with ITT 16;
- h) Any other document required in the TDS.

11.2 In addition to the requirements under ITT 11.1, Tenders submitted by a JV shall include a copy of the Joint Venture Agreement entered into by all members. Alternatively, a letter of intent to execute a Joint Venture Agreement in the event of a successful Tender shall be signed by all members and submitted with the Tender, together with a copy of the proposed JV Agreement. Change of membership and conditions of the JV prior to contract signature will render the tender liable for disqualification.

12. Form of Tender and Schedules

12.1 The Form of Tender and Schedules, including the Bill of Quantities, shall be prepared using the relevant forms furnished in Section IV, Tendering Forms. The forms must be completed without any alterations to the text, and no substitutes shall be accepted except as provided under ITT 20.3. All blank spaces shall be filled in with the information requested. The Tenderer shall chronologically serialize all pages of the tender documents submitted.

12.2 The Tenderer shall furnish in the Form of Tender information on commissions and gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid to agents or any other party relating to this Tender.

13. Alternative Tenders

13.1 Unless otherwise specified in the TDS, alternative Tenders shall not be considered.

13.2 When alternative times for completion are explicitly invited, a statement to that effect will be included in the **TDS**, and the method of evaluating different alternative times for completion will be described in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

13.3 Except as provided under ITT13.4 below, Tenderers wishing to offer technical alternatives to the requirements of the Tender Documents must first price the Procuring Entity's design as described in the Tender Documents and shall further provide all information necessary for a complete evaluation of the alternative by the Procuring Entity, including drawings, design calculations, technical specifications, breakdown of prices, and proposed construction methodology and other relevant details. Only the technical alternatives, if any, of the Tenderer with the Winning Tender conforming to the basic technical requirements shall be considered by the Procuring Entity.

13.4 When specified in the **TDS**, Tenderers are permitted to submit alternative technical solutions for specified parts of the Works, and such parts will be identified in the **TDS**, as will the method for their evaluating, and described in Section VII, Works' Requirements.

14. Tender Prices and Discounts

14.1 The prices and discounts (including any price reduction) quoted by the Tenderer in the Form of Tender and in the Bill of Quantities shall conform to the requirements specified below.

14.2 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities. Items against which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items in the Bill of Quantities and will not be paid for separately by the Procuring Entity. An

item not listed in the priced Bill of Quantities shall be assumed to be not included in the Tender, and provided that the Tender is determined substantially responsive notwithstanding this omission, the average price of the item quoted by substantially responsive Tenderers will be added to the Tender price and the equivalent total cost of the Tender so determined will be used for price comparison.

- 14.3 The price to be quoted in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 12, shall be the total price of the Tender, including any discounts offered.
- 14.4 The Tenderer shall quote any discounts and the methodology for their application in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 12
- 14.5 It will be specified in the **TDS** if the rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer are or are not subject to adjustment during the performance of the Contract in accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract, excepting cases where the contract is subject to fluctuations and adjustments, not fixed price. In such a case, the Tenderer shall furnish the indices and weightings for the price adjustment formulae in the Schedule of Adjustment Data and the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to justify its proposed indices and weightings.
- 14.6 Where tenders are being invited for individual lots (contracts) or for any combination of lots (packages), tenderers wishing to offer discounts for the award of more than one Contract shall specify in their Tender the price reductions applicable to each package, or alternatively, to individual Contracts within the package. Discounts shall be submitted in accordance with ITT 14.4, provided the Tenders for all lots (contracts) are opened at the same time.
- 14.7 All duties, taxes, and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, or for any other cause, as of the date 30 days prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, shall be included in the rates and prices and the total Tender Price submitted by the Tenderer.

15. Currencies of Tender and Payment

- 15.1 The currency (ies) of the Tender and the currency (ies) of payments shall be the same.
- 15.2 Tenderers shall quote entirely in Kenya Shillings. The unit rates and the prices shall be quoted by the Tenderer in the Bill of Quantities, entirely in Kenya shillings
 - a) A Tenderer expecting to incur expenditures in other currencies for inputs to the Works supplied from outside Kenya (referred to as “the foreign currency requirements”) shall (if so allowed in the **TDS**) indicate in the Appendix to Tender the percentage(s) of the Tender Price (excluding Provisional Sums), needed by the Tenderer for the payment of such foreign currency requirements, limited to no more than two foreign currencies.
 - b) The rates of exchange to be used by the Tenderer in arriving at the local currency equivalent and the percentage(s) mentioned in (a) above shall be specified by the Tenderer in the Appendix to Tender and shall be based on the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Kenya on the date 30 days prior to the actual date of tender opening. Such exchange rate shall apply for all foreign payments under the Contract.
- 15.3 Tenderers may be required by the Procuring Entity to justify, to the Procuring Entity's satisfaction, their local and foreign currency requirements, and to substantiate that the amounts included in the unit rates and prices and shown in the Schedule of Adjustment Data in the Appendix to Tender are reasonable, in which case a detailed breakdown of the foreign currency requirements shall be provided by Tenderers.

16. Documents Comprising the Technical Proposal

The Tenderer shall furnish a technical proposal including a statement of work methods, equipment, personnel, schedule and any other information as stipulated in Section IV, Tender Forms, insufficient detail to demonstrate the adequacy of the Tenderer's proposal to meet the work's requirements and the completion time.

17. Documents Establishing the Eligibility and Qualifications of the Tenderer

- 17.1 Tenderers shall complete the Form of Tender, included in Section IV, Tender Forms, to establish Tenderer's eligibility in accordance with ITT 4.
- 17.2 In accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, to establish its qualifications to perform the Contract the Tenderer shall provide the information requested in the corresponding information sheets included in Section IV, Tender Forms.
- 17.3 If a margin of preference applies as specified in accordance with ITT33. 1, national tenderers, individually or in joint ventures, applying for eligibility for national preference shall supply all information required to satisfy the criteria for eligibility specified in accordance with ITT 33.1.
- 17.4 Tenderers shall be asked to provide, as part of the data for qualification, such information, including details of ownership, as shall be required to determine whether, according to the classification established by the Procuring Entity, a particular contract or group of contractors qualifies for a margin of preference. Further the information will enable the Procuring Entity identify any actual or potential conflict of interest in relation to the procurement and/or contract management processes, or possibility of collusion between tenderers, and there by help to prevent any corrupt influence in relation to the procurement process or contract management.
- 17.5 The purpose of the information described in ITT 17.2 above overrides any claims to confidentiality which a tenderer may have. There can be no circumstances in which it would be justified for a tenderer to keep information relating to its ownership and control confidential where it is tendering to undertake public sector work and receive public sector funds. Thus, confidentiality will not be accepted by the Procuring Entity as a justification for a Tenderer's failure to disclose, or failure to provide required information on its ownership and control.
- 17.6 The Tenderer shall provide further documentary proof, information or authorizations that the Procuring Entity may request in relation to ownership and control which information on any changes to the information which was provided by the tenderer under ITT 6.4. The obligations to require this information shall continue for the duration of the procurement process and contract performance and after completion of the contract, if any change to the information previously provided may reveal a conflict of interest in relation to the award or management of the contract.
- 17.7 All information provided by the tenderer pursuant to these requirements must be complete, current and accurate as at the date of provision to the Procuring Entity. In submitting the information required pursuant to these requirements, the Tenderer shall warrant that the information submitted is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission to the Procuring Entity.
- 17.8 If a tenderer fails to submit the information required by these requirements, its tenderer will be rejected. Similarly, if the Procuring Entity is unable, after taking reasonable steps, to verify to a reasonable degree the information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, then the tender will be rejected.
- 17.9 If information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, or obtained by the Procuring Entity (whether through its own enquiries, through notification by the public or otherwise), shows any conflict of interest which could materially and improperly benefit the tenderer in relation to the procurement or contract management process, then:
- i) If the procurement process is still on going, the tenderer will be disqualified from the procurement process,
 - ii) If the contract has been awarded to that tenderer, the contract award will be set aside,
 - iii) the tenderer will be referred to the relevant law enforcement authorities for investigation of whether the tenderer or any other persons have committed any criminal offence.
- 17.10 If a tenderer submits information pursuant to these requirements that is incomplete, inaccurate or out-of-date, or attempts to obstruct the verification process, then the consequences ITT 17.8 will ensue unless the tenderer can show to the reasonable satisfaction of the Procuring Entity that any such act was not material, or was due to genuine error which was not attributable to the intentional act, negligence or recklessness of the tender.

18. Period of Validity of Tenders

18.1. Tenders shall remain valid for the Tender Validity period specified in the **TDS**. The Tender Validity period starts from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline (as prescribed by the Procuring Entity in accordance with ITT 22). A Tender valid for a shorter period shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

18.2 In exceptional circumstances, prior to the expiration of the Tender validity period, the Procuring Entity may request Tenderers to extend the period of validity of their Tenders. The request and the responses shall be made in writing. If a Tender Security is requested in accordance with ITT 19, it shall also be extended for thirty (30) days beyond the deadline of the extended validity period. A Tenderer may refuse the request without forfeiting its Tender security. A Tenderer granting their quest shall not be required or permitted to modify its Tender.

19. Tender Security

19.1 The Tenderer shall furnish as part of its Tender, either a Tender-Securing Declaration or a Tender Security as specified in the **TDS**, in original form and, in the case of a Tender Security, in the amount and currency **specified in the TDS**. A Tender-Securing Declaration shall use the form included in Section IV, Tender Forms.

19.2 If a Tender Security is specified pursuant to ITT19.1, the Tender Security shall be a demand guarantee in any of the following forms at the Tenderer's option:

- i) cash;
- ii) a bank guarantee;
- iii) a guarantee by an insurance company registered and licensed by the Insurance Regulatory Authority listed by the Authority; or
- iv) a guarantee issued by a financial institution approved and licensed by the Central Bank of Kenya, from a reputable source, and an eligible country.

19.3 If an unconditional bank guarantee is issued by a bank located outside Kenya, the issuing bank shall have a correspondent bank located in Kenya to make it enforceable. The Tender Security shall be valid for thirty (30) days beyond the original validity period of the Tender, or beyond any period of extension if requested under ITT 18.2.

19.4 If a Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration is specified pursuant to ITT 19.1, any Tender not accompanied by a substantially responsive Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

19.5 If a Tender Security is specified pursuant to ITT 19.1, the Tender Security of unsuccessful Tenderers shall be returned as promptly as possible upon the successful Tenderer's signing the Contract and furnishing the Performance Security and any other documents required in the TDS. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly return the tender security to the tenderers where the procurement proceedings are terminated, all tenders were determined non-responsive or a bidder declines to extend tender validity period.

19.6 The Tender Security of the successful Tenderer shall be returned as promptly as possible once the successful Tenderer has signed the Contract and furnished the required Performance Security, and any other documents required in the TDS.

19.7 The Tender Security may be forfeited or the Tender-Securing Declaration executed:

- a) if a Tenderer withdraws its Tender during the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender, or any extension there to provided by the Tenderer; or
- b) if the successful Tenderer fails to:
 - i) sign the Contract in accordance with ITT 47; or
 - ii) furnish a Performance Security and if required in the TDS, and any other documents required in the TDS.

19.8 Where tender securing declaration is executed, the Procuring Entity shall recommend to the PPRA that PPRA debars the Tenderer from participating in public procurement as provided in the law.

- 19.9 The Tender Security or the Tender-Securing Declaration of a JV shall be in the name of the JV that submits the Tender. If the JV has not been legally constituted into a legally enforceable JV at the time of tendering, the Tender Security or the Tender-Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future members as named in the letter of intent referred to in ITT 4.1 and ITT 11.2.
- 19.10 A tenderer shall not issue a tender security to guarantee itself.

20. Format and Signing of Tender

- 20.1 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the Tender as described in ITT 11 and clearly mark it "ORIGINAL." Alternative Tenders, if permitted in accordance with ITT 13, shall be clearly marked "ALTERNATIVE." In addition, the Tenderer shall submit copies of the Tender, in the number **specified in the TDS** and clearly mark them "COPY." In the event of any discrepancy between the original and the copies, the original shall prevail.
- 20.2 Tenderers shall mark as "CONFIDENTIAL" all information in their Tenders which is confidential to their business. This may include proprietary information, trade secrets, or commercial or financially sensitive information.
- 20.3 The original and all copies of the Tender shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person duly authorized to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. This authorization shall consist of a written confirmation as specified in the **TDS** and shall be attached to the Tender. The name and position held by each person signing the authorization must be typed or printed below the signature. All pages of the Tender where entries or amendments have been made shall be signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.
- 20.4 In case the Tenderer is a JV, the Tender shall be signed by an authorized representative of the JV on behalf of the JV, and so as to be legally binding on all the members as evidenced by a power of attorney signed by their legally authorized representatives.
- 20.5 Any inter-lineation, erasures, or overwriting shall be valid only if they are signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.

D. SUBMISSION AND OPENING OF TENDERS

21. Sealing and Marking of Tenders

- 21.1 The Tenderer shall deliver the Tender in a single sealed envelope, or in a single sealed package, or in a single sealed container bearing the name and Reference number of the Tender, addressed to the Procuring Entity and a warning not to open before the time and date for Tender opening date. Within the single envelope, package or container, the Tenderer shall place the following separate, sealed envelopes:
- a) in an envelope or package or container marked "ORIGINAL", all documents comprising the Tender, as described in ITT 11; and
 - b) in an envelope or package or container marked "COPIES" all required copies of the Tender; and
 - c) if alternative Tenders are permitted in accordance with ITT 13, and if relevant:
 - i) in an envelope or package or container marked "ORIGINAL - ALTERNATIVE TENDER", the alternative Tender; and
 - ii) in the envelope or package or container marked "COPIES-ALTERNATIVE TENDER", all required copies of the alternative Tender.

The inner envelopes or packages or containers shall:

- a) bear the name and address of the Procuring Entity.
 - b) Bear the name and address of the Tenderer; and
 - c) Bear the name and Reference number of the Tender.
- 21.2 If an envelope or package or container is not sealed and marked as required, the *Procuring Entity* will assume no responsibility for the misplacement or premature opening of the Tender. Tenders that were misplaced or opened prematurely will not be accepted.

22. Deadline for Submission of Tenders

- 22.1 Tenders must be received by the Procuring Entity at the address specified in the **TDS** and no later than the date and time also specified in the **TDS**. When so specified in the **TDS**, Tenderers shall have the option of submitting their Tenders electronically. Tenderers submitting Tenders electronically shall follow the electronic Tender submission procedures specified in the **TDS**.
- 22.2 The Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, extend the deadline for the submission of Tenders by amending the Tender Documents in accordance with ITT 8, in which case all rights and obligations of the Procuring Entity and Tenderers previously subject to the deadline shall thereafter be subject to the deadline as extended.

23. Late Tenders

The Procuring Entity shall not consider any Tender that arrives after the deadline for submission of tenders, in accordance with ITT 22. Any Tender received by the Procuring Entity after the deadline for submission of Tenders shall be declared late, rejected, and returned unopened to the Tenderer.

24. Withdrawal, Substitution, and Modification of Tenders

- 24.1 A Tenderer may withdraw, substitute, or modify its Tender after it has been submitted by sending a written notice, duly signed by an authorized representative, and shall include a copy of the authorization in accordance with ITT 20.3, (except that withdrawal notices do not require copies). The corresponding substitution or modification of the Tender must accompany the respective written notice. All notices must be:
- a) prepared and submitted in accordance with ITT 20 and ITT 21 (except that withdrawal notices do not require copies), and in addition, the respective envelopes shall be clearly marked “WITHDRAWAL,” “SUBSTITUTION,” “MODIFICATION;” and
 - b) received by the Procuring Entity prior to the deadline prescribed for submission of Tenders, in accordance with ITT 22.
- 24.2 Tenders requested to be withdrawn in accordance with ITT 24.1 shall be returned unopened to the Tenderers.
- 24.3 No Tender may be withdrawn, substituted, or modified in the interval between the deadline for submission of Tenders and the expiration of the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender or any extension thereof.

25. Tender Opening

- 25.1 Except in the cases specified in ITT 23 and ITT 24.2, the Procuring Entity shall publicly open and read out all Tenders received by the deadline, at the date, time and place specified **in the TDS**, in the presence of Tenderers' designated representatives and anyone who chooses to attend. Any specific electronic Tender opening procedures required if electronic Tendering is permitted in accordance with ITT 22.1, shall be as specified in the **TDS**.
- 25.2 First, envelopes marked “WITHDRAWAL” shall be opened and read out and the envelopes with the corresponding Tender shall not be opened but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender withdrawal shall be permitted unless the corresponding withdrawal notice contains a valid authorization to request the withdrawal and is read out at tender opening.
- 25.3 Next, envelopes marked “SUBSTITUTION” shall be opened and read out and exchanged with the corresponding Tender being substituted, and the substituted Tender shall not be opened, but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender substitution shall be permitted unless the corresponding substitution notice contains a valid authorization to request the substitution and is read out at Tender opening.
- 25.4 Next, envelopes marked “MODIFICATION” shall be opened and read out with the corresponding Tender No. Tender modification shall be permitted unless the corresponding modification notice contains a valid authorization to request the modification and is read out at Tender opening.

- 25.5 Next, all remaining envelopes shall be opened on eata time, reading out: the name of the Tenderer and whether there is a modification; the total Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts and alternative Tenders; the presence or absence of a Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration, if required; and any other details as the Procuring Entity may consider appropriate.
- 25.6 Only Tenders, alternative Tenders and discounts that are opened and read out at Tender opening shall be considered further for evaluation. The Form of Tender and pages of the Bill of Quantities (to be decided on by the tender opening committee) are to be initialed by the members of the tender opening committee attending the opening.
- 25.7 At the Tender Opening, the Procuring Entity shall neither discuss the merits of any Tender nor reject any Tender (except for late Tenders, in accordance with ITT 23.1).
- 25.8 The Procuring Entity shall prepare minutes of the Tender Opening that shall include, as a minimum:
- a) The name of the Tenderer and whether there is a withdrawal, substitution, or modification;
 - b) The Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts;
 - c) any alternative Tenders;
 - d) the presence or absence of a Tender Security, if one was required.
 - e) number of pages of each tender document submitted.
- 25.9 The Tenderers' representatives who are present shall be requested to sign the minutes. The omission of a Tenderer's signature on the minutes shall not invalidate the contents and effect of the minutes. A copy of tender opening register shall be issued to a tenderer upon request.

E. Evaluation and Comparison of Tenders

26. Confidentiality

- 26.1 Information relating to the evaluation of Tenders and recommendation of contract award shall not be disclosed to Tenderers or any other persons not officially concerned with the Tender process until information on Intention to Award the Contract is transmitted to all Tenderers in accordance with ITT 43.
- 26.2 Any effort by a Tenderer to influence the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the Tenders or Contract award decisions may result in the rejection of its tender.
- 26.3 Notwithstanding ITT 26.2, from the time of tender opening to the time of contract award, if a tenderer wishes to contact the Procuring Entity on any matter related to the tendering process, it shall do so in writing.

27. Clarification of Tenders

- a) To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of the tenders, and qualification of the tenderers, the Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, ask any tenderer for a clarification of its tender, given a reasonable time for a response. Any clarification submitted by a tenderer that is not in response to a request by the Procuring Entity shall not be considered. The Procuring Entity's request for clarification and the response shall be in writing. No change, including any voluntary increase or decrease, in the prices or substance of the tender shall be sought, offered, or permitted, except to confirm the correction of arithmetic errors discovered by the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the tenders, in accordance with ITT 31.
- 27.2 If a tenderer does not provide clarifications of its tender by the date and time set in the Procuring Entity's request for clarification, its Tender may be rejected.

28. Deviations, Reservations, and Omissions

28.1 During the evaluation of tenders, the following definitions apply:

- a) “Deviation” is a departure from the requirements specified in the tender document;
- b) “Reservation” is the setting of limiting conditions or withholding from complete acceptance of the requirements specified in the tender document; and
- c) “Omission” is the failure to submit part or all of the information or documentation required in the Tender document.

29. Determination of Responsiveness

29.1 The Procuring Entity's determination of a Tender's responsiveness is to be based on the contents of the tender itself, as defined in ITT 11.

29.2 A substantially responsive Tender is one that meets the requirements of the Tender document without material deviation, reservation, or omission. A material deviation, reservation, or omission is one that, if accepted, would:

- a) Affect in any substantial way the scope, quality, or performance of the Works specified in the Contract; or
- b) limit in any substantial way, inconsistent with the tender document, the Procuring Entity's rights or the tenderer's obligations under the proposed contract; or
- c) if rectified, would unfairly affect the competitive position of other tenderers presenting substantially responsive tenders.

29.3 The Procuring Entity shall examine the technical aspects of the tender submitted in accordance with ITT 16, to confirm that all requirements of Section VII, Works' Requirements have been met without any material deviation, reservation or omission.

29.4 If a tender is not substantially responsive to the requirements of the tender document, it shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity and may not subsequently be made responsive by correction of the material deviation, reservation, or omission.

30. Non-material Non-conformities

30.1 Provided that a tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may waive any non-conformities in the tender.

30.2 Provided that a Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may request that the tenderer submit the necessary information or documentation, within a reasonable period of time, to rectify nonmaterial non- conformities in the tender related to documentation requirements. Requesting information or documentation on such non-conformities shall not be related to any aspect of the price of the tender. Failure of the tenderer to comply with the request may result in the rejection of its tender.

30.3 Provided that a tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall rectify quantifiable nonmaterial non-conformities related to the Tender Price. To this effect, the Tender Price shall be adjusted, for comparison purposes only, to reflect the price of a missing or non-conforming item or component in the manner specified **in the TDS**.

31. Arithmetical Errors

31.1 The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in anyway by any person or entity.

31.2 Provided that the Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall handle errors on the following basis:

- a) Any error detected if considered a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender, shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive.
- b) Any errors in the submitted tender arising from a miscalculation of unit price, quantity, sub total and total bid price shall be considered as a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender and shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive. and
- c) If there is a discrepancy between words and figures, the amount in words shall prevail

31.3 Tenderers shall be notified of any error detected in their bid during the notification of award.

32. Conversion to Single Currency

For evaluation and comparison purposes, the currency (ies) of the Tender shall be converted into a single currency **as specified in the TDS**.

33. Margin of Preference and Reservations

33.1 A margin of preference may be allowed only when the contract is open to international competitive tendering where foreign contractors are expected to participate in the tendering process and where the contract exceeds the value/threshold specified in the Regulations.

33.2 A margin of preference shall not be allowed unless it is specified so in the **TDS**.

33.3 Contracts procured on basis of international competitive tendering shall not be subject to reservations exclusive to specific groups as provided in ITT 33.4.

33.4 Where it is intended to reserve a contract to a specific group of businesses (these groups are Small and Medium Enterprises, Women Enterprises, Youth Enterprises and Enterprises of persons living with disability, as the case may be), and who are appropriately registered as such by the authority to be specified in the **TDS**, a procuring entity shall ensure that the invitation to tender specifically indicates that only businesses or firms belonging to the specified group are eligible to tender. No tender shall be reserved to more than one group. If not so stated in the Invitation to Tender and in the Tender documents, the invitation to tender will be open to all interested tenderers.

34. Nominated Subcontractors

34.1 **Unless** otherwise stated **in the TDS**, the Procuring Entity does not intend to execute any specific elements of the Works by subcontractors selected/nominated by the Procuring Entity. In case the Procuring Entity nominates a subcontractor, the subcontract agreement shall be signed by the Subcontractor and the Procuring Entity. The main contract shall specify the working arrangements between the main contractor and the nominated subcontractor.

34.2 Tenderers may propose subcontracting upto the percentage of total value of contracts or the volume of works as specified **in the TDS**. Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer shall be fully qualified for their parts of the Works.

34.3 Domestic subcontractor's qualifications shall not be used by the Tenderer to qualify for the Works unless their specialized parts of the Works were previously designated so by the Procuring Entity **in the TDS** as can be met by subcontractors referred to hereafter as 'Specialized Subcontractors', in which case, the qualifications of the Specialized Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer may be added to the qualifications of the Tenderer.

35. Evaluation of Tenders

35.1 The Procuring Entity shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this ITT and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. No other evaluation criteria or methodologies shall be permitted. By applying the criteria and methodologies the Procuring Entity shall determine the Lowest Evaluated Tender in accordance with ITT 40.

- 35.2 To evaluate a Tender, the Procuring Entity shall consider the following:
- a) Price adjustment in accordance with ITT 31.1(iii); excluding provisional sums and contingencies, if any, but including Day work items, where priced competitively;
 - b) Price adjustment due to discounts offered in accordance with ITT 14.4;
 - c) converting the amount resulting from applying (a) and (b) above, if relevant, to a single currency in accordance with ITT 32;
 - d) price adjustment due to quantifiable non-material non-conformities in accordance with ITT 30.3; and
 - e) any additional evaluation factors specified **in the TDS** and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.
- 35.3 The estimated effect of the price adjustment provisions of the Conditions of Contract, applied over the period of execution of the Contract, shall not be considered intender evaluation.
- 35.4 Where the tender involves multiple lots or contracts, the tenderer will be allowed to tender for one or more lots (contracts). Each lot or contract will be evaluated in accordance with ITT 35.2. The methodology to determine the lowest evaluated tenderer or tenderers based one lot (contract) or based on a combination of lots (contracts), will be specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. In the case of multiple lots or contracts, tenderer will be will be required to prepare the Eligibility and Qualification Criteria Form for each Lot.

36. Comparison of Tenders

The Procuring Entity shall compare the evaluated costs of all substantially responsive Tenders established in accordance with ITT 35.2 to determine the Tender that has the lowest evaluated cost.

37. Abnormally Low Tenders and Abnormally High

Tenders Abnormally Low Tenders

- 37.1 An Abnormally Low Tender is one where the Tender price, in combination with other elements of the Tender, appears so low that it raises material concerns as to the capability of the Tenderer in regards to the Tenderer's ability to perform the Contract for the offered Tender Price or that genuine competition between Tenderers is compromised.
- 37.2 In the event of identification of a potentially Abnormally Low Tender, the Procuring Entity shall seek written clarifications from the Tenderer, including detailed price analyses of its Tender price in relation to the subject matter of the contract, scope, proposed methodology, schedule, allocation of risks and responsibilities and any other requirements of the Tender document.
- 37.3 After evaluation of the price analyses, in the event that the Procuring Entity determines that the Tenderer has failed to demonstrate its capability to perform the Contract for the offered Tender Price, the Procuring Entity shall reject the Tender.

Abnormally High Tenders

- 37.4 An abnormally high tender price is one where the tender price, in combination with other constituent elements of the Tender, appears unreasonably too high to the extent that the Procuring Entity is concerned that it (the Procuring Entity) may not be getting value for money or it may be paying too high a price for the contract compared with market prices or that genuine competition between Tenderers is compromised.
- 37.5 In case of an abnormally high price, the Procuring Entity shall make a survey of the market prices, check if the estimated cost of the contract is correct and review the Tender Documents to check if the specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tenders. The Procuring Entity may also seek written clarification from the tenderer on the reason for the high tender price. The Procuring Entity shall proceed as follows:

- i) If the tender price is abnormally high based on wrong estimated cost of the contract, the Procuring Entity may accept or not accept the tender depending on the Procuring Entity's budget considerations.
- ii) If specifications, scope of work and/or conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tender prices, the Procuring Entity shall reject all tenders and may retender for the contract based on revised estimates, specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract, as the case may be.

37.6 If the Procuring Entity determines that the Tender Price is abnormally too high because genuine competition between tenderers is compromised (*often due to collusion, corruption or other manipulations*), the Procuring Entity shall reject all Tenders and shall institute or cause competent Government Agencies to institute an investigation on the cause of the compromise, before retendering.

38. Unbalanced and/or Front-Loaded Tenders

38.1 If in the Procuring Entity's opinion, the Tender that is evaluated as the lowest evaluated price is seriously unbalanced and/or front loaded, the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to provide written clarifications. Clarifications may include detailed price analyses to demonstrate the consistency of the tender prices with the scope of works, proposed methodology, schedule and any other requirements of the Tender document.

38.2 After the evaluation of the information and detailed price analyses presented by the Tenderer, the Procuring Entity may as appropriate:

- a) accept the Tender; or
- b) require that the total amount of the Performance Security be increased at the expense of the Tenderer to a level not exceeding a 10% of the Contract Price; or
- c) agree on a payment mode that eliminates the inherent risk of the Procuring Entity paying too much for undelivered works; or
- d) reject the Tender,

39. Qualifications of the Tenderer

39.1 The Procuring Entity shall determine to its satisfaction whether the eligible Tenderer that is selected as having submitted the lowest evaluated cost and substantially responsive Tender, meets the qualifying criteria specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

39.2 The determination shall be based upon an examination of the documentary evidence of the Tenderer's qualifications submitted by the Tenderer, pursuant to ITT 17. The determination shall not take into consideration the qualifications of other firms such as the Tenderer's subsidiaries, parent entities, affiliates, subcontractors (other than Specialized Subcontractors if permitted in the Tender document), or any other firm(s) different from the Tenderer.

39.3 An affirmative determination shall be a prerequisite for award of the Contract to the Tenderer. A negative determination shall result in disqualification of the Tender, in which event the Procuring Entity shall proceed to the Tenderer who offers a substantially responsive Tender with the next lowest evaluated price to make a similar determination of that Tenderer's qualifications to perform satisfactorily.

40. Lowest Evaluated Tender

Having compared the evaluated prices of Tenders, the Procuring Entity shall determine the Lowest Evaluated Tender. The Lowest Evaluated Tender is the Tender of the Tenderer that meets the Qualification Criteria and whose Tender has been determined to be:

- a) Most responsive to the Tender document; and
- b) The lowest evaluated price.

41. Procuring Entity's Right to Accept Any Tender, and to Reject Any or All Tenders.

The Procuring Entity reserves the right to accept or reject any Tender and to annul the Tender process and reject all Tenders at any time prior to Contract Award, without there by incurring any liability to Tenderers. In case of annulment, all Tenders submitted and specifically, Tender securities, shall be promptly returned to the Tenderers.

F. AWARD OF CONTRACT

42. Award Criteria

The Procuring Entity shall award the Contract to the successful tenderer whose tender has been determined to be the Lowest Evaluated Tender.

43. Notice of Intention to enter into a Contract

Upon award of the contract and Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period the Procuring Entity shall issue a Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract/Notification of award to all tenderers which shall contain, at a minimum, the following information:

- a) the name and address of the Tenderer submitting the successful tender;
- b) the Contract price of the successful tender;
- c) a statement of the reason(s) the tender of the unsuccessful tenderer to whom the letter is addressed was unsuccessful, unless the price information in (c) above already reveals the reason;
- d) the expiry date of the Standstill Period; and
- e) instructions on how to request a debriefing and/or submit a complaint during the stand still period;

44. Stand still Period

- 42.1 The Contract shall not be signed earlier than the expiry of a Standstill Period of 14 days to allow any dissatisfied tender to launch a complaint. Where only one Tender is submitted, the Standstill Period shall not apply.
- 42.2 Where a Standstill Period applies, it shall commence when the Procuring Entity has transmitted to each Tenderer the Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract with the successful Tenderer.

45. Debriefing by the Procuring Entity

- 45.1 On receipt of the Procuring Entity's Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract referred to in ITT 43, an unsuccessful tenderer may make a concern(s) regarding their tender. The Procuring Entity shall provide the debriefing within five days of receipt of the request.
- 45.2 Debriefings of unsuccessful Tenderers may be done in writing or verbally. The Tenderer shall bear its own costs of attending such a debriefing meeting.

46. Letter of Award

Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period and upon expiry of the Standstill Period specified in ITT 42.1, upon addressing a complaint that has been filed within the Standstill Period, the Procuring Entity shall transmit the Letter of Award to the successful Tenderer. The letter of award shall request the successful tenderer to furnish the Performance Security within 21 days of the date of the letter.

47. Signing of Contract

- 47.1 Upon the expiry of the fourteen days of the Notification of Intention to enter into contract and upon the parties meeting their respective statutory requirements, the Procuring Entity shall send the successful Tenderer the Contract Agreement.

- 47.2 Within fourteen (14) days of receipt of the Contract Agreement, the successful Tenderer shall sign, date, and return it to the Procuring Entity.
- 47.3 The written contract shall be entered into within the period specified in the notification of award and before expiry of the tender validity period.

48. Performance Security

- 48.1 Within twenty-one (21) days of the receipt of the Letter of Award from the Procuring Entity, the successful Tenderer shall furnish the Performance Security and, any other documents required in the **TDS**, in accordance with the General Conditions of Contract, subject to ITT 38.2 (b), using the Performance Security and other Forms included in Section X, Contract Forms, or another form acceptable to the Procuring Entity. A foreign institution providing a bank guarantee shall have a correspondent financial institution located in Kenya, unless the Procuring Entity has agreed in writing that a correspondent bank is not required.
- 48.2 Failure of the successful Tenderer to submit the above-mentioned Performance Security and other documents required in the **TDS** or sign the Contract shall constitute sufficient grounds for the annulment of the award and forfeiture of the Tender Security. In that event the Procuring Entity may award the Contract to the Tenderer offering the next Best Evaluated Tender.
- 48.3 Performance security shall not be required for contract estimated to cost less than the amount specified in the Regulations.

49. Publication of Procurement Contract

Within fourteen days after signing the contract, the Procuring Entity shall publish the awarded contract at its notice boards and websites; and on the Website of the Authority. At the minimum, the notice shall contain the following information:

- a) name and address of the Procuring Entity;
- b) name and reference number of the contract being awarded, a summary of its scope and the selection method used;
- c) the name of the successful Tenderer, the final total contract price, the contract duration.
- d) dates of signature, commencement and completion of contract;
- e) names of all Tenderers that submitted Tenders, and their Tender prices as read out at Tender opening.

50. Procurement Related Complaint

The procedures for making Procurement-related Complaints shall be specified in the **TDS**.

SECTION III - TENDER DATA SHEET (TDS)

The following specific data for the Works and Services to be procured shall complement, supplement, or amend the provisions in the Instructions to Tenderers (ITT). Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in ITT.

A. General	
ITT1.1	<p>The name of the Tender is EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIGDE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD</p> <p>The Reference number of the Tender is Tender No. KeNHA/2967/2026</p> <p>The number and identification of the lots (contracts) comprising the Tender are:</p> <p>Lot 1- Name <u>NA</u></p> <p>Lot 2- Name <u>NA</u></p> <p>Lot 3- Name <u>NA</u></p>
ITT2.3	<p>The information made available to competing firms is as follows: NONE</p>
ITT2.4	<p>The firms that provided consultancy services for the contract being tendered for are: NONE</p>
ITT3.1	<p>Maximum number of members in the JV shall be: <i>N/A</i></p>
ITT3.10	<p>Citizen contractors are encouraged to source locally manufactured items/materials and locally assembled machines, equipment, vehicles, labour etc.</p>
B. Contents of Tender Documents	
ITT 7.1	<p>i) The Tenderer will submit any request for clarification in writing at the Address <i>Provided in the detailed Tender Notice</i></p> <p>To reach the Procuring Entity not later than 7 days before bid submission deadline as indicated in the Tender Notice</p> <p>ii) The Procuring Entity will publish the response at the Website <i>www.kenha.co.ke</i></p>
ITT 7.2	<p>There shall be a mandatory pre-tender site visit as specified in the detailed tender notice</p>
ITT 7.3	<p>The Tenderer will submit any questions in writing, to reach the Procuring Entity not later than the date specified in TDS- ITT 7.1</p>

ITT 7.5	The Procuring Entity's website where Minutes of the pre-Tender meeting and the pre- arranged pretender will be published is www.kenha.co.ke
C. Preparation of Tenders	
ITP 11.1(h)	The Tenderer shall submit the following additional documents in its Tender: <i>As indicated in the Qualification Form/Criteria</i>
ITT 13.1	Alternative Tenders shall not be considered. <i>[If alternatives shall be considered, the methodology shall be defined in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.]</i>
ITT 13.2	Alternative times for completion shall not be permitted
ITT 13.4	Alternative technical solutions shall be permitted for the following parts of the Works: None
ITT 14.5	The prices quoted by the Tenderer shall be: fixed
ITT 15.2	Foreign currency requirements: not allowed .
ITT 18.1	The Tender validity period shall be 210 days from the specified date of opening as indicated in the invitation to Tender
ITT 18.2	a) The Number of days beyond the expiry of the initial tender validity period will be 30 days. (b) The Tender price shall be adjusted by the following percentages of the tender price: (i) By 0 % of the local currency portion of the Contract price adjusted to reflect local inflation during the period of extension, and (ii) By 0 % the foreign currency portion of the Contract price adjusted to reflect the international inflation during the period of extension.
ITT 19.1	A Bid Security IS required. A Bid-Securing Declaration IS NOT required. The amount and currency of the bid security shall be Five Million Kenya Shillings (KShs. 5,000,000.00) . The Bid Security shall be an unconditional demand guarantee issued by a reputable bank .
19.2 (h)	The other security is <u>Not Applicable</u>
ITT 19.5	Other documents required are as specified in Form No. 3; Contract Agreement
ITT 19.9	The Procuring Entity will declare the Tenderer ineligible to be awarded contracts by the Procuring Entity for a period of two (2) years .
ITT 20.1	In addition to the original of the Tender, the number of copies is: One Original Only
ITT 20.3	The written confirmation of authorization to sign on behalf of the Tenderer shall consist of: Certificate of Independent Tender Determination Part B of Form of Tender

D. Submission and Opening of Tenders	
ITT 21.3	A tender package or container that cannot fit in the tender box shall be received follows: shall be received at the Supply Chain Management Offices of the location specified in the tender notice.
ITT 22.1	(A) For Tender submission purposes only, the Procuring Entity's address is: As indicated in the detailed tender notice Tenders shall not be submitted electronically.
ITT 25.1	If Tenderers are allowed to submit Tenders electronically, they shall follow the electronic tender submission procedures specified below <i>Not Applicable</i>
ITT 25.6	The number of representatives of the Procuring Entity to sign is <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>By all members of the Tender opening committee</i> • <i>Form of Bid and Summary page of the BOQs</i>
E. Evaluation, and Comparison of Tenders	
ITT 30.3	The adjustment shall be based on the average price of the item or component as quoted in other substantially responsive Tenders. If the price of the item or component cannot be derived from the price of other substantially responsive Tenders, the Procuring Entity shall use its Lowest estimate.
ITT 31.2	The error shall be considered a major deviation that leads to disqualification of the tender if the percentage of the error (error over the tender price quoted) is: more than 0% or less than 0%.
ITT 32.1	The currency that shall be used for Tender evaluation and comparison purposes is-: <i>Kenya Shillings</i>
ITT 33.2	A margin of preference <i>shall</i> apply. <i>[If a margin of preference applies, the application methodology shall be defined in Section III - Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.]</i>
ITT 33.4	The invitation to tender is extended to the following groups that qualify for reservations- ALL
ITT 34.1	At this time, the Procuring Entity <i>does not intend</i> to execute certain specific parts of the Works by subcontractors selected in advance.
ITT 34.2	Contractor's may propose subcontracting: Maximum percentage of subcontracting permitted is: 40% of the total contract amount. Tenderers planning to subcontract more than 10% of total volume of work shall specify, in the Form of Tender, the activity (ies) or parts of the Works to be subcontracted along with complete details of the subcontractors and their qualification and experience.
ITT 34.3	The parts of the Works for which the Procuring Entity permits Tenderers to propose Specialized Subcontractors are designated as follows: For the above-designated parts of the Works that may require Specialized Subcontractors, the relevant qualifications of the proposed Specialized Subcontractors will be added to the qualifications of the Tenderer for the purpose of evaluation. N/A

ITT 35.2 (d)	Additional requirements apply. These are detailed in the evaluation criteria in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.
ITT 37	Abnormally High/low Tenders shall be treated as per the procedure outlined in Section IV, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria
ITT 38	Unbalanced or Front-loaded Tenders shall be treated as per the procedure outlined in Section IV, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria
ITT 48.2	Additional requirements are: As detailed in the Qualification Criteria/Form
ITT 49.1	<p>The procedures for making a Procurement-related Complaint are available from the PPRA website info@ppra.go.ke or complaints @ppra.go.ke. If a Tenderer wishes to make a Procurement-related Complaint, the Tenderer should submit its complaint following these procedures, in writing (by the quickest means available, that is either by hand delivery or email to:</p> <p>For the attention: Director General Procuring Entity: Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA) Email address: dg@kenha.co.ke</p> <p>In summary, a Procurement-related Complaint may challenge any of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the terms of the Tender Documents; and (ii) the Procuring Entity's decision to award the contract.

SECTION IV- EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

General Provisions

1 General Provisions

- 11 This section contains the criteria that the Employer shall use to evaluate tender and qualify tenderers. No other factors, methods or criteria shall be used other than specified in this tender document. The Tenderer shall provide all the information requested in the forms included in Section IV, Tendering Forms. The Procuring Entity shall use **the Standard Tender Evaluation Document for Goods and Works** for evaluating Tenders.
- 12 Wherever a Tenderer is required to state a monetary amount, Tenderers should indicate the Kenya Shilling equivalent using the rate of exchange determined as follows:
 - a) For construction turnover or financial data required for each year - Exchange rate prevailing on the last day of the respective calendar year (in which the amounts for that year is to be converted) was originally established.
 - b) Value of single contract - Exchange rate prevailing on the date of the contract signature.
 - c) Exchange rates shall be taken from the publicly available source identified in the ITT 14.3. Any error in determining the exchange rates in the Tender may be corrected by the Procuring Entity.
- 13 Evaluation and contract award Criteria

The Procuring Entity shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this Section to evaluate tenders and arrive at the Lowest Evaluated Tender. The tender that (i) meets the qualification criteria, (ii) has been determined to be substantially responsive to the Tender Documents, and (iii) is determined to have the Lowest Evaluated Tender price shall be selected for award of contract.

2. Preliminary examination for Determination of Responsiveness

The Procuring Entity will start by examining all tenders to ensure they meet in all respects the eligibility criteria and other requirements in the ITT, and that the tender is complete in all aspects in meeting the requirements of “Part 2 – Procuring Entity's Works Requirements”, including checking for tenders with unacceptable errors, abnormally low tenders, abnormally high tenders and tenders that are front loaded. The Standard Tender Evaluation Report for Goods and Works for evaluating Tenders provides clear guidelines on how to deal with review of these requirements. Tenders that do not pass the Preliminary Examination will be considered irresponsive and will not be considered further.

[The Procuring Entity will provide the preliminary evaluation criteria. To facilitate, a template may be attached or clearly described all information and list of documentation to be submitted by Tenderers to enable preliminary evaluation of the Tender]

3. Tender Evaluation (ITT 35)

Price evaluation: In addition to the criteria listed in ITT 35.2 (a) – (d) the following criteria shall apply:

- i) **Alternative Completion Times**, if permitted under ITT 13.2, will be evaluated as follows:
.....N/A.....
- ii) **Alternative Technical Solutions** for specified parts of the Works, if permitted under ITT 13.4, will be evaluated as follows:N/A.....
- iii) **Other Criteria**; if permitted under ITT 35.2(d):N/A.....

4. Multiple Contracts

4.1 Multiple contracts will be permitted in accordance with ITT 35.4. Tenderers are evaluated on basis of Lots and the lowest evaluated tenderer identified for each Lot. The Procuring Entity will select one Option of the two Options listed below for award of Contracts.

OPTION 1

- i) If a tenderer wins only one Lot, the tenderer will be awarded a contract for that Lot, provided the tenderer meets the Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for that Lot.
- ii) If a tenderer wins more than one Lot, the tender will be awarded contracts for all won Lots, provided the tenderer meets the aggregate Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for all the Lots. The tenderer will be awarded the combination of Lots for which the tenderer qualifies and the others will be considered for award to second lowest the tenderers.

OPTION 2

The Procuring Entity will consider all possible combinations of won Lots [contract(s)] and determine the combinations with the lowest evaluated price. Tenders will then be awarded to the Tenderer or Tenderers in the combinations provided the tenderer meets the aggregate Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for all the won Lots.

1. Alternative Tenders (ITT 13.1)

An alternative if permitted under ITT 13.1, will be evaluated as follows:

The Procuring Entity shall consider Tenders offered for alternatives as specified in Part2-Works Requirements. Only the technical alternatives, if any, of the Tenderer with the Best Evaluated Tender conforming to the basic technical requirements shall be considered by the Procuring

2. Margin of Preference

- 1.1 If the TDS so specifies, the Procuring Entity will grant a margin of preference of fifteen percent (15%) to be loaded one valuated price of the foreign tenderers, where the percentage of shareholding of Kenyan citizens is less than fifty-one percent (51%).
- 1.2 Contractors applying for such preference shall be asked to provide, as part of the data for qualification, such information, including details of ownership, as shall be required to determine whether, according to the classification established by the Procuring Entity, a particular contract or group of contractors qualifies for a margin of preference.
- 1.3 After Tenders have been received and reviewed by the Procuring Entity, responsive Tenders shall be assessed to ascertain their percentage of shareholding of Kenyan citizens. Responsive tenders to shall be classified into the following groups:
 - i) Group A: tenders offered by Kenyan Contractors and other Tenderers where Kenyan citizens hold shares of over fifty one percent (51%).
 - ii) Group B: tenders offered by foreign Contractors and other Tenderers where Kenyan citizens hold shares of less than fifty one percent (51%).
- 1.4 All evaluated tenders in each group shall, as a first evaluation step, be compared to determine the lowest tender, and the lowest evaluated tender in each group shall be further compared with each other. If, as a result of this comparison, a tender from Group A is the lowest, it shall be selected for the award. If a tender from Group B is the lowest, an amount equal to the percentage indicated in Item 3.1 of the respective tender price, including unconditional discounts and excluding provisional sums and the cost of day works, if any, shall be added to the evaluated price offered in each tender from Group B. All tenders shall then be compared using new prices with added prices to Group Band the lowest evaluated tender from Group A. If the tender from Group A is still the lowest tender, it shall be selected for award. If not, the lowest evaluated tender from Group B based on the first evaluation price shall be selected.

2. Post qualification and Contract award (ITT 39), more specifically,

- a) In case the tender was subject to post-qualification, the contract shall be awarded to the lowest evaluated tenderer, subject to confirmation of pre-qualification data, if so required.
- b) In case the tender was not subject to post-qualification, the tender that has been determined to be the lowest evaluated tenderer shall be considered for contract award, subject to meeting each of the following conditions.
 - i) The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction cash flow of Kenya Shillings **100,000,000** (One Hundred Million Shillings)_____.
 - ii) Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kenya Shillings 100,000,000 (One Hundred Million Shillings _____*[insert amount]*), equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last 3 (Three) years _____*[insert of year]* years.
 - iii) At least Five (5)_____ (*insert number*) of contract(s) of a similar nature executed within Kenya, or the East African Community or abroad, that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed as a prime contractor, or joint venture member or sub-contractor each of minimum value Kenya shillings **150,000,000** (One Hundred and Fifty Million Shillings) _____ equivalent.
 - iv) Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel, which are specified as Site Agent, Site Surveyor and Foreman_____
 - v) Contractors key equipment listed on the table "Contractor's Equipment" below and more specifically listed as *[specify requirements for each lot as applicable]*see equipment schedule of requested equipment holding for the project_____
 - vi) Other conditions depending on their seriousness.
- c) **History of non-performing contracts:**

Tenderer and each member of JV incase the Tenderer is a JV, shall demonstrate that Non-performance of a contract did not occur because of the default of the Tenderer, or the member of a JV in the last **5 (five) years** _____ (*specify years*). The required information shall be furnished in the appropriate form.
- d) **Pending Litigation**

Financial position and prospective long-term profitability of the Single Tenderer, and in the case the Tenderer is a JV, of each member of the JV, shall remain sound according to criteria established with respect to Financial Capability under Paragraph (i) above if all pending litigation will be resolved against the Tenderer. Tenderer shall provide information on pending litigations in the appropriate form.
- e) **Litigation History**

There shall be no consistent history of court/arbitral award decisions against the Tenderer, in the last **5 (five years)** _____ (*specify years*). All parties to the contract shall furnish the information in the appropriate form about any litigation or arbitration resulting from contracts completed or ongoing under its execution over the years specified. A consistent history of awards against the Tenderer or any member of a JV may result in rejection of the tender.

SECTION IV: EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA CONTD...

This Section contains all the factors, methods and criteria that the Employer shall use to evaluate applications. The information to be provided in relation to each factor and the definitions of the corresponding terms are included in the respective Application Forms.

1. Eligibility Requirements
2. Historical Contract Non-Performance
3. Financial Situation
4. Technical/Engineering Works Experience
5. Program of Works and Work Methodology
6. Key Professional and Technical Site Staff
7. Major Plant and Equipment to be used in the Project

QUALIFICATION FORM

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
A. PRELIMINARY EVALUATION				
1.	Nationality	Nationality in accordance with ITT 3.10	Forms ELI - 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3, with attachments	
2.	Goods, equipment and services to be supplied under the contract	To have their origin in any country that is not determined ineligible under ITT 4.1	Forms ELI - 1.4	
3.	Conflict of Interest	No conflicts of interest in accordance with ITT 3.3	Form of Tender	
4.	PPRA Eligibility	Not having been declared ineligible by the PPRA as described in ITT 3.7	Form of Tender - Form SD 1	
5.	State- owned Enterprise	Meets conditions of ITT 3.8	Forms ELI - 1.1 and 1.2, with attachments	
6.	Appendix to Form of Bid	Form properly filled & signed	Appendix to Form of Bid in the Prescribed Format	
7.	Suspension Based on Execution of Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration by the Procuring Entity	Not under suspension based on execution of a Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration pursuant to ITT 19.8.	To be confirmed from Internal records by the procuring entity	
8.	Pending Litigation	Tender's financial position and prospective long-term profitability still sound according to criteria established in 3.1 and assuming that all pending litigation will NOT be resolved against the Tenderer.	Form CON - 1	

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
9.	Litigation History	No consistent history of court/arbitral award decisions against the Tenderer for the last three (3) years.	Form CON - 1	
10.	Declaration of Fair employment laws and practices	Bidders shall declare they are not guilty of any serious violation of fair employment laws and practices and will be bound to abide by the industry CBA at minimum	Form CON - 2	
11.	Declaration of Knowledge of Site /Pre-Bid Conference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attend Pre-Tender Site Visits as per TDS, ITT 7.1 • Bidders to sign attendance register • Certificate must be signed by the Employer's representative • Bidders to send Technical Persons for the Site Visit – Min Qualifications – Diploma in Civil Engineering 	Form CON - 3	
12.	Tender Security	Tender Security document	a) Form in the Prescribed Format b) Tender Securities in form of unconditional demand guarantee issued by a bank	
13.	Priced Bill of Quantities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fill all rates, and amounts, - NO Alterations of the Quantities accepted, - All bidders own Corrections must be Countersigned - NO Errors noted in the Bills of Quantities 	Bills of Quantity in the Prescribed Format	
14.	Annual Practicing License with the National Construction Authority	Proof of registration with the National Construction Authority in Class 1, or 2 as Roads/Bridges Contractor	Copy of Current NCA Practicing License	

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
15.	Tax Obligations for Kenyan Tenderers	Has produced a current tax clearance certificate or tax exemption certificate issued by the Kenya Revenue Authority in accordance with ITT 4.15.	<i>Provide Valid Tax Compliance Certificate</i>	
16.	Serialization of the Bid	Bidders shall sequentially serialize all pages of each tender submitted. Any written Pages or document attached or inserted Documents MUST be sequentially serialized.	The Serialization MUST be numerically sequential starting from Numeric 1.	
17.	Completeness of tender document	The person or persons signing the bid shall initial all pages of the bid where entries have been made. Bidders shall own all alterations made to the tender document. Bidders shall duly fill all relevant forms/schedules provided for in the document that requires entries	All pages with entries (Typed or hand written) must be initialed. Any alterations made in the tender document must be countersigned. All relevant Forms/ Schedules shall be duly filled	
B. TECHNICAL EVALUATION				
1.	History of Non-Performing Contracts	Non-performance of a contract did not occur as a result of contractor default for the last three (3) years. Non-performance shall be deemed to have occurred by evidence of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Termination Letter</i> • <i>Liquidated Damages</i> 	Form CON-1 <i>If a bidder fails to disclose, shall be disqualified</i> <i>Reference to be made to procuring Authority's records</i> <i>A bidder with any history of non-performance earns zero (0) marks</i>	10 Marks

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
2.	Financial Capabilities	<p>(i) Bidders shall provide audited balance sheets or, if not required by the laws of the Tenderer's country, other financial statements acceptable to the Procuring Entity, for the last 3 years shall be submitted and must demonstrate the current soundness of the Tenderer's financial position and indicate its prospective long-term profitability (as demonstrated by Financial Evaluation ratios).</p> <p>(ii) (ii) The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or</p>	<p>Form FIN - 3.1, with attachments</p> <p>Attachments include:</p> <p><i>i. Audited accounts</i></p> <p>All pages must be initialed and stamped by both a practicing Auditor registered with ICPAK and one of the Directors. Auditor's practicing membership number from ICPAK must be indicated and a valid practicing license shall be provided.</p> <p>The Financial ratio Form to be signed by the Auditor registered with ICPAK and one of the Directors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial Ratios <p>Computation shall be made for the following Ratios and marks awarded to each of the ratios:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Working Capital - Debt to Equity Ratio - Current ratio - Operating Cash Flow ratio 	<p>10 Marks</p> <p>1 Mark</p> <p>4 Marks</p>

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
		<p>has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction cash flow requirements estimated at a minimum of 30% of the bid price.</p> <p>The Tenderers shall also demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Procuring Entity, that it has adequate sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Line of Credit</i> • <i>Bank statements</i> <i>Etc.</i> 	4 Marks
3.	Average Annual Construction Turnover	Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kenya Shillings <i>[One Hundred (100) Million]</i> , equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last <i>3 years</i> , divided by <i>3 years</i>	Form FIN - 3.2 <i>Attachments include Financial Statements</i>	1 Marks
4.	Ongoing Works	Value of outstanding works shall not be more than the bid price	Form FIN - 3.4 If the outstanding Works is more than the bid price of this bid, the bidder loses the full marks.	2marks
5.	General Construction	Experience under construction contracts in the role of prime	Form EXP -4.1	3 Marks

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
	Experience	contractor, JV member, sub-contractor, or management contractor, substantially completed in the last [5 years] prior to the applications submission deadline.	<i>Attach Letters of Award and Completion Certificates</i>	<i>(1 Mark for each General Construction project)</i>
6.	Specific Construction & Contract Management Experience	<p>Participation in contract (s) of a similar nature with minimum cumulative value of KSh. 100,000,000.00) as filled in Form EXP 4.2(a) that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed by the bidder, as a prime contractor, joint venture member, management contractor or sub-contractor in the last [5 years] prior to the applications submission deadline.</p> <p>The similarity shall be based on the physical size, complexity, methods/technology or other characteristics</p>	<p>Form EXP 4.2(a)&(b)</p> <p><i>Provide Letters of Award and Completion Certificates</i></p> <p><i>For subcontracted works, the bidder should provide the following;</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Award letter of the main contractor</i> • <i>Award letter of the subcontract.</i> • <i>Completion letter of the subcontract.</i> • <i>Subcontract approval from the Engineer/supervision Authority</i> 	10 Marks
7.	Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel	<p>Curriculum Vitae (CVs) of the Proposed Key Staff must be presented in the provided format and duly signed by the proposed individual.</p> <p>Copies of certificates and Annual Practicing Licenses (for Engineers) and Academic Certificates for all staff is mandatory;</p>	Schedule F (Form PER. 1 and PER. 2)	10 Marks

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)														
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="3">Site Agent</td> <td rowspan="3">Qualifications</td> <td>Degree in Civil Engineering (Registered with EBK as a Professional Engineer with a VALID Practicing Licence)</td> <td>7.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HND in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Diploma in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="2"></td> <td rowspan="2">Experience</td> <td>Above 5 years</td> <td>2.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0-5 years</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	Site Agent	Qualifications	Degree in Civil Engineering (Registered with EBK as a Professional Engineer with a VALID Practicing Licence)	7.5	HND in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)	3	Diploma in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)	2		Experience	Above 5 years	2.5	0-5 years	0		
Site Agent	Qualifications	Degree in Civil Engineering (Registered with EBK as a Professional Engineer with a VALID Practicing Licence)			7.5													
		HND in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)			3													
		Diploma in Civil Eng. (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)	2															
	Experience	Above 5 years	2.5															
		0-5 years	0															
8.	Contractors key equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bidders shall declare they have possession/Ownership of various equipment as proposed to be used in the Project by providing Logbooks that demonstrate proof of ownership For Bidders planning to hire, they shall provide an Active Lease Agreement in Place that can be used during the Project Life. The copy of logbooks of the lessor(s) shall also be provided. 	Schedule D of Technical Proposal	35 Marks														

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer		For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)	
			Main Scope of Works of this Tender	Main Equipment	Quantity (No) (Minimum)	Marks (Score)
9.		<p>Construction and maintenance of paved diversion with a triple cell 5x3 box culvert, replacement of corroded steel girders and casting of bridge deck.</p> <p>Reinstatement of the Approach roads with stabilized GCS and Bituminous layers</p>	Grader	2	6	4
			Excavator Bucket	1	3	1.5
			Excavator Breaker	1	3	1.5
			Pneumatic roller	2	3	1.5
			Drum roller (Minimum 10 Tons)	2	3	1.5
			Paver for laying of AC and Bituminous layers	1	5	2
			Mobile Concrete Mixer (12m ³ /hr)	2	6	5
			Tippers (Each with minimum capacity of 14 Tons)	10	6	3
			Total		35	20
10.	Proposed methodology	Adequacy and quality of the proposed methodology	<p>a) Technical approach and methodology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provided a detailed Work Methodology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Procedure on execution of activities as outlined in the BoQs b) Allocation of machinery/labour in 	3 Marks		

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	<i>Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer</i>	<i>For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)</i>
			<p>9. Procurement Management</p> <p>10. Human Resource Management</p> <p>Stakeholder Management</p> <p>b) Work plan/Program of Works (PoW)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PoW Resourced with Equipment-Min. allocation pursuant to the Schedule E of Technical Proposal - – To be submitted in A3 Size Paper well legible Fonts • PoW captures Monthly outputs for each activity • PoW details BoQ Quantities, Units and Rates • PoW is superimposed with Cashflow Projections as detailed in Schedule A of the technical proposal <p>c) Site Organization and staffing (Schedule B of Technical proposal)</p>	<p>4 Marks</p> <p>2 Marks</p> <p>2 Marks</p> <p>2 Marks</p>

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
				3 Marks
11.	Knowledge Transfer [When transfer of knowledge is a particularly important component of the assignment, the following sub-criteria may be provided]	Transfer of knowledge (training) program (relevance of approach and methodology)	a) Relevance of training program [Not Applicable] b) Training approach and methodology [Not Applicable] c) Qualifications of experts and trainers [Not Applicable]	

Tenderers who score less than the required pass (75%) will be automatically disqualified. Tenderers who meet the minimum pass mark in the technical evaluation will be evaluated further.

C. FINANCIAL EVALUATION:

The lowest evaluated bidder shall be subjected to Financial Evaluation which include but not limited to **sensitivity analysis of the rates to detect abnormally low bids or abnormally high bids or unbalanced tenders or front loaded.**

Treatment of Abnormally Low Bid/Abnormally high Bid/ Unbalanced bid

The Procuring Entity may undertake an analysis of bidders' rates which are potentially lower/higher than the known prevailing market rates. The bidders shall be required to provide objective justification including supporting documents on derivation of their rates within stipulated time to the Procuring Entity (*See Schedule G, Part I&II on Derivation of Rates*).

In addressing the above criteria, the following steps shall be undertaken by the Procuring Entity;

- a. **Identify:** The Procuring Entity identifies a potential Abnormally Low/High Bid based on comparison with known prevailing market rates or with the project's total cost estimate.
- b. **Evaluate:** The Procuring Entity clarifies with the Bidder/proposer (hereafter the Bidder). The Bidder prepares a justification of their price based on the request from the Procuring Entity. The procuring Entity fully analyzes the Bidder's justification to verify if it is an Abnormally Low/High Bid. Due diligence may be carried out by the Procuring Entity on the bidder's documentation.

Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	<i>Document To be Completed/provided by Tenderer</i>	<i>For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)</i>
<p>c. Determination: The Procuring Entity fully documents the decision to accept or reject the Bid and executes appropriate action(s)/recommendation(s).</p> <p>In view of the above, the procuring Entity shall evaluate and analyze the Bidders' submissions against the known prevailing market rates and cost estimation guidelines. The analysis of the bidder's justification shall take into account all evidence provided in response to the request. Accordingly, the Procuring Entity's relevant committee shall make a recommendation to the Accounting Officer.</p>				
<p>D. POST QUALIFICATION: The procuring entity may verify the documents provided by the bidder with the issuing authority.</p>				

APPENDIX TO THE QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

ITEM	DESCRIPTION		POINT SCORE SCALE	
1	HISTORY OF NON-PERFORMANCE		Max 10	
	History of Non-Performance		0 or 10	
2	FINANCIAL CAPACITY		Max 10	
	Audited Statements		0-1	
	Computation of Financial Ratios		0-4	
	Working capital to be at least 10% of the EE		0-4	
	Turnover		0-1	
3	EXPERIENCE		Max 15	
	General Experience		0-3	
	Specific experience in related works		0-10	
	Workload Analysis		0-2	
4	KEY PERSONNEL		Max 10	
	Site Agent	Qualification	Degree in Civil Eng. (Registered with EBK as a Professional Engineer with a VALID Practicing Licence)	7.5
			HND (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)	3
			Diploma (Must be registered with KETRB/IET)	2
	Relevant experience	Above 5 years	2.5	
		0-5 years	0	
5	PLANT AND EQUIPMENT		Max 35	
	Relevant Equipment (As Detailed in Schedule D)	Owned (Max 35marks)	0-35	
		100% Leased (Max 20 marks)	0-20	
6	PROGRAM OF WORKS AND WORK METHODOLOGY		Max 20	
6a	Work Methodology	Provided a detailed Work Methodology	0-3	
		Provided a Methodology on safety during the construction period	0-2	
		Provided a specific Quality management plan	0-2	
6b	Program of Works	PoW Resourced with Equipment-Min. allocation pursuant to the Schedule E of Technical Proposal - -- To be submitted in A3 Size Paper well legible Fonts	0-4	
		PoW captures Monthly outputs for each activity	0-2	
		PoW details BoQ Quantities, Units and Rates	0-2	
		PoW is superimposed with Cashflow Projections as detailed in Schedule A of the technical proposal	0-2	
7	Organization and staffing (Schedule B of Technical proposal) Equivalent of Site Base facilities		0-3	
	TOTAL		MAX 100	

SECTION V - TENDERING FORMS

- 1. TENDERER'S QUALIFICATION FORMS**
 - Form ELI-1.1- Tenderer Information Form**
 - Form ELI- 1.2- Tenderer JV information**
 - Form ELI - 1.3- Qualification of Foreign Contractors**
 - Form ELI - 1.4- Declarations of materials, equipment and labor sources**
- 2. FORM OF TENDER**
 - A. TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY - CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE**
 - B. CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION**
 - C. SELF-DECLARATION FORMS**
 - FORM SD1**
 - FORM SD2**
 - FORM SD3**
- 3. APPENDIX TO FORM OF TENDER**
- 4. CONTRACTUAL FORMS**
 - FORM CON – 1**
 - FORM CON – 2**
 - FORM CON – 3**
- 5. FINANCIAL FORMS**
 - FORM FIN- 3 .1**
 - FORM FIN- 3.2**
 - FORM FIN- 3.3**
- 6. TECHNICAL EXPERIENCE**
 - FORM EXP - 4.1**
 - FORM EXP - 4.2 (A)**
 - FORM EXP - 4.2 (B)**
- 7. TECHNICAL PROPOSAL**
 - SCHEDULE A. Projected Cash Flow**
 - SCHEDULE B. Site Organizations**
 - SCHEDULE C. Subcontractors**
 - SCHEDULE D. Contractor's Equipment**
 - SCHEDULE E. Initial Tentative Program of Performance**
 - SCHEDULE F. Key Personnel Proposed**
 - SCHEDULE D. Schedule of Materials Basic Rates**
- 8. FORM OF TENDER SECURITY - DEMAND GUARANTEE**
- 9. FORM OF TENDER SECURITY (TENDER BOND)**
- 10. FORM OF TENDER-SECURING DECLARATION**
- 11. FORM OF DECLARATION OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT LAWS AND PRACTICES**
- 12. FORM OF DECLARATION OF CONTRACTS TERMINATED IN THE LAST THREE (3) YEARS**

TENDERER'S QUALIFICATION FORMS

FORM ELI-1.1- TENDERER INFORMATION FORM

Form ELI-1.1
Tenderer Information Form
Date: _____ Tender No. _____ Tender title: _____
Tenderer's name:
In case of Joint Venture (JV), name of each member:.....
Tenderer's actual or intended country of registration: <i>[indicate country of Constitution]</i>
Tenderer's actual or intended year of incorporation:
Tenderer's legal address [in country of registration]:
Tenderer's authorized representative information Name: Address: Telephone/Fax numbers: E-mail address:
1. Attached are copies of original documents of: I. <i>Certificate of Incorporation and CR12</i> of the legal entity named above, in accordance with ITT 4.1. II. <i>Copies of National Identification documents for Directors</i> <input type="checkbox"/> In case of a JV, Form of intent to form JV or JV agreement, in accordance with ITT 4.1. <input type="checkbox"/> In case of a state-owned enterprise or institution, in accordance with ITT 4.7. documents establishing: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Legal and financial autonomy• Operation under commercial law• Establishing that tenderer is not under the supervision of the Procuring Entity,
2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership (<i>Applicable</i>).

FORM ELI- 1.2- TENDERER JV INFORMATION

Tenderer's JV Information Form

(to be completed for each member of Tenderer's JV)

Date: _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

Tenderer's JV name:
JV member's name:
JV member's country of registration:
JV member's year of constitution:
JV member's legal address in country of constitution:
JV member's authorized representative information Name: _____ Address: _____ Telephone/Fax numbers: _____ E-mail address: _____
1. Attached are copies of original documents of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">i. Certificate of Incorporation and CR 12 of the legal entity named above, including Registered JV agreement (Registration of Documents Act), in accordance with ITT 4.1.ii. Copies of National Identification documents for all Directors <input type="checkbox"/> In case of a state-owned enterprise or institution, documents establishing legal and financial autonomy, operation in accordance with commercial law, and that they are not under the supervision of the Procuring Entity, in accordance with ITT 4.7.
2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership (<i>Applicable</i>).

FORM ELI - 1.3- QUALIFICATION OF FOREIGN CONTRACTORS

Qualification of Foreign Tenderers

Pursuant to ITT 4.10, a foreign tenderer must complete this form to demonstrate that the tender fulfils this condition (the 40% Rule).

ITEM	Description of Work Item	Describe location of source	COST in K. shillings	Comments, if any
A	Local Labour			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
B	Sub contracts from Local sources			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
C	Local materials			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
D	Use of Local Plant and Equipment			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
E	Add any other items			

1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
	TOTAL COST LOCAL CONTENT		xx	
	PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACT PRICE		xx	

FORM ELI - 1.4- DECLARATIONS OF MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT AND LABOUR SOURCES

Pursuant to ITT 5.1, tenderers must complete this form to demonstrate that the tender fulfils this condition

ITEM	Description of Work Item	Describe location of source	Comments, if any
A	Materials		
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
B	Equipment		
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
C	Labour		
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
	TOTAL COST LOCAL CONTENT		
	PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACT PRICE		

FORM OF TENDER

INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

- (i) The Tenderer must prepare this Form of Tender on stationery with its letterhead clearly showing the Tenderer's complete name and business address.
 - (ii) All italicized text is to help Tenderer in preparing this form.
 - (iii) Tenderer must complete and sign and TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY- CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE, CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION and the SELF DECLARATION OF THE TENDERER, all attached to this Form of Tender.
- i) The Form of Tender shall include the following Forms duly completed and signed by the Tenderer.
- A) Tenderer's Eligibility- Confidential Business Questionnaire
 - B) Certificate of Independent Tender Determination
 - C) Self-Declaration of the Tenderer

FORM OF TENDER

Date of this Tender submission: *[insert date (as day, month and year) of Tender submission]*

Invitation to Tender No.: *[insert identification]* Alternative No.: *[Not Applicable]*

To:

We, the undersigned, declare that:

- a) *No reservations:* We have examined and have no reservations to the tendering document, including Addenda issued in accordance with Instructions to Tenderers (ITT) ;
- b) *Eligibility:* We meet the eligibility requirements and have no conflict of interest in accordance with ITT4;
- c) *Tender-Securing Declaration:* We have not been suspended nor declared ineligible by the Procuring Entity based on execution of a Tender-Securing Declaration or Proposal-Securing Declaration in Kenya in accordance with ITT 4.8.
- d) *Conformity:* We offer to execute in conformity with the tendering document and in accordance with the construction or service schedule the following Works:
[Tender Number and Name]
- e) *Tender Price:* The total price of our Tender is [name of currency] (*amount in figures and words*).

- f) *Combined Price:* We hereby confirm that our combined price for Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works does not exceed the threshold given in the TDS ITT 37.5, which is **[NOT APPLICABLE]**.
- g) *Tender Validity Period:* Our Tender shall be valid for a period specified in TDS 18.1 (or as amended if applicable) from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline specified in TDS 22.1 (or as amended if applicable), and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before the expiration of that period;
- h) *Performance Security:* If our Tender is accepted, we commit to obtain a Performance Security in accordance with the tendering document;
- i) *One Tender per Tenderer:* We are not submitting any other Tender (s) as an individual Tenderer, and we are not participating in any other Tender(s) as a Joint Venture member or as a subcontractor, and meet the requirements of ITT 4.4, other than alternative Tenders submitted in accordance with ITT 13;
- a) *Suspension and Debarment:* We, along with any of our subcontractors, suppliers, consultants, manufacturers, or service providers for any part of the contract, are not subject to, and not controlled by any entity or individual that is subject to, a temporary suspension or a debarment imposed by the Procuring Entity. Further, we are not ineligible under Kenya laws or official regulations or pursuant to a decision of the United Nations Security Council;
- b) *State-owned enterprise or institution:* [select the appropriate option and delete the other] [We are not a state-owned enterprise or institution] / [We are a state-owned enterprise or institution but meet the requirements of ITT 4.7];
- c) *Commissions, gratuities and fees:* We have paid, or will pay the following commissions, gratuities, or fees with respect to the Tendering process or execution of the Contract: [insert complete name of each Recipient, its full address, the reason for which each commission or gratuity was paid and the amount and currency of each such commission or gratuity].

Name of Recipient	Address	Reason	Amount

(If none has been paid or is to be paid, indicate “none.”).

- d) *Binding Contract:* We understand that this Tender, together with your written acceptance thereof included in your Form of Acceptance, shall constitute a binding contract between us, until a formal contract is prepared and executed;
- e) *Not Bound to Accept:* We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest evaluated cost Tender, the Best Evaluated Tender or any other Tender that you may receive;
- f) *Fraud and Corruption:* We hereby certify that we have taken steps to ensure that no person acting for us or on our behalf engages in any type of Fraud and Corruption;
- g) *Collusive practices:* We hereby certify and confirm that the tender is genuine, non-collusive and made with the intention of accepting the contract if awarded. To this effect we have signed the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” attached below.
- r) We undertake to adhere by the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal, copy available from www.ppra.go.ke during the procurement process and the execution of any resulting contract.

- s) We, the Tenderer, have completed fully and signed the following Forms as part of our Tender:
- a) Tenderer's Eligibility; Confidential Business Questionnaire – to establish we are not in any conflict to interest.
 - b) Certificate of Independent Tender Determination – to declare that we completed the tender without colluding with other tenderers.
 - a) Self-Declaration of the Tenderer – to declare that we will, if awarded a contract, not engage in any form of fraud and corruption.
 - b) Declaration and commitment to the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.
- t) Further, we confirm that we have read and understood the full content and scope of fraud and corruption as informed in “Appendix 1- Fraud and Corruption” attached to the Form of Tender.

Name of the Tenderer: *[insert complete name of person signing the Tender]

Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer: **[insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender]

Title of the person signing the Tender: [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above: [insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date signed [insert date of signing] day of [insert month], [insert year]

Name in the capacity of _____

Signed

Duly authorized to sign the Tender for and on behalf of

Dated on _____ day of _____, _____

A. TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY - CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

Instruction to Tenderer

Tender is instructed to complete the particulars required in this Form, one form for each entity if Tender is a JV. Tenderer is further reminded that it is an offence to give false information on this Form.

a) Tenderer's details

	ITEM	
1	Name of Procuring Entity	Kenya National Highways Authority
2	Reference Number of the Tender	
3	Date and Time of Tender Opening	
4	Name of Tenderer	
5	Full Address and Contact Details of the Tenderer	1. Country 2. City 3. Location 4. Building 5. Floor 6. Postal Address 7. Name and email of contact person
6	Current Trade License Registration Number and Expiring date	
	Name, country and full address (postal and physical addresses, email, and telephone number) of Registering Body/Agency	
7	Description of Nature of Business	
8	Maximum value of business which the Tenderer handles	
9	State if Tenders Company is listed in stock exchange, give name and full address (<i>postal</i>	

	<i>and physical addresses, email, and telephone number</i>) of state which stock exchange	
--	--	--

General and Specific Details

b) Sole Proprietor, provide the following details

Name in full _____ Age _____

Nationality _____ Country of Origin _____

Citizenship _____

c) Partnership, provide the following details.

	Name of Partners	Nationality	Citizenship	%Shares Owned
1				
2				
3				

(d) Registered Company, provide the following details.

i) Private or public Company _____

ii) State the nominal and issued capital of the Company-

Nominal Kenya Shillings
(Equivalent).....

Issued Kenya Shillings
(Equivalent).....

iii) Give details of Directors as follows.

	Name of Directors	Nationality	Citizenship	%Shares Owned
1				
2				
3				

e) DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST - Interest of the Firm in the Procuring Entity.

i) Are there any person/persons in..... (Name of Procuring Entity) who has/have an interest or relationship in this firm? Yes/No.....

If yes, provide details as follows.

	Name of Person	Designation in the Procuring Entity	Interest or Relationship with Tenderer
1			
2			

3			
---	--	--	--

ii) Conflict of interest disclosure

	Type of Conflict	Disclosure YES or NO	If YES provide details of the relationship with Tenderer
1	Tenderer is directly or indirectly controls, is controlled or is under common control with another tenderer.		
2	Tenderer receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another tenderer.		
3	Tenderer has the same legal representative as another tenderer		
4	Tender has a relationship with another tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the tender of another tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this tendering process		
5	Any of the Tenderer's affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical specifications of the works that are the subject of the tender.		
6	Tenderer would be providing goods, works, non-consulting services or consulting services during implementation of the contract specified in this Tender Document.		
7	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity who are directly or indirectly involved in the preparation of the Tender document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such contract.		
8	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity who would be involved in the implementation or supervision of the such Contract.		
9	Has the conflict stemming from such relationship stated in item 7 and 8 above been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the tendering process and execution of the Contract.		

f) Certification

On behalf of the Tenderer, I certify that the information given above is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission.

Full Name _____

Title or Designation _____

(Signature)

(Date)

B. CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION

I, the undersigned, in submitting the accompanying Letter of Tender to the **KENYA NATIONAL HIGHWAYS**

AUTHORITY for: _____ [Name of tender]

_____ [Tender number]

in response to the request for tenders made by: _____ [Name of Tenderer]

do hereby make the following statements that I certify to be true and complete in every respect:

I certify, on behalf of _____ [Name of Tenderer] that:

1. I have read and I understand the contents of this Certificate;
2. I understand that the Tender will be disqualified if this Certificate is found not to be true and complete in every respect;
3. I am the authorized representative of the Tenderer with authority to sign this Certificate, and to submit the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer;
4. For the purposes of this Certificate and the Tender, I understand that the word “competitor” shall include any individual or organization, other than the Tenderer, whether or not affiliated with the Tenderer, who:
 - a) Has been requested to submit a Tender in response to this request for tenders;
 - b) could potentially submit a tender in response to this request for tenders, based on their qualifications, abilities or experience;
5. The Tenderer discloses that [tick one of the following, as applicable]:
 - a) The Tenderer has arrived at the Tender independently from, and without consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with, any competitor;
 - b) the Tenderer has entered into consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements with one or more competitors regarding this request for tenders, and the Tenderer discloses, in the attached document(s), complete details thereof, including the names of the competitors and the nature of, and reasons for, such consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements;
6. In particular, without limiting the generality of paragraphs (5) (a) or (5) (b) above, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding:
 - a) prices;
 - b) methods, factors or formulas used to calculate prices;
 - c) the intention or decision to submit, or not to submit, a tender; or
 - d) the submission of a tender which does not meet the specifications of the request for Tenders; except as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above;
7. In addition, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding the quality, quantity, specifications or delivery particulars of the works or services to which this request for tenders relates, except as specifically authorized by the procuring authority or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above;
8. the terms of the Tender have not been, and will not be, knowingly disclosed by the Tenderer, directly or

indirectly, to any competitor, prior to the date and time of the official tender opening, or of the awarding of the Contract, whichever comes first, unless otherwise required by law or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above.

Name and Title _____

Date _____

[Name, title and signature of authorized agent of Tenderer and Date]

C. SELF-DECLARATION FORMS

FORM SD 1: SELF DECLARATION THAT THE PERSON/TENDERER IS NOT DEBARRED IN THE MATTER OF THE PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AND ASSET DISPOSAL ACT 2015

I,, of Post Office Box.....being a resident of
.....in the Republic of.....do hereby make a statement as follows: -

1. THAT I am the Company Secretary/ Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of
..... (*insert name of the Company*) who is a Bidder in respect of Tender
No.....for.....(*insert tender title/description*) for..... (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its Directors and subcontractors have not been debarred from participating in procurement proceeding under Part IV of the Act.
3. THAT what is deponed to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

.....
.....
(Title) (Signature) (Date)

Bidder Official Stamp

FORM SD 2: SELF DECLARATION THAT THE TENDERER WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY CORRUPT OR FRAUDULENT PRACTICE

I,of P. O. Box.....being a resident ofin the Republic of.....do hereby make a statement as follows: -

1. THAT I am the Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of.....
..... (insert name of the Company) who is a Bidder in respect of Tender No.
..... for (*insert tender title/description*) for (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its servants and/or agents /subcontractors will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and has not been requested to pay any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) which is the procuring entity.
3. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its servants and/or agents /subcontractors have not offered any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of..... (*name of the procuring entity*).
4. THAT the aforesaid Bidder will not engage/has not engaged in any corrosive practice with other bidders participating in the subject tender
5. THAT what is deponed to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge information and belief.

.....
(Title) (Signature) (Date)

Bidder's Official Stamp

FORM SD 3: DECLARATION AND COMMITMENT TO THE CODE OF ETHICS

I, (person) on behalf of (Name of the Business/Company/Firm)declare that I have read and fully understood the contents of the Public Procurement & Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Regulations and the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal and my responsibilities under the Code.

I do hereby commit to abide by the provisions of the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.

Name of Authorized signatory.....

Sign.....

Position.....

Office address.....Telephone.....

E-mail.....

Name of the Firm/Company.....

Date.....

(Company Seal/ Rubber Stamp where applicable)

Witness Name.....

Sign.....

...

Date.....

APPENDIX 1-FRAUD AND CORRUPTION

(Appendix 1 shall not be modified)

1. Purpose

- 1.1 The Government of Kenya's Anti-Corruption and Economic Crime laws and their sanction's policies and procedures, Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act (*no. 33 of 2015*) and its Regulation, and any other Kenya's Acts or Regulations related to Fraud and Corruption, and similar offences, shall apply with respect to Public Procurement Processes and Contracts that are governed by the laws of Kenya.

2. Requirements

- 1.2 The Government of Kenya requires that all parties including Procuring Entities, Tenderers, (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors and Suppliers; any Sub-contractors, Sub-consultants, Service providers or Suppliers; any Agents (whether declared or not); and any of their Personnel, involved and engaged in procurement under Kenya's Laws and Regulation, observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process, selection and contract execution of all contracts, and refrain from Fraud and Corruption and fully comply with Kenya's laws and Regulations as per paragraphs 1.1 above.
- 1.3 Kenya's public procurement and asset disposal act (*no. 33 of 2015*) under Section 66 describes rules to be followed and actions to be taken in dealing with Corrupt, Coercive, Obstructive, Collusive or Fraudulent practices, and Conflicts of Interest in procurement including consequences for offences committed. A few of the provisions noted below highlight Kenya's policy of no tolerance for such practices and behavior:
 - 1) a person to whom this Act applies shall not be involved in any corrupt, coercive, obstructive, collusive or fraudulent practice; or conflicts of interest in any procurement or asset disposal proceeding;
 - 2) A person referred to under subsection (1) who contravenes the provisions of that sub-section commits an offence;
 - 3) Without limiting the generality of the subsection (1) and (2), the person shall be—
 - a) disqualified from entering into a contract for a procurement or asset disposal proceeding; or
 - b) if a contract has already been entered into with the person, the contract shall be voidable;
 - 4) The voiding of a contract by the procuring entity under subsection (7) does not limit any legal remedy the procuring entity may have;
 - 5) An employee or agent of the procuring entity or a member of the Board or committee of the procuring entity who has a conflict of interest with respect to a procurement—
 - a) shall not take part in the procurement proceedings;
 - b) shall not, after a procurement contract has been entered into, take part in any decision relating to the procurement or contract; and
 - c) shall not be a subcontractor for the bidder to whom was awarded contract, or a member of the group of bidders to whom the contract was awarded, but the subcontractor appointed shall meet all the requirements of this Act.
 - 6) An employee, agent or member described in subsection (1) who refrains from doing anything prohibited under that subsection, but for that subsection, would have been within

his or her duties shall disclose the conflict of interest to the procuring entity;

- 7) If a person contravenes subsection (1) with respect to a conflict of interest described in subsection (5) (a) and the contract is awarded to the person or his relative or to another person in whom one of them had a director indirect pecuniary interest, the contract shall be terminated and all costs incurred by the public entity shall be made good by the awarding officer. Etc.

1.4 In compliance with Kenya's laws, regulations and policies mentioned above, the Procuring Entity:

- i) Defines broadly, for the purposes of the above provisions, the terms set forth below as follows: "corrupt practice" is the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
- ii) "fraudulent practice" is any act or omission, including misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
- iii) "collusive practice" is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;
- iv) "coercive practice" is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party;
- v) "obstructive practice" is:
 - deliberately destroying, falsifying, altering, or concealing of evidence material to the investigation or making false statements to investigators in order to materially impede investigation by Public Procurement Regulatory Authority (PPRA) or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya into allegations of a corrupt, fraudulent, coercive, or collusive practice; and/or threatening, harassing, or intimidating any party to prevent it from disclosing its knowledge of matters relevant to the investigation or from pursuing the investigation; or
 - acts intended to materially impede the exercise of the PPRA's or the appointed authority's inspection and audit rights provided for under paragraph 2.3 e. below.
- b) Defines more specifically, in accordance with the above procurement Act provisions set forth for fraudulent and collusive practices as follows:

"fraudulent practice" includes a misrepresentation of fact in order to influence a procurement or disposal process or the exercise of a contract to the detriment of the procuring entity or the tenderer or the contractor, and includes collusive practices amongst tenderers prior to or after tender submission designed to establish tender prices at artificial non-competitive levels and to deprive the procuring entity of the benefits of free and open competition.

- c) Rejects a proposal for award¹ of a contract if PPRA determines that the firm or individual recommended for award, any of its personnel, or its agents, or its sub-consultants, sub-contractors, service providers, suppliers and/ or their employees, has, directly or indirectly, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practices in competing for the contract in question;
- d) Pursuant to the Kenya's above stated Acts and Regulations, may sanction or recommend to appropriate authority(ies) for sanctioning and debarment of a firm or individual, as applicable under the Acts and Regulations;
- e) Requires that a clause be included in Tender documents and Request for Proposal documents requiring (i) Tenderers (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors, and Suppliers, and their Sub-contractors, Sub- consultants, Service providers, Suppliers, Agents personnel,

permit the PPRA or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya to inspect² all accounts, records and other documents relating to the procurement process, selection and/or contract execution, and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the PPRA or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya; and

- f) Pursuant to Section 62 of the above Act, requires Applicants/Tenderers to submit along with their Applications/Tenders/Proposals a “Self-Declaration Form” as included in the procurement document declaring that they and all parties involved in the procurement process and contract execution have not engaged/will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practices.

¹For the avoidance of doubt, a party's ineligibility to be awarded a contract shall include, without limitation, (i) applying for pre-qualification, expressing interest in a consultancy, and tendering, either directly or as a nominated sub-contractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider, in respect of such contract, and (ii) entering into an addendum or amendment introducing a material modification to any existing contract.

²Inspections in this context usually are investigative (i.e., forensic) in nature. They involve fact-finding activities undertaken by the Investigating Authority or persons appointed by the Procuring Entity to address specific matters related to investigations/audits, such as evaluating the veracity of an allegation of possible Fraud and Corruption, through the appropriate mechanisms. Such activity includes but is not limited to: accessing and examining a firm's or individual's financial records and information, and making copies thereof as relevant; accessing and examining any other documents, data and information (whether in hard copy or electronic format) deemed relevant for the investigation/audit, and making copies thereof as relevant; interviewing staff and other relevant individuals; performing physical inspections and site visits; and obtaining third party verification of information.

APPENDIX TO FORM OF TENDER

(This appendix forms part of the bid)

Conditions	Sub-Clause	Data
Employer's name and address	1.1.2.2	Director General, Kenya National Highways Authority, P.O. Box 49712 – 00100, <u>NAIROBI</u>
Engineer's name and address	1.1.2.4	Deputy Director – Structures Department Kenya National Highways Authority, P.O. Box 49712 – 00100, <u>NAIROBI</u>
Time for Completion	1.1.3.3	Six (6) Months
Defects Notification Period	1.1.3.7	Twelve (12) Months
Site	1.1.6.7	Migori River Bridge and Footbridge along Kisii – Migori - Isebania (A1) Road
Communications	1.3(b)	<p>The Employer's address is:</p> <p>The Director General, Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA), P.O. Box 49712 - 00100 <u>NAIROBI</u></p> <p>The Engineer's address is:</p> <p>Deputy Director – Structures Department Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA), P.O. Box 49712 - 00100 <u>NAIROBI</u></p> <p>The Contractor's address is:</p> <p>Name.....</p> <p>P.O Box.....</p> <p>City/Town.....</p> <p>Email:</p> <p>Telephone.....</p>
Governing Law	1.4	Laws of the Republic of Kenya

Conditions	Sub-Clause	Data
Ruling and communications language	1.4	English
Contract Agreement	1.6	Within the bid validity period
Assignment	1.7	Not applicable
Care and Supply of documents	1.8	One (1) Contract document to be supplied to the Contractor
Right of access to the Site	2.1	Within Fourteen Days (14) days of the Notice of Commencement Date
Road Safety Implementation Plan	4.8	Not later than Fourteen (14) days after issuance of Order to Commence
Penalty for failure to implement approved Safety Plan.	4.8	<i>Kshs. 50, 000.00 per day</i>
Performance Security	4.2	The Performance Security shall be in the form of an unconditional Bank Guarantee in the amount(s) of 5% of the Accepted Contract Amount and in the same currency (ies) of the Accepted Contract Amount.
Subcontractors	4.4	40%
Parts of the Works for which subcontracting is not permitted	4.4	N/A
Progress reports	4.21	Softcopies / Hardcopies
Normal working hours	6.5	Weekdays: 8am – 5pm (With 1hour break) Saturdays: 8am – 1pm
Commencement of Works	8.1	Within Fourteen (14) days after Order to Commence
Programme of Works	8.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Softcopy • One (1) Hard copy • Within 14 days
Payment of Monthly Salaries / allowances to Contractor's Employees and allowances due to all officers seconded by the Engineer to the assignment.	6.2	Monthly Payment to be made on or before the Fifth (5th) day of the following month. <i>Any delays shall attract a penalty of Ksh. 50,000.00 per day for the period salaries/allowances are delayed</i>
Delay damages payable for each day of delay	8.7	0.05% of the Accepted Contract Amount
Maximum amount of delay damages	8.7	5% of the Accepted Contract Amount

Conditions	Sub-Clause	Data
Take Over of Parts of the Works	10.2	Not applicable
Provisional Sums	13.5 (b)(ii)	As specified in the Schedule of rates
Advance payment	14.2	Not Applicable
Application for interim payment certificates (Statements)	14.3	1 hard copy and 1 soft copy
Minimum amount of interim certificates	14.3	5% of Contract Price
Percentage of retention	14.3(c)	5% of the Accepted Contract Amount
Limit of Retention Money	14.3(c)	5% of the Accepted Contract Amount
Schedule of payments	14.4	Not applicable
Period of payment of Advance Payment to the Contractor	14.7(a)	Not Applicable
Period for the Employer to make interim payments to the Contractor	14.7b	Ninety (90) days
Period for the Employer to make final payment to the Contractor	14.7(c)	Ninety (90) days
Delayed payment	14.8	Simple interest at a rate equal to two percentage points above the mean Base Lending Rate obtained from the Central Bank of Kenya for payment delays beyond 90 days and a further 28 days after the expiry of 90 days.
Number of additional paper copies of draft Final Statement	14.11	1 hard copy and 1Soft copy
Currencies of Payment	14.15	Kenya Shillings (KES)
Maximum total liability of the Contractor to the Employer	17.6	The accepted contract amount
Periods for submission of insurance	18.1	a. evidence of insurance – 14days b. relevant policies – 14 days
Maximum amount of deductibles for insurance of the Employer's risks	18.2(d)	Not Applicable
Minimum amount of third-party insurance	18.3	Limited to Accepted Contract Amount for each occurrence, with unlimited number of occurrences
Date by which the DB shall be appointed	20.2	As and when required

Conditions	Sub-Clause	Data
The DB shall be comprised of	20.2	One Member (ad hoc)
Appointment (if not agreed) to be made by:	20.3	Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Kenya)
Place and Seat of Arbitration	20.6(a)	Nairobi, Kenya

Signature of Tenderer..... **Date**

FORM CON – 1 HISTORICAL CONTRACT NON-PERFORMANCE, PENDING LITIGATION AND LITIGATION HISTORY

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

Non- Performed Contracts in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
<input type="checkbox"/> Contract non-performance did not occur for the last three (3) years from the day of tender opening. <input type="checkbox"/> Contract(s) not performed for the last three (3) years from the day of tender opening			
Year	Non-performed portion of contract	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
<i>[insert year]</i>	<i>[insert amount and percentage]</i>	Contract Identification: <i>[indicate complete contract name/number; and any other identification]</i> Name of Procuring Entity: <i>[insert full name]</i> Address of Procuring Entity: <i>[insert street/city/country]</i> Reason(s) for nonperformance: <i>[indicate main reason(s)]</i>	<i>[insert amount]</i>
Pending Litigation, in accordance with Section III, Qualification Criteria and Requirements			
<input type="checkbox"/> No pending litigation in accordance with Section III, Qualification Criteria and Requirements, Sub-Factor 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Pending Litigation in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 9 as indicated below			
Year of dispute	Amount in dispute (currency)	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
		Contract Identification: Name of Procuring Entity: Address of Procuring Entity: Matter in dispute: Party who initiated the dispute: Status of dispute:	
Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
<input type="checkbox"/> No Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4. <input type="checkbox"/> Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4 as indicated below			
Year of award	Outcome as percentage of Net Worth	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)

FORM CON – 2: DECLARATION FORM – FAIR EMPLOYMENT LAW AND PRACTICES

Date

To

The Director General,
Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA),
P.O. Box 49712-00100

NAIROBI

We (name and address) _____

_____ declare the following:

1. Have not been involved in and will not be involved in violation of fair employment laws and practices.
2. THAT what is declared hereinabove is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief

-----	-----
Name of Bidder's authorized Representative	Signature	Date
(To be signed by authorized representative and officially stamped)		

FORM CON – 3: CERTIFICATE OF BIDDER’S VISIT TO SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s].....

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of bidder]

.....

.....

participated in the organized inspection visit of the site of the works for the

TENDER No. KeNHA/2967/2026: EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD

held on.....day of.....20.....

Signed.....

(Employer’s Representative)

.....

(Name of Employer’s Representative)

.....

(Designation)

NOTE: This form is to be completed at the time of the organized site visit.

FORM FIN – 3.1: FINANCIAL SITUATION AND PERFORMANCE

PART 1

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

1. Financial data

Type of Financial information (Kenya Shillings)	Historic information for previous <u>3</u> years, (amount in Millions (KSh.))		
	2023	2024	2025
Statement of Financial Position (Information from Balance Sheet)			
Total Assets (TA)			
Total Liabilities (TL)			
Total Equity/Net Worth (NW)			
Current Assets (CA)			
Current Liabilities (CL)			
Working Capital (WC)			
Information from Income Statement			
Total Revenue (TR)			
Profits Before Taxes (PBT)			
Cash Flow Information			
Cash Flow from Operating Activities			

2. Sources of Finance

Specify sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments.

No.	Source of finance	Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
1	Letter of line of Credit from a recognized Financial Institution	
2	Bank account balance (demonstrated by bank statements)	

3. Financial documents

The Tenderer and its parties shall provide copies of financial statements for the last **three (3)** years pursuant Section III, Evaluation and Qualifications Criteria, Sub-factor 3.1. The financial statements shall:

- a) Reflect the financial situation of the Tenderer or in case of JV member, and not an affiliated entity (such as parent company or group member).
- b) Be independently audited or certified in accordance with local legislation.
- c) Be complete, including all notes to the financial statements.
- d) Correspond to accounting periods already completed and audited.

Attached are copies of financial statements for the Three (3) years required above; and complying with the requirements

PART 2

Detailed Financial Situation Evaluation

No.	Description	Auditors Assessment 2023	Auditors Assessment 2024	Auditors Assessment 2025	Evaluation Score Award Criteria
1.	Financial Ratios				Max score=4 Marks
a.	Current Ratio= <u>Current Assets</u> Current Liabilities				Current Ratio more than 1 = 1 mark
b.	Debt to Equity Ratio = <u>Total Liabilities</u> Total Equity				Equity Capital Ratio less than 1 = 1 Mark
c.	Working Capital = Current Assets- Current Liabilities				Positive Working Capital = 1 mark
d.	Operating Cash Flow Ratio = Cash Flow from <u>Operations</u> Current Liabilities				Operating Cash-flow more than 1 = 1 mark
2.	Working Capital in KShs.				Working Capital is equal or more than 10% of the bid price = 4 Marks

The above Financial Ratios have to be derived from first Principles from the Audit Statements. The Auditor who has undertaken the analysis has to demonstrate the financial ratios and append his signature and stamp to the Document as below:

The Auditor shall be required to provide his/her workings and demonstrate the source of the workings from the various Audited statements by including the Page Numbers and references of the source of the figures used in the computation of the assigned values.

The Auditor undertaking the above Financial Analysis MUST duly fill the Contact Sheet below in all aspects and attach current annual practising license.

Financial ratios Computed by a Certified Public Accountant:

CPA: Name	
ICPAK Number	
Telephone Number	
Email Address	
Postal Address	
Physical Address	
Contact Person	
Mobile Contact of the Contact Person	
Signature	
Date	
Personal/Corporate Stamp	

Ratios attested by the Company Director:

Director's Name	
ID/Passport Number	
Telephone Number	
Email Address	
Postal Address	
Physical Address	
Signature	
Date	
Personal/Corporate Stamp	

FORM FIN – 3.2: AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSTRUCTION TURNOVER

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

Annual turnover data (construction only)			
Year	Amount Currency <i>[insert amount and indicate currency]</i>	Exchange Rate (where applicable)	Kenya Shilling equivalent
2023			
2024			
2025			
Average Annual Construction Turnover*			

* See Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

If the most recent set of financial statements is for a period earlier than 12 months from the date of Bid, the reason for this should be justified.

FORM FIN - 3.3: CURRENT CONTRACT COMMITMENTS / WORKS IN PROGRESS

Tenderers and each member to a JV should provide information on their current commitments on all contracts that have been awarded, or for which a Form of intent or acceptance has been received, or for contracts approaching completion, but for which an unqualified, full completion certificate has yet to be issued.

Current Contract Commitments					
No.	Name of Contract	Procuring Entity's Contact Address, Tel, Fax	Value of Outstanding Work (Kenya Shilling equivalent)	Estimated Completion Date	Average Monthly Invoicing Over Last Six Months [KSh./month]

FORM EXP - 4.1: GENERAL CONSTRUCTION EXPERIENCE

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

Starting Year	Ending Year	Contract Identification	Role of Tenderer
		Contract name: Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: Amount of contract: Name of Procuring Entity: Address:	<i>Main Contractor/ Subcontractor/ Management Contractor</i>
		Contract name: Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: Amount of contract: Name of Procuring Entity: Address:	
		Contract name: Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: Amount of contract: Name of Procuring Entity: Address:	

FORM EXP - 4.2(A): SPECIFIC CONSTRUCTION AND CONTRACT MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

Similar Contract No..	Information			
Contract Identification				
Award date				
Completion date				
Role in Contract	Prime Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>	Member in JV <input type="checkbox"/>	Management Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>	Sub-Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>
Total Contract Amount				Kenya Shillings
If member in a JV or sub-contractor, specify participation in total Contract amount				
Procuring Entity's Name:				
Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:				
Description of the similarity in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(b) of Section III:				
1. Amount				
2. Physical size of required Works and Services items				
3. Complexity				
4. Methods/Technology				
5. Construction rate for key activities				
6. Other Characteristics				

FORM EXP - 4.2(B): CONSTRUCTION EXPERIENCE IN KEY ACTIVITIES

Tenderer's Name:

Date:

Tenderer's JV Member Name:

Sub-contractor's Name (as per ITT 33.2):

Tender No. _____

Tender title: _____

All Sub-contractors for key activities must complete the information in this form as per ITT 33.2 and Section III, Qualification Criteria and Requirements, Sub-Factor 4.2.

1. Key Activity No One: _____

	Information			
Contract Identification				
Award date				
Completion date				
Role in Contact	Prime Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>	Member in JV <input type="checkbox"/>	Management Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>	Sub-Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>
Total Contract Amount			Kenya Shillings	
Quantity (Volume, number or rate of production, as applicable) performed under the contract per year or part of the year	Total quantity in the contract (i)	Percentage participation (ii)	Actual Quantity Performed (i)*(ii)	
Year 1				
Year 2				
Year 3				
Year 4				
Procuring Entity's Name: Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:				

Information	
Description of key activities in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(b) of Section III:	

If applicable

- 2 Activity No. Two
- 3.

TECHNICAL PROPOSAL

The Tenderer's Technical Proposal shall include the following elements:

SCHEDULE A. Projected Cash Flow

SCHEDULE B. Site

Organizations

SCHEDULE C. Subcontractors

SCHEDULE D. Contractor's Equipment

SCHEDULE E. Initial Tentative Program of Performance

SCHEDULE F. Key Personnel Proposed

Instructions on how to present the various schedules of the Technical Proposal are given on the following pages

SCHEDULE A

Projected Cash Flow

- 1) Tenderers shall tabulate below estimates, based on their preliminary work programme, of:
 - a) On the expenditure side, the value of the work which will be carried out;
 - b) On the revenue side, the net payments to which they will become entitled with due allowance for the advance payment and repayment, materials prepayments, and retention money, but excluding price adjustments for rise and fall and provisional sums for emergency works.
 - c) The projected net cash flow during the contract period.
- 2) The prospective successful Tenderer may be required to submit full details to substantiate his estimates.

Period (Months)	Cost of Rehabilitative Works	Net Payment to be received	Net Cashflow
1-3			
3-6			
6-9			
9-12			
ETC			

SCHEDULE B

Site Organization

Tenderers shall give below full particulars of the organization they propose to establish, direct, and administer the performance of the Contract. In particular, Tenderers shall indicate the location of site camps and the resources they intend to allocate to Self-Control Units for planning and monitoring purposes.

1. SITE ORGANIZATION CHART
 - i. ORANOGRAM
 - ii. SITE ORGANISATION LAYOUTS
 - iii. SITE LOCATION MAP
2. NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION OF SITE ORGANIZATION CHART

SCHEDULE C

SUB-CONTRACTORS / PARTNERS

Tenderers shall list below those parts of the Works and Services which they propose to subcontract, and state the approximate value of those parts and the names and addresses of the proposed subcontractors, if those are known at Tendering stage. Tenderers shall also list other business partners involved in the execution of the contract and their respective roles and responsibilities.

Part of Works /
Services:

Approximate
value:

Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works /
Services:

Approximate
value:

Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works /
Services:

Approximate
value:

Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works /
Services:

Approximate
value:

Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

SCHEDULE D

Contractor's Equipment Form EQU

The Tenderer shall provide adequate information to demonstrate clearly that it has the capability to meet the requirements for the key equipment listed in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. A separate Form shall be prepared for each item of equipment listed in Section B (Technical Evaluation) of Qualification Form.

Equipment Information and current status for equipment leased from Government Agencies may be omitted

Item of equipment		
Equipment information	Name of manufacturer	Model and power rating
	Capacity	Year of manufacture
Current Status	Current Location:	
	Details of current commitments	
Source	Indicate source of equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Owned <input type="checkbox"/> Rented <input type="checkbox"/> Leased <input type="checkbox"/> Specially manufactured	

Omit the following information for equipment owned by the Tenderer.

Owner	Name of owner	
	Address of owner	
	Telephone	Contact name and title
	Fax	
Agreements	Details of rental/ lease/ manufacture agreements specific to the project	

SCHEDULE E

Initial Tentative Program of Works

To demonstrate a clear understanding of the requirements of the Contract, Tenderers shall provide the following:

- i) A bar chart sub-divided into sections for each road showing the major activities to be carried out for Maintenance Works. The activities shall be shown against time, with linkages shown between related/sequential activities as far as possible and appropriate.
- ii) A bar chart or schedule showing the usage of major plant, including those listed in Schedule D (Contractor's Equipment).

SCHEDULE F

Form PER -1 Key Personnel Schedule

Tenderers should provide the names and details of the suitably qualified Key Personnel to perform the Contract. The data on their experience should be supplied using the Form PER-2 below for each candidate.

Key Personnel

1.	Title of position: Site Agent	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	<i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment for this position:	<i>[insert the number of days/weeks/months that has been scheduled for this position]</i>
	Expected time schedule for this position:	<i>Full time site presence</i>
2.	Title of position: Foreman	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	<i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment for this position:	<i>[insert the number of days/weeks/months that has been scheduled for this position]</i>
	Expected time schedule for this position:	<i>Full time site presence</i>
3.	Title of position: Surveyor	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	<i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment for this position:	<i>[insert the number of days/weeks/months that has been scheduled for this position]</i>
	Expected time schedule for this position:	<i>Full time site presence</i>

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Form PER -2

Resume and Declaration – Key Personnel- *(Resume to be provided in this format)*

Name of Tenderer

Position [1]: <i>[title of position from Form PER-1]</i>		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: <i>[language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]</i>	
Details	Address of Tendering Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager/personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>[insert the number of days/weeks/months that this Key Personnel will be engaged]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- a) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- b) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- c) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

SCHEDULE G

PART I. SCHEDULE OF MATERIALS; -BASIC PRICES

ITEM NO	DESCRIPTION	NAME OF SUPPLIER	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	UNIT	RATE	
					KSHS	CTS
1.	Cut-back Bitumen MC 30 in bulk			Litre		
2.	Cut-back Bitumen MC 30 in drums			Litre		
3.	Bitumen 80/100 in bulk			Kg		
4..	Bitumen 80/100 in drums			Kg		
5..	Bitumen Emulsion K1-60 in bulk			Litre		
6.	Bitumen Emulsion K1-60 in drums			Litre		
7.	Petrol, Regular Grade			Litre		
8.	Petrol, Premium/ super Grade			Litre		
9.	Automotive Diesel Fuel			Litre		
10.	Industrial Diesel Oil			Litre		
11.	Industrial Fuel Oil			Litre		
12.	Kerosene Fuel			Litre		
13.	Cement			Tonne		
14.	Flex beam Guardrail			Metre		
15.	Gabion Mesh			M ²		
16.	Reinforcing Steel			Tonne		
17.	Lime			Tonne		
18.	Structural Steel (S355)			Tonne		

I certify that the above information is correct

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

The prices inserted above shall be those prevailing 30 days before the submission of Tenders and shall be quoted in Kenya Shillings using the prevailing exchange rates by Central Bank Kenya.
Prices of imported materials to be quoted CIF Mombasa or Nairobi as appropriate depending on whether materials are imported by the tenderer directly or through a local agent.

PART II. SCHEDULE OF RATES DERIVATION

(For use during Tender Evaluation)

Form for Detailed Breakdown of Cost Comparison

Bill item No.

Description

Units

Quantity

Rate build up

a) Direct cost (DC)

i) Unit work Price

1) Material Cost

Description	Units	Quantity	Market Price	Amount
<i>Sub Total For Material</i>				

2) Labour Price

Personnel	No. Required	Rate /day	Amount
<i>Sub Total For Labor</i>			
Productivity ratio			

3) Machinery

Machinery type	No. Required	Rate /day	Amount	Hired/Owned
<i>Sub Total for Machinery</i>				
Productivity ratio				

Sub-total of unit price	
Sum (1+2+3)	

ii) Haulage Cost

Sub-totals of DC

b) Indirect Cost
c) Overheads and Profits

Total Cost
Sum (a+b+c)

--

Notes: This form has been based on the principles of Cost Estimation Manual.

I certify that the above information is correct

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date& Official Stamp)

FORM OF TENDER SECURITY - DEMAND GUARANTEE

Beneficiary: _____

Invitation to Tender No: _____

Date: _____

TENDER GUARANTEE No.: _____

Guarantor: _____

We have been informed that _____ (herein after called "the Applicant") has submitted or will submit to the Beneficiary its Tender (hereinafter called "the Tender") for the execution of under Invitation to Tender No. _____ ("the ITT").

Furthermore, we understand that, according to the Beneficiary's conditions, Tenders must be supported by a Tender guarantee.

At the request of the Applicant, we, as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____ (_____) upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand, supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that either the Applicant:

- a) Has withdrawn its Tender during the period of Tender validity set forth in the Applicant's Form of Tender ("the Tender Validity Period"), or any extension there to be provided by the Applicant; or
- b) Having been notified of the acceptance of its Tender by the Beneficiary during the Tender Validity Period or any extension there to be provided by the Applicant, (i) has failed to execute the contract agreement, or (ii) has failed to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the Instructions to Tenderers ("ITT") of the Beneficiary's Tendering document.

This guarantee will expire:

- a) if the Applicant is the successful Tenderer, upon our receipt of copies of the contract agreement signed by the Applicant and the performance Security and, issued to the Beneficiary in relation to such contract agreement; or
- b) if the Applicant is not the successful Tenderer, upon the earlier of (i) our receipt of a copy of the Beneficiary's notification to the Applicant of the results of the Tendering process; or (ii) twenty-eight days after the end of the Tender Validity Period.

Consequently, any demand for payment under this guarantee must be received by us at the office indicated above on or before that date.

[signature(s)]

PART 2 - WORKS' REQUIREMENTS

SECTION VI - BILLS OF QUANTITIES

PREAMBLE TO BILL OF QUANTITIES

1. The Bills of Quantities shall be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers, General and Particular Conditions of Contract, Technical Specifications, and Drawings.
2. The quantities given in the Bills of Quantities are estimated and provisional, and are given to provide a common basis for tendering. The basis of payment will be the actual quantities of work ordered and carried out, as measured by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer and valued at the rates and prices tender in the priced Bills of Quantities, where applicable, and otherwise at such rates and prices as the Engineer may fix within the terms of the Contract.
3. The rates and prices tender in the priced Bills of Quantities shall, except in so far as it is otherwise provided under the Contract, include all Constructional Plant, labor, supervision, materials, erection, maintenance, insurance, profit, taxes, and duties, together with all general risks, liabilities, and obligations set out or implied in the Contract.
4. A rate or price shall be entered against each item in the priced Bills of Quantities, whether quantities are stated or not. The cost of Items against which the Contractor has failed to enter a rate or price shall be deemed to be covered by other rates and prices entered in the Bills of Quantities.
5. The whole cost of complying with the provisions of the Contract shall be included in the Items provided in the priced Bills of Quantities, and where no Items are provided, the cost shall be deemed to be distributed among the rates and prices entered for the related Items of Work.
6. General directions and descriptions of work and materials are not necessarily repeated nor summarized in the Bills of Quantities. References to the relevant sections of the Contract documentation shall be made before entering prices against each item in the priced Bills of Quantities.
7. Provisional Sums included and so designated in the Bills of Quantities shall be expended in whole or in part at the direction and discretion of the Engineer in accordance with Sub-Clause 13.5 and Clause 13.6 of the General Conditions.
8. The method of measurement of completed work for payment shall be in accordance with general and special specifications.

The price and rates entered in the Bills of Quantities shall, except insofar as it is otherwise provided under the Contract, include all Constructional plant to be used, labour, insurance, supervision, compliance testing, materials, erection, maintenance of works, overheads and profits, taxes and duties together with all general risks, liabilities and obligations set out or implied in the Contract, transport, electricity and telephones, water, use and replenishment of all consumables, including those required under the contract by the Engineer and his staff.

**EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND
FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI - ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Bill of Quantities Summary

Bill No.	Description	Amount (Kshs)
1	PRELIMINARY AND SUPERVISORY/SUPPORT SERVICES	
4	SITE CLEARANCE AND TOP SOIL STRIPPING	
5	EARTH WORKS	
7	EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES	
9	PASSAGE OF TRAFFIC	
12	NATURAL MATERIAL FOR SUBBASE AND BASE	
14	CEMENT AND LIME TREATED BASES AND SUBBASE	
15	BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENTS AND SURFACE DRESSING	
16	BITUMINOUS MIXES	
17	CONCRETE WORKS	
20	ROAD FURNITURE	
21	MISCELLANEOUS BRIDGE WORKS	
A	<i>Sub Total 1</i>	
B	Add 7.5% Contingencies of Sub - Total 1	
C	<i>Sub Total 2</i>	
D	Add 16% VAT of Sub - Total 2	
E	Add: Public Procurement Capacity Building Levy @ 0.03% of Sub - Total 2	
F	TOTAL COST CARRIED FORWARD TO FORM OF BID (C+D+E)	

BILL NO. 1: PRELIMINARY AND SUPERVISORY SERVICES

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
1.01	Provide and install publicity signs	No	2.00		
1.02	Provide, furnish and maintain the Engineer's office at site of the size 100 m ² with double roof, tropicalized with height not less than 2.25m, including furniture and internet as detailed in the special specifications to the approval of the Engineer.	No.	1		
1.03	Purchase and provide two Personal Computer (PC), 1No. Printer and UPS as per Clause 133 of the Special Specifications to the approval of the Engineer to revert to the Employer at the end of the Project.	No.	2		
1.04	Provide and maintain one Digital photocopier as per clause 133 of the Special Specifications to the approval of the Engineer to revert to his office at the end of the project.	No.	1		
1.05A	Allow a sum for quality control material testing by the Material Testing and Research Division (MTRD) as per Appendix C	Sum	782,650.00	1.00	782,650.00
1.05B	E.O. item 1.05A for Contractor's overheads	%			
1.06A	Provide with driver and maintain One (1) , (odometer reading 0 - 50,000Km), minimum 2.5 litre 4-wheel drive, twin-cab pickup vehicle or similar approved by the Engineer for the exclusive use of the Engineer inclusive of the first 4,000 km per vehicle month approved in accordance with clause 138 of the special specifications. Ownership to revert to the Contractor.	Veh. Month	18.00		
1.06B	E.O. item 1.06A for mileage in excess of 4000	Km	20,000.00		
1.07A	Payment of Engineer's supervisory staff including overtime in accordance to Clause 137 of the Special Specifications and as per Remuneration Rates in Appendix A as instructed by the Engineer	Sum	8,445,000.00	1.00	8,445,000
1.07B	E.O. item 1.07A for payment of supervisory staff	%			
1.08	Allow sum for the Engineers miscellaneous account to be spent in whole or part as per Schedule in Appendix B	Sum	706,570.40	1.00	706,570.40

BILL NO. 1: PRELIMINARY AND SUPERVISORY SERVICES

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
1.09A	Allow sum for acquisition of NEMA licences as instructed by the Engineer	Sum	1.00	500,000.00	500,000.00
1.09B	E.O. item 1.08A for NEMA licences	%			
Total of Bill No.1 carried forward to summary page					19,476,985.40

BILL NO. 4 SITE CLEARANCE AND TOP SOIL STRIPPING

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
4.01	Clear site on road reserve & under the bridge including removal of obstructions to the flow of water, stormwater debris, hedges, bushes and other vegetation or deleterious organic material. And dismantling of structures on roadway / waterway including Stone masonry, Plain Concrete, Reinforced Concrete, pavement, railings, etc.	Ha	4		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 5 EARTH WORKS

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
5.01	Fill in soft material to 95% MDD (AASHTO T99) in layers of 150mm thick each in accordance with the Specifications	m ³	1,240		
5.02	As Item 5.01 but in hard material	m ³	248.00		
5.03	Cut to spoil or fill in hard material in accordance with the Specifications. Includes excavations in swampy areas.	m ³	995		
5.04	As Item 5.03 but in soft material	m ³	199.00		
5.05	Scarify water and compact existing ground to at least 95%MDD (AASHTO T99) to a depth of 150mm below ground level.	m3	216.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 7 EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
7.01	Excavate in soft material for structure	m3	1,950.00		
7.02	As Item 7.01 but Hard	m3	390.00		
7.03	Provide, place and compact hardcore below structures	m3	250.00		
7.04	Provide filter fill material behind abutments	m2	165.00		
7.05	Provide and fix filter fabric behind porous filter material as per the Drawings and Specifications	m ²	550.00		
7.06	Excavate for gabions in soft material	m3	701.00		
7.07	Provide and place gabion mesh size 2x1x1 or mattresses as instructed by the Engineer.	m ²	2,750.00		
7.08	Provide and place rockfill for gabions	m3	1,000.00		
7.09	Grouting for rockfill	m2	1,250.00		
7.10	Provide, lay and fix 200mm thick stone pitching as shown on the Drawings	m ²	640.00		
7.11	River Training in soft and hard material	m3	1,753.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 9 PASSAGE OF TRAFFIC

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
9.01	Provide for Maintenance of the existing crossing for pedestrians and non-motorized traffic using the bridge including proper signage for traffic diversion, restrictions to access to delicate work areas as instructed by the Engineer	Lump Sum	1.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 12 NATURAL BASE AND SUB-BASE

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
12.01	Provide, spread, shape and compact approved natural gravel of CBR 30% and above for base and sub-base layer of 175mm thickness.	M ³	320.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 14 CEMENT AND LIME TREATED BASES & SUB-BASES

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
14.01	Provide, transport, spread and mix cement Stabilizer on lateritic gravel as base material	TON	8.00		
14.02	Mixing in cement stabilizer into gravel	M ³	181.00		
14.03	Curing and protection of treated layers	M ²	1,032.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 15 BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENTS AND SURFACE DRESSING

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
15.01	Prepare surface of carriageway, shoulders, bus bays access and junctions, provide, heat and spray MC-30 bitumen emulsion prime coat at a rate of spray of 1.0 litre per square metre with all leads and lifts complete.	Lts	1,195.00		
15.02	Prepare surface of carriageway, shoulders, bus bays accesses and junctions, provide, heat and spray 80/100 penetration grade bitumen as binder course at a rate of spray of 1.0 - 1.2 litres per square metre with all leads and lifts complete.	Lts	560.00		
15.03	Provide and spread 10/14mm precoated chippings at the rate of 95 - 105m ² /m ³ as instructed by the Engineer	m ³	30.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 16 BITUMINOUS MIXES

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
16.01	Provide, lay and compact 50mm thick Asphalt Concrete (AC) with modified bitumen and 0/20mm aggregates on prepared surface of asphalt base layer with all leads and lifts (excluding tack coat) complete.	M ³	66.0		
16.02	Provide, lay and compact 75mm thick Dense Bituminous Concrete (DBM) with modified bitumen and 0/30mm aggregates on prepared surface of granular base layer with all leads and lifts (excluding tack coat) complete.	M ³	75.0		
16.03	Clean and prepare surfaces, provide and spray K1-60 bitumen emulsion as tack coat to carriageway and shoulders at a spray rate of 0.6 - 0.8litres/m ² as directed by the Engineer with all leads and lifts complete.	Lts	2,304.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 17 CONCRETE WORKS

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
17.01	Provide, place and compact blinding concrete Class 15 (20), rate including form work erection and dismantling.	m ³	52.00		
17.02	Provide, place and compact concrete Class 30/20 as directed by the engineer	m ³	745.00		
17.03	Provide and place formwork for formed horizontal, vertical & sloping surfaces finish Class F1	m ²	397.00		
17.04	Provide and place formwork for formed horizontal, vertical & sloping surfaces finish Class F2	m ²	1,515.20		
17.05	Supply, cut, shape, bend, and place high yield steel bars (yield strength 500N/mm²) reinforcement of all sizes provided in the drawings; all in accordance with the specifications and in conformity with the Engineer's instructions.	Tonne	117.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 20 ROAD FURNITURE

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
20.01	Supply and erect approved handrails to the bridge as directed by the Engineer	M	100.00		
20.02	Provide and Install Guard rails complete with posts and 'swarflex' ART 3240 guardrail reflectors every 4m as per drawings and as directed by the Engineer	M	200.00		
20.03	Provide and erect temporary warning type signs 750mm size	No	4.00		
20.04	Paint 0.1m wide thermoplastic white lines on road	M ²	20.00		
20.05	Paint 0.1m wide thermoplastic yellow centerlines on road	M ²	10.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

BILL NO. 21 MISCELLANEOUS BRIDGE WORKS

ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	RATE (Kshs)	AMOUNT (Kshs)
21.01	Apply two coats of bituminous water-proofing paint to all faces under finished ground levels.	m ²	1,560.00		
21.02	Provide 500mm long, 75mm diameter class C pvc pipes as weep holes @1500mm c/c on to barrel and wingwalls.	No	133.00		
Total Carried Forward to Grand Summary Page					

APPENDIX A

KeNHA RE's Payment of Engineers Supervisory Staff

S/No	Description	Wages & Salaries			Field Allowances			TOTAL L (Kshs)
		Duration of Contract (Months)	Rate per Month (Kshs)	Amount (Kshs)	No. of Days	Rate per day (Kshs)	Amount (Kshs)	
1	Engineer	15.00			20.00	4,200.00	1,260,000.00	1,260,000.00
2	Resident Engineer	15.00			20.00	3,500.00	1,050,000.00	1,050,000.00
3	1No.Assistant Engineer (Projects)	15.00	117,500.00	1,762,500.00				1,762,500.00
4	Surveyor (project)	15.00	93,500.00	1,402,500.00				1,402,500.00
5	Inspector - 1	15.00	71,500.00	1,072,500.00				1,072,500.00
6	Lab Technician -1	15.00	45,000.00	675,000.00				675,000.00
7	Office Assistant -1	15.00	45,000.00	675,000.00				675,000.00
8	Chainmen-1	15.00	36,500.00	547,500.00				547,500.00
GRAND TOTAL CARRIED FORWARD TO APPENDIX 1.07								8,445,000.00

APPENDIX B

KeNHA'S RE's OFFICE MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	Quantity
1	A3 Photocopy Papers (White)	Reams	5
2	A4 Photocopy Papers (White)	Reams	40
3	A4 Photocopy Papers (Coloured)	Reams	20
4	Paper Conqueror Laid A4 (Blue, Cream)	Reams	5
5	External Hard Disk 1TB	No.	1
6	Flash Disks 8GB	No	4
7	Flash Disk 32GB (OTG)	No.	2
8	Reflector Jackets	No	20
9	Quality Envelopes (A4)	9gsm	10
10	Quality Envelopes (A3)	90gsm	5
11	Stapler Removers	No.	10
12	Binder Clips (medium, large)	Pkt	30
13	Binding Spirals (10mm)	pcs	30
14	Binding Spirals (16mm)	pcs	25
15	Binding Spirals (22mm)	pcs	25
16	Binding Spirals (25mm)	pcs	20
17	Binding Spirals (28mm)	pcs	5
18	Highlighters	Pkt	10
19	Marker Pens	No.	10
20	Stick Notes	No.	20
21	Short Hand Note Books	No.	15
22	Muster Rolls Books	No.	5
23	Biro Pens Sharp Pointed- Black	No.	100
24	Biro Pens Sharp Pointed Blue	No.	60
25	Biro Pens Sharp Pointed Red	No.	50
26	Box File Medium (PVC)	No.	15
27	Counter Books A4 (4 Quire)	No.	10
28	Envelopes Brown Size 4.3 X 8.7 Inch	No.	100
29	Envelopes Brown - A3	No.	100
30	Envelopes Brown-A4	No.	100
31	Envelopes Brown-A5	No.	100
32	Highlighting Pens	dozen	10
33	Paper Punch Medium	No.	2
34	Paper Punch Giant	No.	1
35	Pelikan ink 273	No.	20
36	Short Hand Note Books – A5	No.	50
37	Staple Pins 24/6	Pkts	50
38	Staple Pins Giant	Pkts	20
39	Transparent Folders	No	20
40	Paper Clips 28mm	Pkts	10
41	Pair of Scissors	No.	2
42	Stamp Pad Ink (Blue & Red)	No.	5
43	White Out	No.	24
44	Cello tape 1 inch	No.	20
45	Embossed Covers (Blue & Green)	Reams	10
46	Binder Clips (2" * 51mm)	Pkts	10
47	Pvc Box File (Medium)	No.	20
48	Clear Pocket Folder	pcs	50

APPENDIX B

KeNHA'S RE's OFFICE MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	Quantity
49	Glue Stick Pritt	No.	20
50	Pencils	No	50
51	Delivery Book	No	10
52	Stick Notes (Sign here)	No	10
53	Umbrellas	No	10
54	Gumboots	Pairs	10
2 <u>Staff Welfare</u>			
1	Dust Coats & Masks	No.	15
2	Refillable Drinking water (10LTS) Bottle	No.	10
3	Refillable Drinking water (20LTS) Bottle	No.	50
4	Drinking water (Small bottles)	Box (12 pcs)	20
	Sub -Total A		596,570.40
3 <u>Consumables and Allowances</u>			
1	Lunches	Sum	110,000
	SubTotal B		
GRAND TOTAL CARRIED FORWARD TO BILL ITEM 1.08			706,570.40

APPENDIX C				
<u>LAB TESTS CHARGE SHEET AS PER MTRD</u>				
CONCRETE CUBES				
S/No.	Description	Cost (Kshs)	No of Test	Total Cost (Kshs)
1	Cube Crushin per Cube	600	500	300,000.00
2	Making and Crushing of cubes (set of 3)	1500	10	15,000.00
AGGREGATES				
1	Flakines Index (FI)	600	5	3,000.00
2	Bulk Density	500	5	2,500.00
3	LAA	1000	5	5,000.00
4	ACV	1000	5	5,000.00
5	Seave Analysis (Course Aggregates)	500	5	2,500.00
6	Seave Analysis (Fine Aggregates and Sand)	500	5	2,500.00
7	Water Absorption and Specific Gravity	900	5	4,500.00
8	SG	500	5	2,500.00
9	Silt and Clay Content	500	5	2,500.00
10	AIV	700	5	3,500.00
11	10% Fines	1200	5	6,000.00
12	Weathering 5 cycles (SSS)	3000	5	15,000.00
13	Arithmetical Mix Design (Calculation only)	2500	5	12,500.00
14	Concrete mix Design (Complete)	10000	4	40,000.00
SOIL ANALYSIS				
1	Determination of liquid,plastic and linear shinkage (Atterbergs)	500	5	2,500.00
2	Seave Analysis Down to 200 Mesh (0.075mm) Dry	400	5	2,000.00
3	Seave Analysis Down to 200 Mesh (0.075mm) Wet	500	5	2,500.00
4	Complete sieve analysis	1000	5	5,000.00
5	Moisture density (compaction test) BS or MOD, AASHTO T180	1100	5	5,500.00

6	CBR statically compacted to 100% MDD, OMC AT 4 Day soak	800	5	4,000.00
7	CBR dyamically compacted at 3 levels, 95% MDD MOD AASHTO day soak	1800	5	9,000.00
8	CBR for stabilization and 7 day cure and 7 day soak and statitally compacted to 95%MDD.MOD.AASHTO	2400	5	12,000.00
9	CBR for stabilized samples	1200	5	6,000.00
10	Determiation of specific gravity of medium grained soils	600	5	3,000.00
11	UCS tests on stabilised soil 200 x 100 mm dia. Set of 3 tests only	1500	5	7,500.00
12	Moisture content determiation	400	5	2,000.00
13	Sand replacement test for stabilised samples	750	5	3,750.00
14	Moisture/Density content determiation (Compaction Test) Proctor T90 - Sample Preparation before testing	300	5	1,500.00
15	Moisture/Density content determiation (Compaction Test) Proctor T90 - Vibrating Hammer	1600	5	8,000.00

TAR, BITUMEN, ASPHALTS & SEALING COMPOUNDS

1	Desiltation of volatiles	750	2	1,500.00
2	Water Content in Bitumen	750	2	1,500.00
3	Penetration Test	500	2	1,000.00
4	Softening Point	500	2	1,000.00
5	Viscosity of Petroleum Products	750	2	1,500.00
6	Pre-Mix Design analysis	6000	2	12,000.00
7	Mix Desing including Marshall & Voids	15000	2	30,000.00
8	Crushing Marshall Specimen (Sets of 3)	1800	2	3,600.00
9	Solubility in Trychloroethylene or Carbon Di-sulphide	750	2	1,500.00
10	Ductility Test in Bitumen	500	2	1,000.00
11	Differenciation Between Tar and Bitumen (Spot Test Only)	300	2	600.00
12	Identifiaction of solvents	500	2	1,000.00
13	Fibre Aggregates	500	2	1,000.00
14	Identifaction of deparated fibre, aggregates etc.	500	2	1,000.00

15	Flash Point of Petroleum Products	750	2	1,500.00
16	Ash Content	1000	2	2,000.00
17	EVT (Determination)	500	2	1,000.00
18	Affinity for Bitumen	750	2	1,500.00
19	Mastic Asphalt Analysis	4000	2	8,000.00
20	Loss on Heating Test	1000	2	2,000.00
21	Recovery of Bitumen from Mixes	3000	2	6,000.00
22	Hot Extraction Method	1500	2	3,000.00
23	Analysis of emulsified Bitumen	1500	2	3,000.00
24	Stability of Sand Mixes	1000	2	2,000.00
25	Storage Stability of emulsion (Short Period)	950	2	1,900.00
26	Partical Charge Test on Emulsion	750	2	1,500.00
27	Wet Track Abrasion Test on Bitumen Emulsion Slurry	4000	2	8,000.00
28	Bitumen Content Determination by Use of Nucler Gauge	1000	2	2,000.00
29	Surface Texure Depth Determination	900	2	1,800.00
30	Premix/ Asphaltic Specific gravity Determination	750	2	1,500.00
31	Core Cuttting per core	1500	2	3,000.00
32	Mix Desing by vibrating Hummer Method	15000	1	15,000.00
33	Mix Desing By Gyrary Compactor Method	17500	2	35,000.00
34	Core Analysis Including Binder Recovery and testing	7500	2	15,000.00
35	Surface Dressing Design	5000	2	10,000.00
36	Spread and Spray Rate Measurement per test	1000	2	2,000.00
37	Surry Seal Desing	5000	2	10,000.00
38	CutBack Bitumen Design and Analysis	10000	2	20,000.00
OTHERS				
1	Thermoplastic Paint Testing with beads	10000	0	-

2	Guardrail Flex Beam, Post, Bolts and Nuts	6500	1	6,500.00
3	Cat eyes	4400	0	-
4	Gabion Box	6500	10	65,000.00
GRAND TOTAL CARRIED FORWARD TO BILL ITEM 1.05				782,650.00

SECTION VII - SPECIFICATIONS

101 SPECIAL SPECIFICATIONS

Special specification is supplementary to the Standard Specifications and the two must be read in conjunction. In any case where there appears to be conflict between the two then the Special Specifications will take precedence.

In the absence of any definite provisions on any particular issue in the aforesaid Specifications, reference may be made to the latest codes and specifications of Design Manual for Roads and Bridges of the Ministry of Transport and communication of the Republic of Kenya, Kenya Bureau of Standards (KEBS), BS, ASTM, AASHTO and in that order. Where even these are silent, the construction and completion of the works shall conform to sound engineering practice as approved by the Engineer and in case of any dispute arising out of the interpretation of the above, the decision of the Engineer shall be final and binding on the Contractor.

Where reference is made in the Contract to specific standards codes to be met by the materials, plant, and other supplies to be furnished, and work performed or tested, the provisions of the latest current edition or revision of the relevant standards as on the date of the bid and codes/design manual in effect shall apply, unless otherwise expressly stated in the contract. Where such standards and codes/design manual are national, or relate to a particular country or region, other internationally recognized standards which ensure a substantially equal or higher performance than the standards and codes/design manual specified will be accepted subject to the Engineer's prior review and written approval. The difference between the standards specified and the proposed alternative standards must be fully described in writing by the Contractor and submitted to the Engineer at least 28 days prior to the date when the Contractor desires the Engineer's approval. In the event that the Engineer determines that such proposed deviations do not ensure substantially equal performance, the Contractor shall comply with the standards specified in the documents.

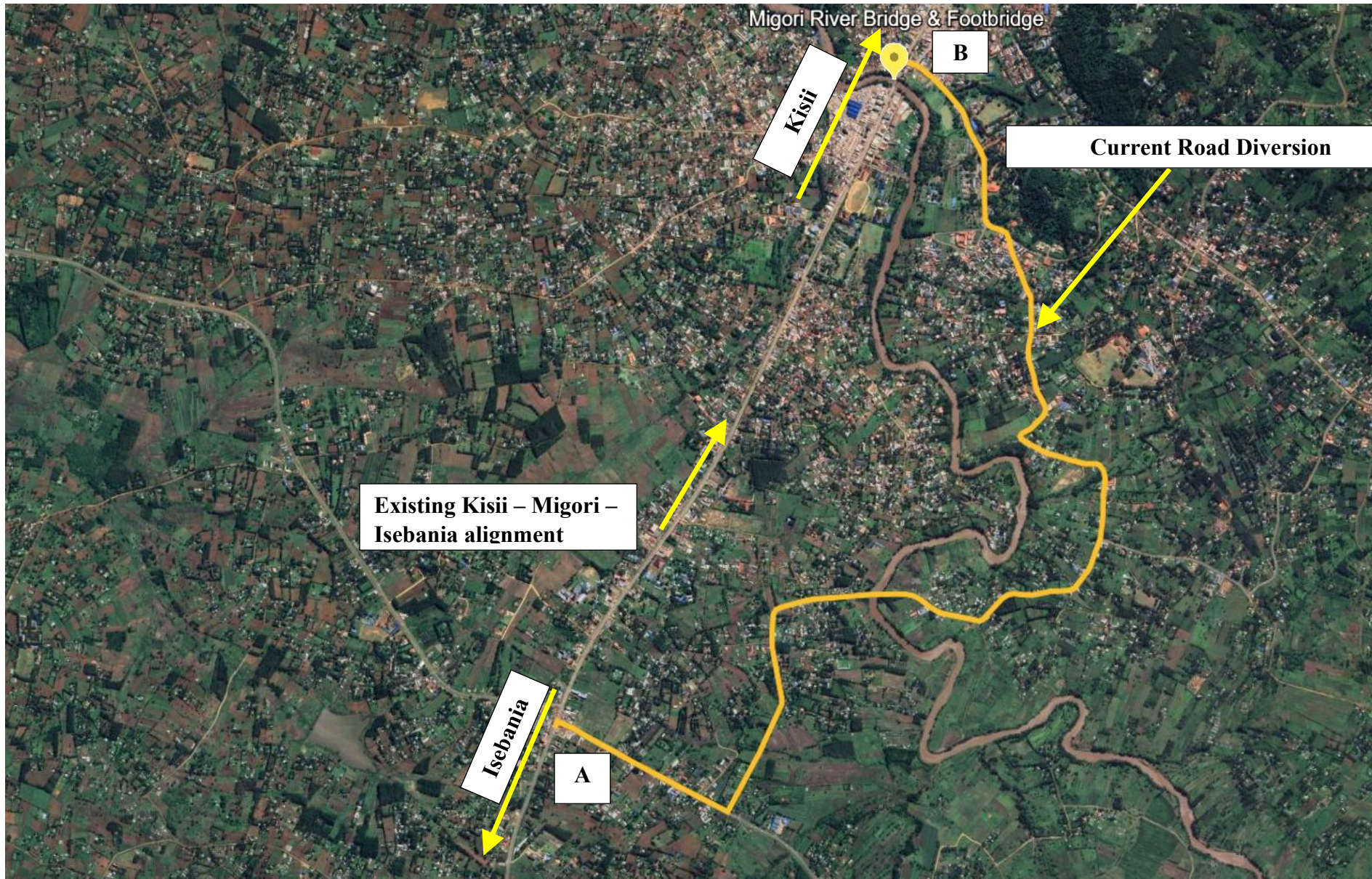
102 LOCATION OF CONTRACT

The Migori River Bridge and Footbridge is located along the Kisii – Migori – Isebania Highway (A1) Road within Migori Town, forming a critical section of the Sirari Transport Corridor linking Kenya to Tanzania through the Sirari border. This route supports significant regional and international traffic and plays a vital role in facilitating trade, mobility, and socio-economic activities within the region.

It comprises a multi-span, simply supported reinforced concrete superstructure. The substructure consists of reinforced concrete abutments and piers founded within the river channel. The deck is a reinforced concrete slab supported on longitudinal beams. An adjacent pedestrian footbridge comprises a steel Bailey truss structure supported on reinforced concrete abutments and piers, providing a dedicated crossing for non-motorised traffic.

LOCATION MAP





EXTENT OF CONTRACT

The reinstatement works will involve the rehabilitation and strengthening of the existing bridge substructure and the reconstruction of critical approach protection works, including reinforced concrete retaining walls/box culvert, river training works, and embankment stabilization. The works will also include restoration of the footbridge support conditions and improvement of hydraulic performance at the crossing.

Additionally, a diversion route will be maintained to the current bitumen standard and safety to accommodate traffic during the construction period, ensuring continuity of movement along this critical international corridor.

The scope of works mainly consists of:

- i. **Main Works:** Construction of reinforced concrete retaining walls/ (or box culvert 5.0metres by 3.0metres). The retaining walls shall be of varying heights (1.0m to 5.0m as per drawings), reinstatement of washed-out approach fills, provision of filter material and weep holes, installation of river training and scour protection measures, and rehabilitation of drainage provisions.
- ii. **Diversion Works:** Rehabilitation of an existing paved road diversion including pothole patching and signage as instructed by the Engineer. This shall be restricted to the bridge working area for the traffic using the bridge. Signage and blockage would be ensured for the motorized traffic not allowed to use the bridge.

The diversion alignment follows the existing road network and local access roads as shown in the attached Google Maps extract, traversing through Suna area and rejoining the main A1 highway beyond the bridge crossing. The alignment is governed by existing terrain, built-up developments, and river meandering, resulting in a longer but necessary route to maintain traffic flow. Traffic would be guided to always use this diversion.

The summary of the Works to be carried out is as follows but not limited to:

A. Preliminary Items and General Earthworks

1. Provision and maintenance of office, laboratory, transport, accommodation, and equipment for the Engineer's Representative
2. Site clearance, topsoil stripping and setting out
3. Excavation for foundations, retaining structures, and drainage works.
4. Backfilling and compaction using approved materials.

B. Passage of Traffic – Repair & Maintenance of existing road Diversion

1. The repair and maintenance of 8m width of the road diversion (for pedestrians and motorcycles using the bridge) shall entail the following:
 - a) Road signage to direct accordingly to access the road diversion.
 - b) Protection works on the road embankment and structures
 - c) Provision and placement of rockfill below structures
 - d) Installation of guardrails, road warning and informatory signs

C. Bridge and Protection Works

1. Excavation and preparation for foundation works for retaining structures.
2. Construction of reinforced concrete retaining walls (1.0m to 5.0m height) complete with: or construction of a 5.0metres by 3.0metres single cell box culvert
3. 300mm thick approved filter material
4. 75mm diameter weep holes at 1.5m spacing
5. Bituminous waterproofing to retained surfaces
6. Reinstatement and compaction of approach embankments and backfill behind abutments.
7. Installation of scour protection works including gabions, riprap, and river training measures.
8. Removal of debris within the channel and restoration of flow capacity.

9. Repair and strengthening of abutments, piers, and wingwalls including treatment of exposed reinforcement and cracks.
10. Rehabilitation of drainage systems including installation of drainage pipes and outlets.
11. Stabilization of footbridge supports and reinstatement of bearing conditions where affected.
12. Removal of old piers in the waterway to clear the river channel

Any other activity not listed above in either category but deemed to be necessary by the Engineer, shall be subject to the Engineer's formal instructions within the mode of payment stipulated either by day works or on a measured basis.

103 CONTRACT DRAWINGS

Contract drawings have been bound in a book of drawings accompanying these Contract Documents as a separate volume. Additional copies of these drawings that may be required by the Contractor can be obtained from the Engineer; in which case the Contractor will be required to reimburse the cost of producing such additional copies.

The Engineer may from time to time, in order to enable the satisfactory completion of the works, revise, amend or supersede any of these drawings. It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to construct all works in conformity with the latest revision, amendment or superseding drawings, provided that the Engineer has given to the Contractor in writing such reasonable prior notices of intention to revise, amend or supersede as the nature of the intended change requires, and the relevant drawings have been issued to the Contractor.

The changed drawings shall entitle the Contractor such reasonable additional payments as provided for in the Contract, including any abortive work carried out by the Contractor prior to notice of intent to undertake changes having been given.

The Contractor may be required to demolish, alter and/or correctly rebuild at his own expense any part of the Works not in conformity with the current drawings issued to him within a reasonable prior notice.

The drawings for the project are contained in the following:

1. BOOK OF DRAWINGS

Three types of drawings shall be distinguished: Contract drawings; Shop or Erection drawings and As-Constructed drawings as described here under:

(a) Contract Drawings

- i. Contract drawings are drawings that form part of the Contract Documents and are hereby referred to as Drawings. These are base or fundamental drawings that originate from the Engineer or his Representative and express the intention, general form, serviceability and strength of the final element, component, product or structure. They should be read together with the Specifications comprising Standard and Special Specifications.
- ii. Errors: The Contractor shall verify and be responsible for the correctness of all dimensions other than the principal controlling dimensions shown on the Drawings, and shall call to the attention of the Engineer any errors or discrepancies that may be discovered. The Contractor shall have no claim for damages that may result from following an error, except for an error in the principal controlling dimensions or material properties shown on the Drawings or listed in the specifications.
- iii. Principal Controlling Dimensions and Material Properties: Pre-stressing is precision engineering. The following shall be considered principal controlling dimensions and material properties. Any change requires pre-authorization by the Engineer.
 - Length of span (i.e., the horizontal distance between bearing centrelines, or other points of support).

- Length, width and depth of the precast, pre-stressed or cast in place concrete unit.
- Thickness of flanges and webs.
- Elevations of pedestals, bridge seats, and other supports for precast, pre-stressed or Cast in Place (CIP) concrete units.
- Jacking force.
- Ultimate strength of pre-stressing steel.
- Ultimate strength or grade of reinforcing bars.
- Characteristic concrete compressive strength of concrete measured either as cylinder or cube strength.

(b) Shop Drawings

- i. Shop drawings show what is to be fabricated and the methodology of fabrication by the Contractor. The drawings express the proposed process and methodology (i.e., the ways, means and how) of using his resources in order to achieve the output intended under the contract as expressed in the Contract Drawings.
- ii. The Contractor shall prepare complete and accurate shop drawings showing how each concrete unit or entire structure will be fabricated or constructed. These drawings shall be made as soon as possible after the Contract award and shall be designated as shop drawings. Supporting documents are sometimes required as part of a shop drawing submittal. Supporting documents include any additional information required by the Engineer and intended to supplement the shop drawings, such as design calculations. When a shop drawing submittal includes calculations, both the drawings and the calculations shall be stamped and signed by a Professional Engineer licensed to practice in Kenya. Shop drawing submittals that are not complete, as determined by the Engineer maybe returned without examination. The responsibility for checking and approving the shop drawings is the responsibility of the Engineer. The shop drawings are to be submitted by the Contractor to the Engineer for examination and approval. Reasonable time allowed for pre-stress shop drawing review by the Engineer is 45 days.
- iii. The shop drawings shall include the following information: -
 - Fabrication Dimensions: The Contractor shall be responsible for modifying the dimensions of precast units to compensate for elastic shortening, shrinkage, grade correction, and other phenomena that make in-process fabricating dimensions different from those shown on the plans.
 - All dimensions, layouts, and calculations shall be checked. Information /data relating to the following specific items will require to be submitted:
 - ✓ Lay out details and general cross-sectional details;
 - ✓ Bridge begins, end, and pier stations as needed.
 - ✓ Centre to centre of bearing dimensions, for all spans.
 - ✓ Details and locations of all other items to be embedded in the units, shall be clearly detailed.
 - ✓ Type and location of lifting device for all concrete units to be fabricated.
 - ✓ Details showing how the units will be lifted and/or rotated, how they will be stored in the fabrication yard, and all relevant transportation details, including how they will be placed on the truck.
 - ✓ The initial and final force variations between girders.
 - ✓ The assumed camber due to the beam dead load at transfer of force (without growth) as shown on the plans.
 - ✓ Bearing plate stresses and concrete stresses behind the bearing plates.
 - ✓ Whether one or two end stressing is used.
 - ✓ Shop drawings shall be integrated and show all reinforcing steel and hardware within each unit.
 - ✓ The orientation of the bearing plate, usually by providing offsets to a horizontal

- ✓ Method(s) for the protection of the ducts from chloride contamination, dirt contamination, crushing, excessive bending, ultraviolet degradation, etc. during handling, storage and transportation (grout caps, etc.).
- ✓ Splicing of steel plates
- ✓ Details of method of piling

(c) Erection Drawings

- Erection drawings shall show the process of transportation, handling, erection and integration of separate structural elements and components into an integrated structure.
- If the precast elements that will be fabricated using the approved shop drawings are to be handled, lifted or transported thus exposing them to additional load are to be connected together in the field (segmental construction), Erection drawings will be required and will be submitted together with and at the same time with shop drawings.
- Supporting documents include any additional information required by Engineer and intended to supplement the installation drawings, such as design calculations, material test results, lifting and handling stress checks, segment deflections and construction load checks. Calculations required as supporting documents to the installation drawings shall be stamped, and signed by a licensed Professional Engineer, who has demonstrated experienced in composite steel bridge design and construction.

(d) As-Constructed Drawings

- a) Definition: As-Constructed drawings shall be drawings showing the final details of the element, component or bridge as constructed.
- b) As part of preparation of As-constructed drawings, at the completion of each structure on the contract, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer one set of reduced prints of the corrected original tracings of all working drawings. Reduced prints of drawings that are common to more than one structural member is required to be submitted for each member. The first drawing of each reduced plan set shall contain an index. The index sheet shall be prepared specifically for the set of drawings and list sheet numbers and titles for each structure. Reduced prints for each structure shall be arranged in order of drawing numbers shown on the index.
- c) The Engineer shall review the drawings so prepared by the Contractor for accuracy and use them for prepare the As-Constructed drawings. The Drawings shall include and brief notes on construction methodology that may be considered useful for maintenance or monitoring. They may also include any special maintenance required or specified by the equipment manufacturers. On completion of the contract, the drawings prepared and filed in appropriate format shall be submitted to the Engineer as part of Project Closure documents for record.

104 PROGRAMME OF EXECUTION OF THE WORKS

The contractor shall provide the works programme, required under clause 14 of the Conditions of Contract, within 14 days of receipt of the Engineer's Order to commence work.

The programme shall be co-ordinated with climatic and other conditions to provide for the completion of the works in the order and by the time specified.

The Contractor shall carry out the contract in accordance with the programme agreed with the Engineer, but he shall in no manner be relieved by the Engineer's approval of the programme, of his obligation to complete the works in the prescribed order and by the prescribed completion date and he shall from time to time review his

progress and make such amendments to his rate of execution of the works as may be necessary to fulfil his obligations.

105 ORDER OF EXECUTION OF WORKS

In addition to Clause 105 of the Standard Specification the Contractor shall carry out the Works such that a continuous and consecutive output of fully completed work is achieved.

107 TAKING OVER CERTIFICATE

The minimum length of the road for which a certificate will be issued under clause 48 of the conditions of Contract shall be a whole length of the road substantially completed.

109 NOTICE OF OPERATIONS

Add the following sub- Clause.

Notification Terms

It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to notify the Engineer when any item of works scheduled are completed and ready for approval, and the contractor shall give sufficient notice to allow control test to be performed.

Explosive and Blasting

The requirements of the Laws of Kenya governing explosives and other requirements and regulations of Government of Kenya and other authorities shall be complied with.

No explosives of any kind shall be used without prior written consent of the Engineer.

The Contractor shall be solely responsible for the provision, handling, storage and transporting of all explosives, ancillary materials and all other items of related kind whatsoever required for blasting.

120 PROTECTION OF EXISTING WORKS AND SERVICES

The Contractor shall acquaint himself with the position of all existing services such as sewers, water drains, cables for electricity and telephone, lighting and telephone poles, water mains, etc., before commencing any excavation or other work likely to affect the existing services.

The cost of all plant, equipment and materials, labour, technical and professional staff, transport and the like necessary for determining the locations of existing services, including the making good of any damage caused to such services all to the satisfaction of the Engineer, shall be deemed to be included in the tender rates. No other payment shall be made for the costs of such operations, nor for the making good of damage caused thereby to the existing services.

The Contractor shall be held responsible for injury to existing structures, works or services and shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Employer against any claims in this respect (including consequential damages).

124 LAND FOR ALL CAMPS SITES AND FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S OWN PURPOSES, INCLUDING TEMPORARY WORKS.

Notwithstanding Clause 124 of the Standard Specification all requirements of land for temporary works and construction purposes shall be to the approval of the Engineer but the Contractor will make all necessary arrangements with the property owners concerned and pay all charges arising therefrom. On or before completion of the Contract, the Contractor shall remove all temporary works and shall restore all such land to the condition in which it was immediately prior to the occupation thereof as far as is reasonable and practicable.

No separate payment will be made to the Contractor on account of these items and the Contractor must make due allowance for them in his rates.

Notwithstanding Clause 120 of the Standard Specifications, the Contractor shall be required to appoint competent surveyors who will liaise with the Engineer on matters related to the demarcation of the existing road reserve, site measurements, removal and reinstatement of existing services.

128 STORAGE OF MATERIALS

All materials shall be stored on Site in a manner approved by the Engineer and the Contractor shall carefully protect from the weather all work and materials which may be affected thereby.

129 TEST CERTIFICATES

When instructed by the Engineer the Contractor shall submit certificates of test from the suppliers of materials and goods required in connection with the works as the Engineer may require.

Such certificates shall certify that the materials or goods concerned have been tested in accordance with the requirements of the specifications and shall give the results of all the tests carried out. The Contractor shall provide adequate means of identifying the materials and goods delivered to the site with the corresponding certificates.

131 SIGNBOARDS

The Contractor shall provide and erect two (2) publicity signs on the site as directed. The Engineer shall, as shown in the Drawings, direct the minimum dimensions and thickness of the steel framework and sheet. The framework and sheet shall be prepared and painted black, while the ring at the top of the supporting frames shall be painted white. The wordings and KeNHA's logo shall be printed on backlit sticker paper resistant to the effects of weather using reflectorized paint or material approved by the Engineer. The colours, fonts and heights of the letters shall be as indicated on the attached drawings and as directed by the Engineer.

- (a) After extraction of materials, all borrows pits shall be backfilled to the satisfaction of the Engineer. In particular borrow pits near the project road shall be backfilled in such a way that no water collects in them.
- (b) Spilling of bitumen fuels Oils and other pollutants shall be cleared up.
- (c) Including removal of excavated material from the pavement to spoil.

Signboard shall be removed and transported to RM's Yard at the end of Defects liability Period.

132.1 ENGINEER'S REPRESENTATIVE'S OFFICE

The Contractor shall be required to provided office accommodation to the Engineer's Representative. The Contractor may be instructed by the Engineer under clause 58 of the General Conditions of Contract to make payments of general receipted accounts for such items as stationery, stores, furniture and equipment, claims and allowances for supervision personnel and any miscellaneous claims or the Engineer may direct the Contractor to purchase or pay for the above. The Contractor will, on provision of receipts, be paid under appropriate bill items in the BoQ.

The Contractor, when instructed, shall provide and install at the Engineer's office the Equipment specified below with a dealer's certificate and warranty:

15. Three years warranty

132.2 COMMUNICATION FOR THE ENGINEER

Internet and e-mail services

Where directed, the contractor shall provide 24 hours terrestrial or wireless internet connectivity with minimum throughput speed of 128kilobytes per second for the exclusive use by the Engineer, including all accessories and Terminal Equipment and pay for all associated installation, maintenance and usage charges throughout the duration of the contract.

The contractor shall allow for the provision and maintenance of internet connectivity and associated costs as per item 1.02 of the Bills of Quantities.

133 ENGINEERS OFFICE

The Contractor shall provide a furnished and equipped main office of plan area not smaller than **100 metre squares with double roof, tropicalized with height not less than 2.25m** that is equivalent of the MOR Standard Resident Engineer's Office. This office shall be of weather-proof construction, provided with mosquito proof and burglar-proof windows and lockable doors and suitably insulated against heat and cold, all to the satisfaction of the Engineer. The room to be occupied by the Engineer's Representative and its front office shall be provided with a floor carpet to be approved by the Engineer. All other floors shall be given a PVC tile finish using approved adhesive including 150mm wood skirting or superior finish. The windows shall be fitted with curtains and blinders.

The office for the Resident Engineer shall be completely separate from that of the Contractor.

Latrines and washrooms graded to staff seniority, together with a drinkable water supply and waterborne sewage disposal shall be provided for the office. The Contractor shall also provide 24 hours a day security and electricity supply to the offices and shall allow for any water and electricity consumed and for any statutory charges associated.

The main office shall revert to the Contractor at the end of the project.

The Contractor may be instructed by the Engineer under clause relevant clause of the General Conditions of Contract to make payments of general receipted accounts for such items as stationery, stores, furniture and equipment, claims and allowances for supervision personnel and any miscellaneous claims or the Engineer may direct the Contractor to purchase or pay for the above. The Contractor will, on provision of receipts, be paid under appropriate bill items in the BOQ.

Further, the Contractor shall, as provided for in the Bills of Quantities provide and maintain the listed office furniture and equipment as specified in the Appendix to Bill item 1.04 of Bill of Quantities with a dealer's certificate and warranty accompanying the furniture and equipment.

All office furniture and equipment bought under the Contract shall revert to the Employer at the end of the project. Payment for provision of the office including the furniture shall be paid against the appropriate bill items in the BOQ.

The Contractor, when instructed, shall provide and install at the Engineer's office the Equipment specified below:

LIST OF FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT FOR ENGINEER'S OFFICE

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	No.
1	Executive office desk	1
2	Executive office chair	1
3	Standard office desk 3x2 lockable drawers	2
4	Standard office chairs	2
5	Office desks 3x1 lockable drawers	2
6	Office chairs	4
7	Office desks 3x1 drawers	2
8	Filing cabinets 4 drawers - lockable	2
10	Curtains/Blinds	As applicable
11	Office cupboard	1
12	Standing Water Dispenser (Hot & Cold)	1
13	Dust bins	2
14	Stapling machine (ofrex) and pins	4
15	Paper punch	4
16	Scientific calculator	2
17	Fully equipped first Aid Kit	2
18	Wall clocks battery powered	2
19	Filing trays	4
20	Waste paper baskets	4
21	Electric or gas cooker with 4 plates and oven	1
22	Refrigerator with freezer capacity 180 litres	1
23	Digital Microwave - 26 Litres - 900W	1
24	Paper Shredder	1

a) Digital Photocopying /printer Machine 1No.

Feature	Specification
Make	HP
Model	Specify
Functions	Print, Copy, Scan, Fax
Print Technology	Color Laser
Print Speed	Up to 27 ppm (black and color)
First Page Out	As fast as 9.5 seconds
Print Resolution	Up to 600 × 600 dpi
Monthly Duty Cycle	Up to 55,000 pages
Recommended Volume	900–4,800 pages/month
Memory	2 GB
Processor	800 MHz
Display	4.3-inch color touchscreen
Duplex Printing	Automatic
Scanner	Flatbed + 50-sheet ADF
Scan Resolution	Up to 600 dpi

Duplex Scanning	Single-pass duplex ADF
Scan Speed	Up to 29 ppm (B/W), 20 ppm (color)
Connectivity	USB, Gigabit Ethernet, Fax
Wireless	Optional via HP Jetdirect accessory
Mobile Printing	AirPrint, Mopria, HP ePrint, Wi-Fi Direct (with accessory)
Paper Input	50-sheet multipurpose tray + 250-sheet tray
Optional Input	Additional 550-sheet tray
Output Capacity	150 sheets
Supported Media	Plain paper, glossy paper, labels, envelopes, postcards
Dimensions	415 × 472 × 400 mm
Weight	23.2 kg
Repair's maintenance availability	Not less than 5 years, spares available locally
Warranty	Minimum 1 year

(b) Personal Computer (PC) 2 No.

The rate inserted for the PCs shall include for the provision of the *UPS, a Printer and the software specified below* for each PC.

Personal Computer A

Operating system: FreeDOS

Memory: 16GB DDR4-3200 MT/s

Storage: 1TB PCIe® NVMe™ M.2 SSD

Processor: i7-1355U (up to 5.0 GHz with Intel® Turbo Boost Technology, 12 MB L3 cache, 10 cores, 12 threads)

Processor family: 13th Generation Intel® Core™ i7 processor

Graphics: Integrated: Intel® Iris® X^e Graphics

Display: 68.6 cm (27") diagonal, FHD (1920 x 1080), touch, IPS, three-sided micro-edge, anti-glare, 300 nits, 99% sRGB

Webcam: HP True Vision 720p HD tilt privacy camera with temporal noise reduction and integrated dual array digital microphones

Audio features: Dual 2 W speakers

Ports: Rear: 1x USB Type-C® 5Gbps signaling rate | 2x USB Type-A 5Gbps signaling rate | 2x USB 2.0 Type-A | 1x headphone/microphone combo | 1x RJ-45

Video connectors: 1x HDMI-out 1.4

Expansion slots: 2 M.2 (1 for SSD, 1 for WLAN)

Communications: LAN: Integrated 10/100/1000 GbE LAN
WLAN: Realtek Wi-Fi 6 (1×1) and Bluetooth® 5.3 wireless card
Power supply type: 90 W Smart AC power adapter
Product Type: 27-inch All-in-One 27-cr0153nh PC (AE0A7EA)
Color: Shell white
Dimensions (W x D x H): 61.25 cm x 18.62 cm x 44.09 cm
Weight: 6.42 kg
Application Software Microsoft Office 2016 or later.
Anti-Virus Latest Antivirus Version with media and License
UPS 700VA UPS
Warranty 1 year

Personal Computer B

Operating system: FreeDOS
Memory: 8GB DDR4-3200 MT/s
Storage: 512GB PCIe® NVMe™ M.2 SSD

Processor: Intel® Core™ i7-1355U (up to 5.0 GHz with Intel® Turbo Boost Technology, 12 MB L3 cache, 10 cores, 12 threads)
Processor family: 13th Generation Intel® Core™ i7 processor

Graphics: Integrated: Intel® Iris® X^e Graphics

Display: 68.6 cm (27") diagonal, FHD (1920 x 1080), IPS, three-sided micro-edge, anti-glare, 300 nits, 99% sRGB

Webcam: HP True Vision 720p HD tilt privacy camera with temporal noise reduction and integrated dual array digital microphones

Audio features: Dual 2 W speakers

Ports: Rear: 1x USB Type-C® 5Gbps signaling rate | 2x USB Type-A 5Gbps signaling rate | 2x USB 2.0 Type-A | 1x headphone/microphone combo | 1x RJ-45
Video connectors: 1x HDMI-out 1.4

Expansion slots: 2 M.2 (1 for SSD, 1 for WLAN)

Communications: LAN: Integrated 10/100/1000 GbE LAN
WLAN: Realtek Wi-Fi 6 (2×2) and Bluetooth® 5.4 wireless card

Power supply type: 90 W Smart AC power adapter

Product Type: 27 inch All-in-One 27-cr0086nh PC (91H75EA)
Color: Jet black

Dimensions (W x D x H): 61.25 cm x 18.62 cm x 44.09 cm
Weight: 6.42 kg

Application Software Microsoft Office 2016 or later.

Anti-Virus Latest Antivirus Version with media and License

Warranty 1 year

UPS SPECIFICATIONS

Description	Requirement
Make	Specify
Model	APC.
Manufacturer Authorization Letter	Must Attach
Brochure	Manufacture's Literature and Detailed Specifications (Must Be Attached)
Voltage	1.0kVA Input frequency 50/60 Hz +/- 3 Hz Auto-sensing
Input	Input voltage range for main operations 170 - 300 Adjustable, 180 - 287V Other Input Voltages 220 V, 240 V Max Configurable Power (Watts)600 Watts / 1.0kVA Output Voltage Distortion Less than 5 % Output Frequency (sync to mains)50/60 Hz +/- 3 Hz Sync to mains
Output	Other Output Voltages 220 V, 240 V Topology Line interactive Waveform type Sine wave Transfer Time 6 ms typical : 10 ms maximum Battery type-Lead-acid battery
Battery	Typical recharge time- 3 Hours Expected Battery Life (5 years maximum)
Warranty	1 year's repair or replace mandatory

137 ATTENDANCE UPON THE ENGINEER AND HIS STAFF

The costs, for attendance required by this Clause 137, shall be as specified in the attached table:-

The number of staff required for these duties shall be about:

- (1 No.) Assistant Engineer
 - i. Holds a Degree in Civil Engineering or its equivalent from an institution recognized by EBK.
 - ii. Registered Graduate Civil Engineer with EBK.
 - iii. Has over 3 years Post-Registration Experience in Roads and Bridges.
- (1 No.) Surveyor
 - i. Holds a Degree in Survey or its equivalent
 - ii. Registered as a Graduate Member with the Institute of Survey of Kenya
 - iii. Has over 3 Years of Practical Experience in Roads and Bridges.
- (1 No.) Lab Technician
 - i. Holds a Diploma in Civil or its equivalent or Relevant Experience
 - ii. Has over 5 Years of Practical Experience in Roads and Bridges.
- (1 No.) Inspector
 - i. Holds a Diploma in Civil Engineering - Highways Category.
 - ii. Has over 3 Years Post Graduation Practical Experience in Roads and Bridges.
- (1 No.) Office Assistant
 - i. Has O-Level Certificate or its equivalent.
 - ii. Trained on data keeping and/or computer applications.
- (1 No.) Chainman / Leveller.
 - i. Has over 1 year of practical experience in roads survey

And any other staff as may be deemed necessary by the Engineer. They shall be reimbursed under the item 1.07A of the Bill of Quantities.

138 VEHICLES AND DRIVERS FOR THE ENGINEER AND HIS STAFF AND METHOD OF PAYMENT

In addition to the provisions of Clause 138 of the Standard Specification, the Contractor shall when instructed to do so provide, fuel and maintain in good working conditions, with driver, the number and type of vehicle specified in the **Bill of Quantities** for exclusive use of the Engineer and his appointed assistants throughout the Contract.

- a) One (1), (odometer reading 0 - 50,000Km), minimum 2.8 litre 4-wheel drive, twin-cab pickup vehicle or similar approved by the Engineer for the exclusive use of the Engineer inclusive of the first 4,000 km per vehicle month approved in accordance with clause 138 of the special specifications. Ownership to revert to the Contractor.

The pickup shall be fitted with fibre glass covering as directed and approved by the Engineer's Representative.

The Contractor shall insure comprehensively the vehicles for any licensed driver and shall provide competent drivers during normal working hours and whenever required by the Engineer.

Should any vehicle supplied not be in road worthy condition, the Contractor shall provide equivalent replacement vehicle within 24 hours until such time as the original vehicle is repaired to the satisfaction of the Engineer and returned for use.

Payment for the vehicles up to 4,000Km shall be by months. Payment for mileage above 4,000Km shall be made at a rate per kilometer. The payment shall be inclusive of all fuels, lubricants, servicing, insurance, maintenance, drivers and repairs. The rate shall include any overtime the driver might be due or any other allowance to the normal working hours. Payment shall be made under relevant items in Bills of Quantities No. 1.

The vehicles provided under this clause shall revert to the Contractor.

139 MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNTS

The Contractor maybe instructed by the Engineer to make payments of general miscellaneous accounts for such items as stationary, stores and equipment and miscellaneous supervision personnel and claims or the Engineer may direct the Contractor to purchase or pay for the above. The Contractor will be paid on a prime cost basis plus a percentage for overheads and profits under appropriate items in the Bills of Quantities.

140 PAYMENT OF OVERTIME FOR ENGINEER'S JUNIOR STAFF

If the Contractor wishes to execute permanent work outside the Engineer's normal working hours, as stated in Clause 108 of this Specification, then the payment for the overtime for Engineer's support staff shall be paid by the Contractor, at the latest Ministry of Labour rate.

142 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (where applicable)

The Contractor shall comply with the Statutory Regulations in force in Kenya regarding environmental protection and waste disposal, and shall liaise with the National Environmental Management Agency (NEMA).

Within four (4) weeks of the order to commence work, the Contractor shall prepare and submit a specific Environmental Management Plan for the project and his operations, relating to the approved Environmental Impact Assessment. The Environmental Management Plan shall outline potential environmental hazards and risks, and provide an action plan to deal with the hazards, minimise the risks, and mitigate adverse environmental impacts, and include a general decommissioning plan covering all relevant aspects of the project. The Environmental Management Plan shall identify monitoring indicators and reporting requirements.

The Contractor shall be required to submit environmental progress reports to the Engineer every three (3) months.

The Contractor shall ensure so far as is reasonably practicable and to the satisfaction of the Engineer; that the impact of the construction on the environment shall be kept to a minimum and that appropriate measures are taken to mitigate any adverse effects during the construction.

(a) The Contractor shall exercise care to preserve the natural landscape and shall conduct his construction operations so as to prevent any unnecessary destruction, scarring, or defacing of the natural surroundings in

the vicinity of the work. Except where clearing is required for permanent works, all trees, native shrubbery, and vegetation shall be preserved and shall be protected from damage by the Contractor's construction operations and equipment. All unnecessary destruction, scarring, damage or defacing resulting from the Contractor's operations shall be repaired, replanted, reseeded or otherwise corrected as directed by the Engineer, and at the Contractor's expense.

- (b) The Contractor shall ensure that measures are in place to control soil erosion and water pollution, by use of berms, dykes, silt fences, brush barriers, dams, sediment basins, filter mats, netting, gravel, mulches, grasses, slope drains, contour banks, and other erosion control devices and methods. Temporary erosion control provisions shall be coordinated with permanent erosion control features to assure economical, effective and continuous measures throughout the period of the works. The Contractor's attention is drawn to the requirements of Clause 502, in that works need to be progressively finished so that permanent vegetation can establish quickly to mitigate soil erosion and erosion of drains.
- (c) The Contractor shall provide all the labour, equipment, materials, and means required and shall carry out proper and efficient measures wherever and as often as necessary to minimise the dust nuisance.
- (d) The Contractor shall comply with all applicable Kenyan laws, orders and regulations concerning the prevention, control and abatement of excessive noise. Blasting, use of jackhammers, pile driving, rock crushing, or any other activities producing high-intensity impact noise may be performed at night only upon approval of the Engineer.
- (e) Immediately after extraction of materials, all borrows pits shall be backfilled to the satisfaction of the Engineer. In particular borrow pits near the project road shall be backfilled in such a way that no water collects in them.
- (f) Spilling of bitumen fuels Oils and other pollutants shall be cleared up.
- (g) The Contractor's attention is drawn to the requirements of the Standard Specification in regard to the environment and in particular to the following clauses:
 - Clause 115: Construction Generally
 - Clause 116: Protection from Water
 - Clause 136: Removal of Camps
 - Clause 605: Safety and Public Health Requirements Clause
 - Clause 607: Site Clearance and Removal of Topsoil and Overburden
- (h) Payment in respect of this Clause 142 is included as a Lump Sum in the Bill of Quantities. Payment of the Lump Sum will be by equal monthly instalments over the period of the Contract excluding the Period of Maintenance. The total sum of the instalments shall not exceed the Lump Sum, and payment of the monthly instalment will only be made for that month if the Engineer is satisfied that the Contractor has fully complied with the requirements of Clause 142, otherwise the Contractor shall forfeit such instalment.

SECTION 2: MATERIALS AND TESTING OF MATERIALS

205 SOILS AND GRAVEL

All materials testing shall be in accordance with section 2 of the Standard Specifications

SECTION 3 - SETTING OUT & TOLERANCES

301 SETTING OUT

- a) In addition to the provisions of clause 3.01(a) if the traverse points to be used for the setting out are close to the existing carriageway and interfere with construction works then the Contractor will have to relocate them to a location where they will not be disturbed. The co-ordinates and heights of all traverse points so located shall be listed and provided to the Engineer for checking and/or approval. Contractor shall also monument the new centreline every 200m along straight and all salient points along curves by a pin in the concrete beacon before commencement of any works.

The road reserve boundary posts shall have 12mm diameter steel pins embedded in concrete, 200mm long with 25mm exposed to the air, sticking out from its top surface. This pin shall be co-ordinated and heighted and result of the same shall be provided to the Engineer for approval. Cost of these works shall be included in the rates as no separate item has been provided.

Commencement of the works shall not be permitted until this basic survey data has been provided and approved by the Engineer for at least 2 Kms of the road.

- b) Detailed Setting Out

Reference pegs shall be 50mm by 50mm in section 600mm long driven 400mm firmly into ground and painted white above the ground. The offset from centre line shall be indicated by small nail 20mm to 25mm long with its head driven flush with the top of the peg.

Chainages, offset and reference elevation shall be clearly indicated to the sides of the peg to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

After cutting of benches and prior to commencement of earthworks or subgrade works, Contractor shall take cross-sections again and submit the copy of the same to Engineer for agreement. These cross-sections shall then be used as basis of measurement for all subsequent layers, unless otherwise stated.

SECTION 4- SITE CLEARANCE AND TOP SOIL STRIPPING

401 SITE CLEARANCE

Site Clearance shall be carried out as directed by the Engineer.

REMOVAL OF TOPSOIL

Topsoil shall include up to 200mm depth of any unsuitable material encountered in existing or newly constructed drains, drainage channels, and accesses.

SECTION 5: EARTHWORKS

504 PREPARATION PRIOR TO FORMING EMBANKMENT

Where benching of the existing pavement is required to accommodate earthworks subgrade or subbase for widening of the road, the rate for compaction of existing ground shall be deemed to cover this activity.

Excavation in the pavement of the existing road shall be kept dry. In the event of water penetrating the underlying layer, construction of the subsequent layers shall be postponed until the underlying layers are dry enough to accommodate the construction plant without deforming or otherwise showing distress.

Step construction shall be carried out per layer at the joint where excavating both vertically and perpendicular to the direction of the travel. The step shall be 500mm perpendicular to the direction of the travel and 150mm vertical unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer.

Special care shall be taken when compacting the new material at the joint ensuring that specified density is achieved.

505 CONSTRUCTION OF EMBANKMENTS

Only material approved by the Engineer shall be used for fill in embankments.

Material with high swelling characteristics or high organic matter content and any other undesirable material shall not be used, unless specifically directed by the Engineer. Unsuitable material shall include:

- (i) All material containing more than 5% by weight or organic matter (such as topsoil, material from swamps, mud, logs, stumps and other perishable material)
- (ii) All material with a swell of more than 3% (such as black cotton soil)
- (iii) All clay of plasticity index exceeding 50.
- (i) All material having moisture content greater than 105% of optimum moisture content (Standard Compaction)

Subgrade: Shall mean upper 300mm of earthworks either in-situ or in fill and subgrade shall be provided for as part of earthworks operation and payment shall be made as “fill”. The material for subgrade shall have a CBR of not less than 8% measured after a 4-day soak in a laboratory mix compacted to a dry density of 100% MDD (AASHTO T99) and a swell of less than 1%.

Subgrade repair: Where directed by the Engineer, any localized failure in the subgrade shall be repaired by filling in selected soft, hard or natural of minimum CBR 30% and compacted in accordance with clauses in the specifications applying to normal subgrade.

Embankment repair: Where directed by the Engineer, any localized filling in soft, hard or natural; selected material requirements shall be executed with Clause 505.

508 COMPACTION OF EARTHWORKS

At pipe culverts, all fill above ground level around the culverts shall be compacted to density of 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99) up to the level of the top of the pipes or top of the surround(s), if any and for a width equal to the internal diameter of the pipe on either side of the pipe(s) or surround(s) as applicable.

At locations adjacent to structures, all fill above ground level up to the underside of the subgrade shall be compacted to density of 105% MDD (AASHTO T.99). In case of fill around box culverts this should be carried out for the full width of the fill and for a length bounded by the vertical plane passing through the ends of the wing-walls.

Notwithstanding the provision of clause 503 of the standard Specification, Compaction of subgrade material (i.e. material immediately below formation) in cut areas shall not be carried out by the contractor in areas where the formation is formed in hard material, unless the Engineer issues specific instructions to the contrary are issued.

Where improved sub-grade material shall be required, this shall be compacted and finished to the same standards and tolerances as those required for normal subgrade and clauses in the specifications applying to normal subgrade shall also apply.

511 BORROW PITS

The first part of the Standard Specification is amended as follows: -

Fill material which is required in addition to that provided by excavation shall be obtained from borrow pits to be located and provided by the Contractor but to the approval of the Engineer contrary to what has been stated.

517 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Notwithstanding the provisions of clause 517 of the standard specifications, the rate for compaction of fill in soft material shall allow for the requirements of clause 508 of the special specification and no extra payment shall be made for compaction around pipe culverts (100% MDD AASHTO T.99).

SECTION 6 - QUARRIES, BORROW PITS, STOCKPILES AND SPOIL AREAS

601 GENERAL

Notwithstanding any indications to the contrary in the Standard specification the Engineer will not make available to the Contractor any land for quarries, borrow pits, stockpiles and spoil areas, except for those areas in road reserves specifically approved by him.

The contractor will be entirely responsible for locating suitable sources of materials complying with the Standard and Special Specifications, and for the procurement, Wining, haulage to site of these materials and all costs involved therein. Similarly the contractor will be responsible for the provision and costs involved in providing suitable areas for stockpiling materials and spoil dumps. Should there be suitable sites for spoil dumps or stockpiles within the road reserve forming the site of the works the Contractor may utilise these subject to the approval of the Engineer.

No additional payment will be made to the Contractor to cover costs arising from the requirements for this Clause and the Contractor must include these costs in the rates inserted into the Bills of Quantities.

602 MATERIAL SITES

The information on possible material sites is given for the general guidance of bidders. Bidders are however advised to conduct their own investigation as the information contained therein is neither guaranteed nor warranted

603 PROVISION OF LAND

Notwithstanding any indications to the contrary in the Standard specification the Engineer will not make available to the Contractor any land for quarries, borrow pits, stockpiles and spoil areas, except for those areas in road reserves specifically approved by him.

The contractor will be entirely responsible for locating suitable sources of materials complying with the Standard and Special Specifications, and for the procurement, Wining, haulage to site of these materials and all costs involved therein. Similarly the contractor will be responsible for the provision and costs involved in providing suitable areas for stockpiling materials and spoil dumps. Should there be suitable sites for spoil dumps or stockpiles within the road reserve forming the site of the works the Contractor may utilise these subject to the approval of the Engineer.

No additional payment will be made to the Contractor to cover costs arising from the requirements for this Clause and the Contractor must include these costs in the rates inserted into the Bills of Quantities.

605 SAFETY AND PUBLIC HEALTH REQUIREMENTS

In addition to clause 605, the contractor shall allow for professionals to conduct lectures to the workers regarding the spread of HIV/Aids.

SECTION 7 - EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES

703 EXCAVATION OF FOUNDATIONS FOR STRUCTURES

Unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer, all excavated surfaces in material other than hard material, on which foundations for structures shall be placed, shall be compacted to 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99) immediately before structures are constructed.

Thus in Standard Specification, Paragraph 4, last line: - Replace "95%" with "100%".

707 BACKFILLING FOR STRUCTURES

Unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer, all backfilling material shall be compacted to a minimum of 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99).

709 EXCAVATION FOR RIVER TRAINING AND NEW WATER COURSES

Payments for river training and establishment of new watercourses shall only be made where such work constitute permanent works. Works done for road deviation or other temporary works shall not qualify for payment.

712 RIP-RAP PROTECTION WORK

Quarry waste or similar approved material shall be used to backfill scoured and eroded side, outfall and cut-off drain. The material shall be compacted to form a flat or curved surface preparatory to stone [pitching of drainage channels, existing and new scour checks as directed by the Engineer.

The surface to receive the pitching shall be compacted and trimmed to slope and the stone hand laid, interlocked and rammed into the material to give an even finished surface. The interstices of the Pitching shall be rammed with insitu material. The insitu material immediately behind the pitching shall be compacted to minimum density of 100% MDD compaction (AASHTO T.99)

714 BACKFILL BELOW STRUCTURES

Where instructed this shall be carried out in compliance with the requirements of Clause 507 and 804 of the Standard Specification.

SECTION 8 - CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS

801 SCOPE OF SECTION

The operations specified in this section apply to the installation of drainage works and reinstatement and improvement of the same.

In addition, this Section covers: -

- Extending of existing 450mm, 600mm and 900mm diameter pipes to be compatible with the increased road width or access.

- Desilting and cleaning of existing pipes and outfall drains to make them free flowing.

804 EXCAVATION FOR CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS

In the Standard Specifications, make the following amendments: -

- (a) In paragraph 6, line 3, and in paragraph 7, line 5 and in paragraph 11, line 6, delete "95%" and insert "100%".

- (b) Removal of Existing Pipe Culverts

Where instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall excavate and remove all existing blocked or collapsed culvert pipes of 450mm, 600mm and 900mm diameter including concrete surround, bedding, inlet and outlet structure.

The void left after removal of culvert pipes shall be widened as necessary to accommodate new concrete bedding, pipe and haunching.

The payment of this work shall be per linear metre of pipes removed, and the volume in m³ of inlet/outlet structure removed. The void left by removal of these pipes shall be carefully preserved in order to accommodate replacement of 450mm, 600mm or 900mm diameter pipe culverts as shall be directed by the Engineer.

- (c) Removal of Other Existing Drainage Structures

When instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall demolish or remove any other structure and payment for this shall be made on day work basis.

(d) Excavation for Culverts and Drainage Works

The Contractor shall carry out all excavations for new culverts and drainage works to the lines, levels, inclinations, and dimensions shown on the drawings or as instructed by the Engineer.

805 EXCAVATION IN HARD MATERIAL

In the Standard Specifications, Sub-clauses 805(a) and 805 (b) delete "95%" and insert "100%".

In sub-clause 809(a), paragraph 1, line 1, substitute "95%" with "100%".

In sub-clause 809(c), paragraph 2, line 4, between the words "compacted" and "and shaped" insert the words "to 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99)".

Hard material is material that can be excavated only after blasting with explosives or barring and wedging or the use of a mechanical breaker fitted with a rock point in good condition and operated correctly. Boulders of more than 0.2m³ occurring in soft material shall be classified as hard material.

809 BEDDING AND LAYING OF PIPE CULVERTS

Concrete pipes shall be laid on a 150mm thick concrete bed of class 15/20 and the pipes shall be bedded on a 1:3 cement: sand mortar at least 50mm thick, 150mm wide and extending the full length of the barrel.

The rates inserted shall allow for compaction of the bottom of excavation to 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99).

810 JOINTING CONCRETE PIPES

The concrete pipes for the culverts shall have ogee joints and will be jointed by 1:2 cement: sand mortar and provided with fillets on the outside as described in clause 810 of the Standard Specification.

812 BACKFILLING OVER PIPE CULVERTS

In the Standard Specifications, clause 812

- a) Wherever the expression "dry density of 95% MDD (AASHTO T. 99)" occurs delete and replace with "dry density of 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99)".

The rates entered for laying of pipe culverts shall allow for backfilling to pipe culverts and compacting to 100% MDD (AASHTO T.99) and these works shall not be measured and paid for separately.

814 SUBSOIL DRAINS

In the event of excavation for repairs exposing local seepage, springs or unacceptably high water table, the Engineer may instruct the provision of counter fort or French drains.

These drains shall consist of a trench excavated to the alignment, width, depth and gradient instructed by the Engineer, and backfilled with approved compacted clean hard crushed rock material as specified in clause 815 of the standard specification. Where these drains lie within the carriageway the carriageway shall be reinstated with compacted stabilised gravel and surfaced with hot asphalt or a surface dressing as instructed by the Engineer.

815 INVERT BLOCK DRAINS AND HALF ROUND CHANNELS

Invert Block Drains and Half Round Channels shall be constructed as shown in the drawings provided in accordance with the Standard Specifications where directed by the Engineer.

817 REPAIRS TO DRAINS

817.1 Cleaning, construction and Repair of Existing Drains

In areas of existing side drains, mitre or outfall drains where such are blocked, the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor to clean and clear the drains to free flowing condition.

The work shall consist of:

- (a) Stripping and removal of any extraneous material to spoil including vegetation and roots in the drains to the satisfaction of the engineer.
- (b) Spreading of any spoil to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Shaping the drains to free flowing condition as directed by the Engineer and:-

- i. Removing any broken side slabs for inverted block drains and replacing with new ones.
- ii. Or removing any broken inverted block drains and replacing with Concrete class 20/20 and A142 BRC reinforcement.

Measurement and Payment for cleaning drains shall be by linear metre of drain cleaned measured as the product of plan area and vertical depth of extraneous material instructed to be removed. Where insitu concrete is used measurement will be on cubic metre of concrete and BRC area or weight in relevant unit eg Kg, Tonnes etc. No extra payment will be made for removal of vegetation and roots.

817.2 Channels

The Engineer may instruct that the Contractor provides open channels in place of existing subdrains where the latter may be damaged or in any other place. The rates entered by the Contractor in the bills of quantities must include for removal and disposal of any subdrain material, excavation to line and level, backfilling and compaction as directed by the engineer. The channels shall be constructed of precast class 20/20 concrete of minimum 80mm thickness and lengths or widths not exceeding 1000mm. Joints shall be at least 15mm wide filled with 1:2 cement sand mortar.

817.3 Rubble fills for protection work

Quarry waste or similar approved material shall be used to back fill scoured and eroded side, outfall and cut-off drains. The material shall be compacted to form a flat or curved surface preparatory to stone pitching of drainage channels, existing and new scour checks as directed by the Engineer.

817.5 Gabions

Gabions shall be constructed in accordance with clause 711 of the standard Specification.

817.6 Spoil Material

The Contractor shall be responsible for removal from site of all materials excavated in the course of undertaking works in this section of the specifications, unless suitable for re-use, and deposit of the material in a spoil dump to be approved by the Engineer.

818 SCOUR CHECKS

Scour checks are to be constructed in mass concrete in accordance with clause 818 of the standard Specifications and the drawings as shall be provided.

819 CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE

819.1 Desilting of Pipe Culverts

Where instructed, Contractor shall desilt the existing pipe culverts by removing all the material from the pipe to make them clean and free flowing.

Measurement and payment shall be by the linear metres of pipes de-silted, regardless of diameter size.

SECTION 9 - PASSAGE OF TRAFFIC

903 MAINTENANCE OF EXISTING ROADS

The Contractor shall maintain the existing project road ahead of works using compacted asphalt concrete type I in accordance with the provisions in clause 1601B – 1607B of the Special Specifications or gravel material depending on the nature of the wearing course surface.

904 CONSTRUCTION OF DEVIATIONS

(a) General

In addition to requirement of this clause, the Contractor shall construct and complete deviations to the satisfaction of the Engineer before commencing any permanent work on the existing road. Also during these works the contractor is supposed to provide a detour of adequate pipe culverts for pedestrian and traffic crossing where there is bridge works.

Subject to the approval by the Engineer, the Contractor may maintain and use existing roads for deviation. Payment for this, made in accordance with clause 912 (a) (i), shall be by the Kilometre used depending on the type of road used, whether bituminous or earth/gravel. The rates shall include for the provision of materials and the works involved.

b) Geometry

- i. The carriageway width of the deviations shall not be less than 6m wide and suitable for 2-way lorry traffic unless otherwise specified.
- ii. The carriageway width of the deviations shall not be less than 3.5 m wide and suitable for 1-way lorry traffic unless otherwise specified.

c) Construction

Unless otherwise instructed gravel wearing course for the deviation shall be 150 mm compacted thicknesses complying with section 10 of the Standard Specification. The CBR at 4 day soak shall not be less than 25 and the PI range shall be 15- 20. The Contractor shall allow in his rate for removal of any unsuitable material before placing of gravel wearing course, as this will not be paid for separately.

In addition to provision of this clause, Contractor is required to sprinkle water at least 4 times a day at the rate of 1 to 1.4 litres/Square meter in regular interval to minimise the effects of dust. Latest sprinkling time shall be one hour before the sunset.

Where existing neighbouring roads are used as deviation, Contractor shall carry out repairs and maintenance in parent materials used for the existing base and surfacing of the road being used.

906 PASSAGE OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE WORKS

The Contractor shall arrange for passage of traffic through the works during construction whenever it is not practicable to make deviations.

Any damage caused by passing traffic through the works shall be made good at the contractor's own cost.

907 SIGNS, BARRIERS AND LIGHTS

Contractor shall provide signs, barriers and lights as shown in the drawing in Book of Drawings at the locations where the traffic is being carried off the existing road to the deviation and back again to existing road. The Contractor shall provide ramps and carry out any other measures as instructed by the Engineer to safely carry traffic from the road to deviation.

Contrary to what has been specified in this clause the road signs provided shall be fully reflectorized and in conformity with clause 9.1 of the "Manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya Part II".

909 ASSISTANCE TO PUBLIC

In addition to provision of clause 909, Contractor shall maintain close liaison with the relevant authorities to clear any broken down or accident vehicles from the deviations and the main road, in order to maintain smooth and safe flow of the traffic. Further, the Contractor shall provide a traffic management plan to be approved by the Engineer before the commencement of any construction works and execute the same, to the satisfaction of the Engineer, during the entire period of project implementation. **A draft traffic management plan shall be submitted with Bid.**

912 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Construct Deviation

Road Deviation

The Contractor shall be paid only 50% of the rate when he completes deviation road to the satisfaction of the Engineer. The balance shall be paid in equal monthly instalments over the contract period, as he satisfactorily maintains the deviation (as per clause 904 and 905 above) when it is in operation.

Where existing neighbouring road has been used as deviation, payment shall be by the kilometre rate and shall include the cost of repairs and maintenance of the road carried out in parent base and subbase materials.

Maintain existing road

Asphalt Concrete or gravel for maintaining the existing road shall be measured by the cubic metre placed and compacted upon the road

Passage of traffic through the works

Payment shall be made on Lump Sum basis.

Assistance to Public

The Contractor will be deemed to have included cost of this item in other items and no separate payment shall be made.

SECTION 10: GRADING AND GRAVELLING

1001 SCOPE:

Grading covers the works involved in the reinstatement of the carriageway to the camber by removing the high points and filling up gullies corrugations and wheel ruts to restore smooth running surface. Graveling consists of excavation, loading hauling and spreading of gravel wearing course material on the formation of carriageway. Gravel shall include lateritic gravel, quarzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, decomposed rock, soft stone coral rag, clayey sand and crushed rock.

The material may be obtained from borrow pits or excavation in cuttings. Gravel material shall conform to the requirement given in Table 10.1

Table 10.1: Requirement for Gravel Wearing Course

GRADING REQUIREMENTS AFTER COMPACTION		PLASTICITY REQUIREMENTS PI			INDEX
Sieve	% by Weight Passing				

(mm)	
40	100
28	95 – 100
20	85 – 100
14	65 – 100
10	55 – 100
5	35 – 92
2	23 – 77
1	18 – 62
0.425	14 – 50
0.075	10 – 40

Zone	Min	Max
WET	5	20
DRY	15	20

BEARING		STRENGTH
Traffic VPD	CBR	DCP Equivalent mm/Blow
Greater than 15	25	11
Less than 15	20	14
CBR at 95 % at MDD, Modified AASHTO and 4 days soak		
Lower quality material (CBR 15) may be accepted if no better material can be found		

NB: Wet Zone - mean annual rainfall greater than 500 mm.

Dry zone - mean annual rainfall less than 500 mm.

The Engineer shall approve quarries and their extent of exploitation. The quarries shall be shown to the Contractor prior to commencement of the Works. The Contractor shall be responsible for the acquisition of the quarry rights and shall therefore conduct respective negotiations with landowners and affected communities.

Alternative sources of gravel material whose quality can be shown to be in compliance with the specification requirements may be used, with the proviso that the Employer is not to incur additional expenses in connection with its winning and haulage. Contractor is deemed to have included in his rates for the provision of the gravel material to have included the cost of complying with the testing requirements.

1002 Removal of Overburden

The Item consists of excavation of overburden including loading, hauling and stockpiling at the approved locations. The thickness of the overburden layer to be removed shall be determined from the depths of the trial pits dug at a 30m grid within the quarry area.

The overburden shall be removed and deposited neatly in order to use it again to reinstate the quarry at the end of improvement work.

Work Method:

The contractor shall use **labour** or **equipment** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- The location and manner of stock piling of the overburden for the reinstatement of the quarry shall be visually checked

Measurement and Payment

No separate measurement and payment shall be made for removal of overburden and contractor shall be deemed to have allowed in his rates and prices for the cost.

1003 Excavation of Gravel

The gravel shall be excavated from quarries approved by the Engineer. It is the Contractors obligation to inform the Engineer in the case that the quality / availability of the gravel changes during the course of excavation.

Oversize stones and boulders shall be removed from the excavated gravel and deposited outside the quarry at locations approved by the Engineer. Such stones and boulders may be reused for structures and scour checks

Work Method

(i) Labour based methods

The contractor shall excavate and stockpile the gravel in bays for efficient loading by labour.

(ii) Equipment methods

The Contractor shall excavate the gravel and stockpile in heap(s) for the efficient loading by equipment.

Quality Control

- The widths of the loading bays shall be checked before excavation can commence.
- The loading bays shall be checked to ensure it is free draining.

Measurement and Payment

No separate measurement and payment shall be made for excavation of gravel and contractor shall be deemed to have allowed in his rates and prices for the cost.

1004 Haulage

This activity involves loading of excavated gravel, haulage by appropriate equipment and off-loading of the same as specified in the drawings or as directed by the Engineer. Where the loads delivered in any load falls

short of agreed equipment capacity, dumping shall not be permitted unless the agreed spacing is adjusted accordingly.

Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and thus of unacceptable quality, the Engineer shall cause them to be removed from site at the contractor's expense.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use a combination of both Labour and equipment to carry out this Item work.

Quality Control

- No haulage equipment shall be used unless its capacity has been ascertained the Engineer.
- The quality of gravel dumped on the carriageway/carriageway shall be visually checked daily.
- The quantity of material delivered in each load shall be checked before dumping is allowed.
- The distance between the stacks shall be checked using tape measure.

Measurement and Payment

No separate measurement and payment shall be made for haulage of gravel and contractor shall be deemed to have allowed in his rates and prices for the cost.

1005 Spreading and compaction of gravel

- i. Labour methods** **ii. Equipment methods**

This activity involves spreading gravel material, shaping to ensure uniform thickness of the layer across the full width of the carriageway and to the specified camber. Spreading also includes, removing any oversized stones or boulders which cannot be broken down to required size, spoil dump.

Where water needs to be added, it shall be applied in an even manner and the rate of application shall be such that no transverse or longitudinal flows occur. Unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer, the moisture content shall be within the range of +/- 2% of the optimum moisture content. Compaction will be carried out as specified in 5.05.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** or Equipment to carry out this Item work.

Quality Control

- The gravel surface width shall be checked at every 100m interval using tape measure and shall have tolerance of + / - 50mm.
- Trial holes at every 100m shall be used to check the gravel surface thickness and shall have a tolerance of + 5mm / - 0mm.
- The camber cross fall shall be checked at every 50m and the maximum tolerances shall be + / - 1 %
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked with every load to ensure a smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions

Measurement: **m³**

The unit of measurement shall be in cubic metres of compacted material on carriageway

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

1006 Carriageway Grading

i) Light Grading

This activity shall consist of trimming of the carriageway to control roughness and corrugations using either a towed grader or a motorized grader. The width of the carriageway shall be as specified in the drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Pegs 200 to 300mm shall be placed at 10 to 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the center of the carriageway starting from both edges to the specified camber.

Work Method

The contractor shall use equipment to carry out this item work.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked using tape measure at every 10m with tolerance of +50mm or -20mm.
- The camber shall be checked using camber board at every 5m with and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement: **m²**

The unit of measurement shall be square meters of carriageway graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

ii) Heavy Grading and Compaction

This activity shall consist of scarifying of the existing carriageway/carriageway surface, cutting high spots and moving materials to fill potholes, corrugations and wheel ruts and reshaping of the surface to the specified camber, using either towed or motorized grader. All loose rocks, roots grasses shall be removed and disposed well clear of the drains.

Pegs 300 to 400mm shall be placed at 10 to 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the center of the carriageway starting from both edges until the specified camber is achieved. Compaction will be carried out as specified in 5.05.

Work Method

The contractor shall use equipment to carry out this item work.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked using tape measure at every 10m with tolerance of + 50mm or -20mm.
- The camber shall be checked using camber board at every 5m with and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement: **m²**

The unit of measurement shall be square meters of carriageway graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour equipment and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

1007 Restoration of Quarries and Borrow pits

The ground shall be levelled, topsoil hauled back and uniformly spread over the entire exposed/excavation area.

Adequate drainage provisions shall be made to protect excavation areas. Where necessary appropriate protection measures may be taken to avoid erosion of the spread topsoil layer. Grass and trees may be replanted as directed by the Engineer.

SECTION 11 – SHOULDERS TO PAVEMENT

1101 GENERAL

Shoulders shall be constructed in accordance with guidelines given in 1102 and as directed by the Engineer.

For sections where shoulders are extremely low and requires fill material before the shoulder is reconstructed, the construction of fill embankment shall be in accordance with Section 5 of this specification.

1102 MATERIAL FOR CONSTRUCTION OF SHOULDERS

Low shoulder shall be reconstructed by cutting benches, filling and compacting approved fill material to form the formation to the shoulders.

The gravel material shall have a minimum CBR of 25 at 95% MDD (AASHTO T180) and 4 days soak. The gravel shall also be within a Plasticity Index of 15-20.

Shoulder reconstruction shall be same in all sections including the slip roads.

1106 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Payment for shoulder construction shall be in accordance with the relevant clauses in the bill of quantities.

SECTION 12 - NATURAL MATERIAL SUBBASE AND BASE

1201 GENERAL

Where instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall undertake repairs, widening and reprocessing to the existing carriageway and shoulders in accordance with sections 12 and 14 of the Special Specifications.

a) Areas to be scarified and reprocessed

The contractor will scarify, add new material and reprocess sections as determined by the Engineer.

b) Pavement repairs

The Contractor will carry out repairs to base and subbase as directed by the Engineer and according to Specifications given in Sections 12 and 14 of the Standard Specifications.

c) Pavement widening

The Contractor shall, as directed by the Engineer, bench and compact the subgrade to 100% MDD (AASHTO T99), provide lay and compact material for subbase and base as directed by the Engineer and in accordance with Sections 5 and 12 of the Standard Specifications.

1203 MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS

Natural materials for base and subbase shall conform to the specifications given in Section 12 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction for cement and lime improved base and subbase.

1209 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Natural material for subbase and base shall be measured by the cubic metre placed and compacted upon the road calculated as the product of the compacted sectional area laid and the length.

Hand packed stone base is a layer of hand laid stone of defined size and durable in nature, laid in a manner such that when proof rolled and compacted it forms a stable and dense matrix as a road base.

a) Material for Hand Packed Stone Base

This shall consist of durable stone with nominal base dimensions of 75 mm square and minimum height of 150 mm or when compacted to give a layer of 150 mm. The stone shall be class C with the following requirements:

LAA	45 max
ACV	32 max
SSS	12 max
FI	30 max
CR	60 min.

It shall be free from foreign matter. The fines passing 0.425 mm sieve shall be **NONPLASTIC**

b) Laying

The stone shall be laid by hand closely together. The stone shall be carefully bedded and tightly wedged with suitable spalls. The base of the stone shall alternate with the apex in all directions or as directed by the Engineer. The layer shall be proof rolled with a loaded scrapper or truck with a minimum axle load of 8 tonnes in the presence of the Engineer who shall approve of its stability before compaction.

c) Compaction

This shall be by a steel wheeled roller of at least five tonnes per metre width of roll. It shall consist of four static runs or until there is no movement under the roller. There shall follow vibratory compaction until an average dry density of 85% minimum of specific gravity of stone has been achieved. No result shall be below 82% of specific gravity. The surface of the compacted layer shall then be levelled by quarry dust (0/6 mm). The dust shall have the following specifications:

The stone shall be class C

Grading

Sieve Size	% Passing
10	100
6.3	90-100
4	75-95
2	50-70

1	33-50
0.425	20-33
0.300	16-28
0.150	10-20
0.075	6-12

The dust shall be free from foreign matter and fines passing 0.425 mm sieve shall be **NON-PLASTIC**. The maximum layer shall be 40 mm or as directed by the Engineer

d) Measurement and Payment

Payment shall be by the cubic metre laid (m³). Measurement of volume shall be determined as the product of length and compacted thickness laid. The rate quoted for this item should include the cost for laying the levelling quarry dust layer, as no extra payment shall be made for this layer.

1211 REPROCESSING EXISTING PAVEMENT LAYERS

2.5.1 General

The existing surfacing and the base shall be reprocessed with additional material and the composite mixture shall be compacted to form the subbase layer.

Before commencement of the work the Contractor shall propose plants and equipment he proposes to use for this activity.

The Contractor after approval of his proposal shall carry out test section in accordance with Section 3 of the Standard Specifications.

2.5.2 The existing surfacing and base course shall be broken up to specified depth and reprocessed in place, where required. The underlying layers shall not be damaged, and material from one layer may normally not be mixed with that of another layer. Where unauthorized mixing occurs or where the material is contaminated in any way by the actions of the Contractor, and the contaminated material does not meet the specified requirements of for the particular layer, he shall remove such material and replace it with other approved material, all at his own expense.

2.5.3 Any mixture composition of the new layer must not contain more than 30% of the bituminous material by volume. The mixture must not contain pieces of bound bituminous material larger than 37.5mm, and any such material shall be removed at the Contractor's cost.

2.5.4 The requirements for imported material used in the respective pavement layers shall comply with the limitations, norms, sizes and strengths specified in the Standard Specifications clause 1203(b) and (d) and shall be worked as per Section 14 of the Standard Specification.

2.5.5 Material reworked in-situ or that obtained from existing pavement is not expected to comply with the material requirements but the reworking should achieve the specified requirements.

2.5.6 Where the thickness of any existing pavement layer requires to be supplemented within reprocessing and the thickness of the additional material after compaction will be less than

100mm, the existing layer shall be scarified to a depth that will give a layer thickness of at least 100mm after compacting the loosened existing and the additional material.

Controlling the Reworked Depth

The Contractor shall submit a proven method to method to control the depth of excavation, or layer to be reworked, to the Engineer for approval. The Engineer may order a trial section to be reprocessed before any major length of the road is rehabilitated.

Excavations

Excavations in the pavement shall be kept dry. In the event of water penetrating the underlying layers, construction of the consecutive layers shall be postponed until the underlying layers are dry enough to accommodate the construction plant without deforming or otherwise showing distress.

Step construction shall be carried out per layer at the joint when excavating, both longitudinally (if appropriate) and perpendicular to the direction of travel. The step width shall be 500mm perpendicular to the direction of travel, and 150mm long longitudinally, unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer.

Special care shall be taken when compacting the new material at the joint, ensuring that the specified density is achieved.

Measurement and Payment

(a) Item: In-situ reprocessing of existing pavement layers as subbase compacted to specified density (95% MDD AASHTO T180) and thickness.

Unit: M³

The tendered rate shall include full compensation for breaking up the existing pavement layer to specified depth, breaking down and preparing the material and the spreading and mixing in of any additional material

(b) Item: The addition of extra gravel to subbase.

Unit: M³

The tendered rate shall include full compensation for procuring and addition of the material to the in-situ scarified layers and the transportation of the material over unlimited free-haul distance. The tendered rates will also include full compensation for prospecting for materials and any payments necessary to acquire the specified quality material.

(c) Excavation of existing bituminous pavement materials including unlimited free-haul.

Unit: M³

The tendered rates shall include full compensation for excavating the existing bituminous material from the pavement layers and for loading, transporting the material for unlimited free-haul, off-loading and disposing of the materials as specified.

(d) Excavation of the existing pavement

Unit: M³

The tendered rate shall include full compensation for excavating the existing material from the pavement layers and for loading, transporting the material for unlimited free-haul distance, off-loading and disposing of the material as specified.

Payment will only be made for breaking up and excavating existing pavement layers to the specified depth if the material is to be removed to spoil.

SECTION 14: CEMENT TREATED MATERIALS

1401. Cement Treatment

Cement for stabilization will be CEM 1 Portland cement conforming to KS 1262. The cement content of the stabilized material shall be as indicated by the Engineer and will normally be about 4%. The Engineer shall exercise his discretion to any variation in the rate of application of the cement, which he may see fit, to order from time to time.

Moisture Content

The moisture content of the stabilized material shall be as directed by the Engineer but nevertheless within the range of 85% to 100% of the optimum Moisture Content (AASHTO T.180)

Mixing and Placing

The material to be stabilized and the cement shall be mixed by an approved mixing plant, which will either be a mix-in-place pulvimixer or a stationary mixing plant for material to be used for pavement reconstruction, widening and shoulders.

1403. Lime Improvement

Lime improvement shall be carried out in accordance with Section 14 of the Standard Specification.

1409. Protection & Curing

Protection and curing shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Clause 1409(i) of the Standard Specification but provision shall be made to wet the surface from time to time as directed by the Engineer.

1410. Traffic

The requirements of clause 1410 of the Standard Specification will not apply to improved natural material utilized for patching and repair works but will apply in case reprocessing of reconstruction and widening of the existing base and shoulders.

SECTION 15 - BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENTS

1501B PREPARATION OF SURFACE

In addition to requirements of Clause 1503B of the Standard Specifications, the contractor shall prepare and Repair Cracks, Edges, Potholes and Other Failures as follows: -

a) **Cracks 3.0mm or less in width**

The entire crack area shall be cleaned by brushing with a wire brush and then blowing with a compressed air jet and the crack sealed with 80/100 cutback bitumen using a pouring pot or pressure lance and hand squeegee. The surface shall then be dusted with sand or crushed dust.

b) **Cracks greater than 3.0mm in width**

Before these cracks are filled a steel wire brush or router shall be used to clean them and then a compressed air jet shall be used to clean and remove any foreign or loose material in the crack until the entire crack area is clean.

When the crack and surrounding area have been thoroughly cleaned, dry sand shall be forced into the crack until it is sealed in the manner specified for cracks less than 3.0mm width.

c) **Potholes, edges and other repair areas**

Where instructed, the Contractor shall prepare areas for the repair of potholes, road edges and other repair areas by excavating off unsuitable or failed material and debris, trimming off excavated edges, cleaning and compacting the resulting surfaces and applying MC 30 or MC 70 cut-back bitumen prime coat at a rate of 0.8-1.2 litres/m², all as directed by the Engineer.

Measurement and payment shall be made under the relevant item of Bill No 15. Where the surface repair on potholes and edges are to be carried out, Asphalt Concrete Type I (0/14 gradation) shall be used. Bituminous material for repair of failures and other repair areas shall be paid for under the relevant item of Bill No 16

PART B - PRIME COAT

1502B MATERIALS FOR PRIME COAT AND TACK COAT.

For prime coat, the binder shall be a medium-curing cutback MC 70 unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

The rate of spray of bituminous prime coat refers to the gross volume of the cutback bitumen, that is to say the volume of the bitumen plus diluents.

Prime coat shall be applied to gravel areas that are to receive bituminous mixes as directed by the Engineer.

The tack coat shall consist of bitumen emulsion KI-60 unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

The rates of spray of the binder shall be as instructed by the Engineer and shall generally be within the range 0.8-1.2 litres/square metre.

1502C MATERIALS FOR SURFACE DRESSING

Material for surface dressing will be pre-coated chipping Class 1 and grading shall be 6/10mm, 10/14mm and 14/20mm on the Carriageway and Shoulders. The bituminous binder used for pre-coating chippings shall be MC-70 and the bituminous binder for surface dressing shall be 60/70 pen grade bitumen.

1511C MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

(a) Seal coat

Seal coats shall be measured by the litre, for each type of bituminous binder for each seal coat, calculated as the product of the area in square metres sprayed and the rate of application in litres/square metres, corrected to 15.6 ° C

SECTION 16 - BITUMINOUS MIX BASES, BINDER COURSES AND WEARING COURSES

This section covers different types of bituminous mixes for base and surface (wearing and binder courses) and is divided into the following parts: -

- Part A General

- Part B Superpave Asphalt Concrete for Shoulders
- Part C Superpave DBM for carriageway

PART A – GENERAL

1601A SCOPE OF PART A

Part A comprises all the general requirements for bituminous mixes, which apply to Part B as well.

1602A REQUIREMENTS FROM OTHER SECTIONS

The following sections of this Specification apply to Part B of this section and shall be read in conjunction therewith:-

Section 2	Materials and Testing of Materials
Section 3	Setting Out and Tolerances
Section 6	Quarries, Borrow Pits, Stockpile and Spoil Areas
Section 15	Bituminous Surface Treatments and Surface Dressing

1603A CONSTRUCTION PLANT

(a) General

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer in accordance with Section 1 of its Specification, full details of the construction plant he proposes to use and the procedures he proposes to adopt for carrying out the permanent Works.

The Engineer shall have access at all times to construction plant for the purposes of inspection. The Contractor shall carry out regular calibration checks in the presence of the Engineer and shall correct forthwith any faults that are found.

All construction plant used in the mixing, laying and compacting of bituminous mixes shall be of adequate rated capacity, in good working condition, and shall be acceptable to the Engineer. Obsolete or worn-out plant will not be allowed on the work.

(b) **Mixing Plant**

Bituminous materials shall be mixed in a plant complying with ASTM Designation D995 and shall be located on the Site unless otherwise agreed by the Engineer. It shall be equipped with at least three bins for the storage of heated aggregates and a separate bin for filler. All bins shall be covered to prevent the ingress of moisture.

The plant may be either the batch-mix type or the continuous-mix type and shall be capable of regulating the composition of the mixture to within the tolerances specified in Clause 1614A of this Specification.

The bitumen tank shall be capable of maintaining its contents at the specified temperature within a tolerance of 5⁰C and a fixed thermometer easily read from outside the tank. Any bitumen that has been heated above 180⁰C or has suffered carbonisation from prolonged heating shall be removed from the plant and disposed of.

(c) **Laying Plant**

Bituminous materials shall be laid by a self-propelled spreader finisher equipped with a hopper, delivery augers and a heated adjustable vibrating screed. It shall be capable of laying bituminous materials with no segregation, dragging, burning or other defects and within the specified level and surface regularity tolerance. Delivery augers shall terminate not more than 200mm from the edge plates.

(d) **Compaction Plant**

The Contractor shall provide sufficient rollers of adequate size and weight to achieve the specified compaction. Prior to commencing the laying of bituminous mixes in the permanent Works the Contractor shall carry out site trials in accordance with Section 2 of this Specification to demonstrate the adequacy of his plant and to determine the optimum method of use and sequence of operation of the rollers.

It is important to achieve as high a density as possible at the time of construction and it is expected that vibrating rollers will be required to produce the best results. However, it is essential that thorough pre-construction trials are carried out to ensure that:-

- (a) The roller is set up to have the optimum amplitude and frequency of vibration for the particular material being laid
- (b) That the roller does not cause breakdown of the aggregate particles.
- (c) That the optimum compaction temperatures are established which allow compaction without causing ripple effects or other distortions of the surfacing.

1604A PREPARATION OF SURFACE

Immediately before placing the bituminous mix in the pavement, the existing surface shall be cleaned of all material and foreign matter with mechanical brooms or by other approved methods. The debris shall be deposited well clear of the surface to be covered.

Any defect of the surface shall be made good and no bituminous mix shall be laid until the Engineer has approved the surface.

A tack coat shall be applied in accordance with Section 15 of this Specification. If the Engineer considers a tack coat is required prior to laying the bituminous mix or between layers of the bituminous mix, due solely to the

Contractor's method of working, then such tack coat shall be at the Contractor's expense.

1605A DESIGN AND WORKING MIXES

At least two months prior to commencing work using a bituminous mix, the Contractor shall, having demonstrated that he can produce aggregates meeting the grading requirements of the Specification, submit samples of each constituent of the mix to the Engineer. The contractor in the presence of the Engineer will then carry out laboratory tests in order to decide upon the proportion of each constituent of the initial design mix or mixes to be used for site trials to be carried out in accordance with Clause 1606A of this Specification.

Should the Engineer conclude from the site trials that the mix proportion or aggregate grading are to be changed, the Contractor shall submit further samples of the constituents and carry out further site trials all as directed by the Engineer.

The Engineer may instruct the alteration of the composition of the -75 micron fraction of the aggregates by the addition or substitution of mineral filler. The Engineer may also instruct the alteration of all or part of the -6.3mm fraction of the aggregates by the addition or substitution of natural sand.

The Contractor shall make the necessary adjustments to his plant to enable the revised mix to be produced.

Following laboratory and site trials the contractor jointly with the Engineer will determine the proportions of the working mix and the Contractor shall maintain this composition within the tolerances given in Clause 1614A.

Should any changes occur in the nature or source of the constituent materials, the Contractor shall advise the Engineer accordingly? The procedure set out above shall be followed in establishing the new mix design.

1606A SITE TRIALS

Full scale laying and compaction site trials shall be carried out by the Contractor on all asphalt pavement materials proposed for the Works using the construction plant and methods proposed by the Contractor for constructing the Works. The trials shall be carried out with the agreement, and in the presence of the Engineer, at a location approved by the Engineer.

The trials shall be carried out to: -

- a) Test materials, designed in the laboratory, so that a workable mix that satisfies the specification requirements can be selected.
- b) To enable the Contractor to demonstrate the suitability of his mixing and compaction equipment to provide and compact the material to the specified density and to confirm that the other specified requirements of the completed asphalt pavement layer can be achieved.

Each trial area shall be at least 100 metres long and to the full construction width and depth for the material. It may form part of the Works provided it complies with this Specification. Any areas that do not comply with this Specification shall be removed.

The Contractor shall allow in his programme for conducting site trials and for carrying out the appropriate tests on them. The trial on any pavement layer shall be undertaken at least 21 days ahead of the Contractor proposing to commence full-scale work on that layer.

The Contractor shall compact each section of trial over the range of compactive effort the Contractor is proposing and the following data shall be recorded for each level of compactive effort at each site trial: -

- i. The composition and grading of the material including the bitumen content and type and grade of bitumen used.
- ii. The moisture content of aggregate in the asphalt plant hot bins.

- iii. The temperature of the bitumen and aggregate immediately prior to entering the mixer, the temperature of the mix on discharge from the mixer and the temperature of the mix on commencement of laying, on commencement of compaction and on completion of compaction. The temperature of the mixture is to be measured in accordance with BS 598, Part 3, Appendix A.
- iv. The type, size, mass, width of roll, number of wheels, wheel load, tyre pressures, frequency of vibration and the number of passes of the compaction equipment, as appropriate for the type of roller.
- v. The target voids and other target properties of the mix together with the results of the laboratory tests on the mix.
- vi. The density and voids achieved.
- vii. The compacted thickness of the layer.
- viii. Any other relevant information as directed by the Engineer.

At least eight sets of tests shall be made by the Contractor and the Engineer on each 100 metres of trial for each level of compactive effort and provided all eight sets of results over

the range of compactive effort proposed by the Contractor meet the specified requirements for the material then the site trial shall be deemed successful. The above data recorded in the trial shall become the agreed basis on which the particular material shall be provided and processed to achieve the specified requirements.

1607A MIXING OF AGGREGATES AND BITUMEN

The bitumen shall be heated so that it can be distributed uniformly and care shall be taken not to overheat it. The temperature shall never exceed 170⁰ C for 60/70-penetration grade bitumen.

The aggregates shall be dried and heated so that they are mixed at the following temperatures: -

125-165⁰C when 60/70 bitumen is used

The dried aggregates shall be combined in the mixer in the amount of each fraction instructed by the Engineer and the bitumen shall then be introduced into the mixer in the amount specified. The materials shall then be mixed until a complete and uniform coating of the aggregate is obtained.

The mixing time shall be the shortest required to obtain a uniform mix and thorough coating. The wet mixing time shall be determined by the Contractor and agreed by the Engineer for each plant and for each type of aggregate used. It shall normally not exceed 60 seconds.

1608A TRANSPORTING THE MIXTURE

The bituminous mix shall be kept free of contamination and segregation during transportation. Each load shall be covered with canvas or similar covering to protect it from the weather and dust.

1609A LAYING THE MIXTURE

Immediately after the surface has been prepared and approved, the mixture shall be spread to line and level by the laying plant without segregation and dragging.

The mixture shall be placed in widths of one traffic lane at a time, unless otherwise agreed by the Engineer. The compacted thickness of any layer shall be at least 2.5 times the maximum size of the aggregate for wearing course and at least 2 times for binder course. The minimum thickness shall be 25mm.

Only on areas where irregularities or unavoidable obstacles make the use of mechanical laying impracticable, may the mixture be spread and compacted by hand.

1610A COMPACTION

Immediately after the bituminous mixture has been spread, it shall be thoroughly and uniformly compacted by rolling.

The layer shall be rolled when the mixture is in such a condition that rolling does not cause undue displacement or shoving.

The number, weight and type of rollers furnished shall be sufficient to obtain the required compaction while the mixture is in a workable condition. The sequence of rolling operations shall be as agreed with the Engineer and proved during site trials. Initial rolling with steel tandem or three-wheeled roller shall follow the laying plant as closely as possible. The rollers shall be operated with the drive roll nearest the laying plant, at a slow and uniform speed (not exceeding 5 Km/Hr).

Rolling shall normally commence from the outer edge and proceed longitudinally parallel to the centreline, each trip overlapping one half of the roller width. On super elevated curves, rolling shall begin at the low side and progress to the high side. Where laying is carried out in lanes care must be taken to prevent water entrapment.

Intermediate rolling with a pneumatic-tyred or vibratory roller shall follow immediately. Final rolling with a steel-wheeled roller shall be used to eliminate marks from previous rolling.

To prevent adhesion of the mixture to the rollers, the wheels shall be kept lightly moistened with water.

In areas too small for the roller, a vibrating plate compactor or a hand tamper shall be used to achieve the specified compaction.

1611A FINISHING, JOINTS AND EDGES

Any mixture that becomes loose and broken, mixed with dirt or foreign matter or is in any way defective, shall be removed and replaced with fresh hot mixture, which shall be compacted to conform to the surrounding area.

Spreading of the mixture shall be as continuous as possible. Transverse joints shall be formed by cutting neatly in a straight line across the previous run to expose the full depth of the course. The vertical face so formed shall be painted lightly with hot 60/70 penetration grade bitumen just before the additional mixture is placed against it.

Longitudinal joints shall be rolled directly behind the paving operation. The first lane shall be placed true to line and level and have an approximately vertical face. The mixture placed in the abutting lane shall then be tightly crowded against the face of the previously placed lane. The paver shall be positioned to spread material overlapping the joint face by 20-30mm. Before rolling, the excess mixture shall be raked off and discarded.

When the abutting lane is not placed in the same day, or the joint is destroyed by traffic, the edge of the lane shall be cut back as necessary, trimmed to line and painted lightly with hot 60/70 penetration grade bitumen just before the abutting lane is placed.

Any fresh mixture spread accidentally on the existing work at a joint shall be carefully removed by brooming it back on to uncompacted work, so as to avoid formation of irregularities at the joint. The finish at joints shall comply with the surface requirements and shall present the same uniformity of finish, texture and density as other sections of the work.

The edges of the course shall be rolled concurrently with or immediately after the longitudinal joint. In rolling the edges, roller wheels shall extend 50 to 100mm beyond the edge.

1612A SAMPLING AND TESTING OF BITUMINOUS MIXTURES

The sampling of bituminous mixtures shall be carried out in accordance with AASHTO T168 (ASTM Designation D979).

1613A QUALITY CONTROL TESTING

During mixing and laying of bituminous mixtures, control tests on the constituents and on the mixed material shall be carried out in accordance with Clause 1612A and Section 2 of this Specification.

If the results of any tests show that any of the constituent materials fail to comply with this Specification, the Contractor shall carry out whatever changes may be necessary to the materials or the source of supply to ensure compliance.

If the results of more than one test in ten on the mixed material show that the material fails to comply with this Specification, laying shall forthwith cease until the reason for the failure has been found and corrected. The Contractor shall remove any faulty material laid and replace it with material complying with this Specification all at his own expense.

1614A TOLERANCES

Surfacing courses and base shall be constructed within the geometric tolerances specified in Section 3 of this Specification.

The Contractor shall maintain the composition of the mixture as determined from the laboratory and site trials within the following tolerances, per single test: -

Bitumen Content	0.3% (by total weight of total mix)
Passing 10mm sieve and larger sieves	6% (by total weight of dry aggregate including mineral filler)
Passing sieves between 10mm and 1.0mm sieves	4% (by total weight of dry aggregate including mineral filler)
Passing sieves between 1.0mm and 0.075mm sieve	3% (by total weight of dry aggregate including mineral filler)
Passing 0.075mm sieve	2% (by total weight of dry aggregate Including mineral filler)

The average amount of bitumen in any length of any layer, calculated as the product of the bitumen contents obtained from single tests and the weight of mixture represented by each test, shall not be less than the amount ordered.

The average amount of bitumen for each day's production calculated from the checked weights of mixes shall not be less than the amount ordered.

The average amount of bitumen in any length of any layer, calculated as the product of the bitumen contents obtained from single tests and the weight of mixture represented by each test, shall not be less than the amount ordered.

The average amount of bitumen for each day's production calculated from the checked weights of mixes shall not be less than the amount ordered.

The final average overall width of the upper surface of a bituminous mix layer measured at six equidistant points over a length of 100m shall be at least equal to the width specified. At no point shall the distance between the centreline of the road and the edge of the upper surface of a bituminous mix layer be narrower than that specified by more than 13mm.

1615A MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

No separate measurement and payment shall be made for complying with the requirements of Clauses 1601A to 1614A inclusive and the Contractor shall be deemed to have allowed in his rates in Parts B and C of Section 16 of this Specification for the costs of complying with the requirements of Part A of Section 16 of this Specification

PART B

ASPHALT CONCRETE FOR SURFACING - SUPERPAVE

1601B INTRODUCTION

Some modifications, to the Standard Specification, which takes into account aspects of the Super pave Mix Design methods, have been made. This shall be in accordance with the procedures presented in Overseas Road Note 19, ‘‘ A guide to the design of hot mix asphalt in tropical and subtropical countries’’ and detailed in the current manuals produced by the Asphalt Institute. The contractor shall be deemed to possess a copy of these publications and shall provide at least two copies of each on site, one for the Engineer and the other for the Contractor.

1602B MATERIALS FOR ASPHALT CONCRETE

(a) Penetration grade bitumen

Bitumen shall be 60/70 penetration grade, and shall meet the requirements of Table 4.3 in ORN 19 as summarised below:

Minimum requirements for penetration grade bitumen (ORN19 Table 4.3)

<i>Test</i>		<i>Test method (ASTM)</i>	<i>Penetration grade</i>		
			40/50	60/70	80/100
Based on original bitumen					
Penetration at 25 ⁰ C		D 5	40-50	60-70	80-100
Softening point (°C)		D 36	49-59	46-56	42-51
Flash point (°C)	Mi	D 92	232	232	219
	n				
Solubility in trichloroethylene (%)	Mi	D 2042	99	99	99
	n				
TFOT heating for 5h at 163 °C		D1754			
a. Loss by mass (%)	Ma	-	0.5	0.5	0.8
	x				
b. Penetration (% of original)	Mi	D 5	58	54	50
	n				
c. Ductility at 25°C	Mi	D 113	-	50	75
	n				

(b) Aggregate

(i) In the standard specification rename Table 16B-1 as 16B-1(a)

Add the following:

The coarse aggregate shall be entirely crushed rock, from a source known to give high values of stability (> 9kN) in the Marshall test. Aggregate shall be Class 'a' meeting the requirements given in Table 16B-1b below.

Table 16B-1b: Requirements for coarse aggregate

Property	Test	Property	
Cleanliness	Sand equivalent: ¹ for <4.75 mm fraction (Material passing 0.425 sieve)	>40	
	Plasticity Index ²	<4	
	Linear Shrinkage	<2	
Particle shape	Flakiness Index (FI) ³	<25	
Strength	Aggregate Crushing Value (ACV) ⁴	<25	
	Aggregate Impact Value (AIV) ⁴	<25	
	10%FACT (dry) kN ⁴	>160	
	Los Angeles Abrasion (LAA) ⁵	<30	
Abrasion	Aggregate Abrasion Value ⁴	<12	
Soundness ⁷ (5 cycles, % loss)	Sodium Sulphate Soundness (SSS):	Coarse aggregate	<10
		Fine aggregate	<16
	Magnesium Sulphate Soundness (MSS):	Coarse aggregate	<15
		Fine aggregate	<20
Polishing	Polished Stone Value	>60	
Water absorption	Water Absorption ⁶	<2	
Bitumen affinity	Immersion Mechanical test: index of retained Marshall stability ⁸	>75	
	Static Immersion Test ⁹	>95% coating retained	
	Retained Indirect Tensile strength ¹⁰	>79% (at 7% VIM)	

- 1 AASHTO T176
- 2 British Standard 1377: Part 2
- 3 British Standard 812: Part 105
- 4 British Standard 812: Parts 110 to 114
- 5 ASTM C131 and C535
- 6 British Standard 812: Part 2
- 7 AASHTO T104
- 8 D White oak (1990) (Shell Bitumen Handbook)
- 9 AASHTO T182
- 10 AASHTO T283

Unless otherwise instructed by the Engineer aggregates shall satisfy the following Superpave aggregate consensus properties which requirements are presented in Table 16B-1(c):

- Coarse Aggregate Angularity (CAA) – ASTM D 5821
- Fine Aggregate Angularity (FAA) – AASHTO T 304
- Flat and elongated particles – ASTM D 4791
- Sand equivalent – AASHTO T 176

Table 16B-1(c) Superpave aggregate consensus property requirements

Cumulative Equivalent Standard Axles (CESA) ¹ in Million	Fractured faces, Coarse Aggregate, Percent Minimum		Uncompacted Void Content of Fine Aggregate, Percent Minimum		Sand Equivalent, Percent Minimum	Flat and Elongated ³ , Percent Maximum
	Depth from surface		Depth from surface			
	≤100mm	>100mm	≤100mm	>100mm		
≥ 30	100/100	100/100	45	45	50	10

¹The anticipated project traffic level expected over a 20 year design period

²85/80 denotes that 85 percent of the coarse aggregate has one fractured face and 80 percent has two or more fractured faces

³Criterion based upon a 5:1 maximum to minimum ratio

1603B GRADING REQUIREMENTS – SHOULDERS ONLY

The grading mixture of coarse and fine aggregate shall meet the requirements given in Table 16B-1(d) for a 19mm and 12.5mm nominal maximum size aggregate.

A gradation of 19mm and 12.5mm nominal maximum size aggregate shall be used for the works

Table 16B-1(d) Superpave aggregate grading control point

Nominal Maximum Size (mm) (Note 1 below)	Sieve size (mm)	Control point (%passing)	
		Minimum	Maximum
19.0	25	100	-
	19	90	100
	12.5	-	90
	2.36	23	49
	0.075	2	8

Note (1) - The definition of Nominal Maximum Size of aggregate is one sieve larger than the first sieve to retain more than ten per cent of the aggregate. It is also recommended that where possible the largest particle size should not be more than 25 mm so that the requirements of the Marshall test can be complied with.

1604B REQUIREMENTS FOR ASPHALT CONCRETE

The mix design should be carried out using the Superpave test procedures.

Superpave - Shoulders

The mix design, when compacted in accordance with AASHTO T 312 (Preparing and determining the density of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) specimens by means of the Superpave gyratory compactor) shall meet the relative density, voids in the mineral aggregate (VMA), Voids filled with Asphalt (VFA) and dust to binder ratio requirements specified in Table 16-B2(b).

The initial, design and maximum number of gyrations are specified in AASHTO R 35, Superpave volumetric design for Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA).

Cumulative Equivalent Standard Axles (CESA) ¹ in Million	Required Relative Density, Percent of theoretical maximum specific gravity			Voids in the Mineral Aggregate (VMA), Percent Minimum	Voids Filled with Asphalt (VFA) Range, Percent	Dust-to-Binder Ratio Range
	N initial	N design	N max			
				19.0		

>10	≤89.0	96.0	≤98.0		65-75	0.6-1.2
-----	-------	------	-------	--	-------	---------

¹The anticipated project traffic level expected over a 20 year design period

1605B MIXING AND LAYING ASPHALT CONCRETE

Add the following:

The temperature of the bitumen and aggregates when mixed should be determined using both Penetration Index (PI) and softening point of the bitumen on the bitumen tests data chart (BTDC). The temperature of the bitumen and aggregates when mixed shall be 110+/-3°C above the softening point (Ring and Ball) of the bitumen.

Compaction shall commence as soon as the mix can support the roller without undue displacement of material and completed before the temperature of the mix falls below 90°C.

The mixing and placing of asphalt concrete must be carried out only under favorable weather conditions. Mixing and placing of asphalt concrete will not be allowed if the moisture content of aggregate affects the uniformity of temperature, or if free water is present on the working surface. Mixing shall not be allowed to take place more than two hours before placing begins unless provision had been made for storing. Storage of mixed materials will only be permitted in insulated hot mix bins. In any case, storage will not be permitted for a period longer than 12 hours after mixing, unless otherwise approved by the Engineer.

The minimum thickness of the compacted layer shall be 35mm when 12.5mm nominal maximum size aggregate is used (on the road shoulders).

1606B COMPACTION

Rolling shall be continued until compaction of the completed layer attains a minimum mean value of 95% of refusal density (no value less than 93%) and until the voids measured in the compacted layer are within the specified range as appropriate.

1607B MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

- a) Item : Asphalt Concrete

Unit: m³ of Asphalt Concrete Used

Asphalt concrete shall be measured by the cubic metre compacted on the road calculated as the product of the length instructed to be laid and the compacted cross-sectional area shown on the Drawings or instructed by the Engineer.

The rate for asphalt concrete shall include for the cost of providing, transporting, laying and compacting the mix with the nominal binder content and complying with the requirements of Parts A and B of Section 16 of this Specification.

SECTION 17 - CONCRETE WORKS

1703 MATERIALS FOR CONCRETE

This work shall consist of placing selected approved material of 250mm minimum diameter, on the foundation put after excavation to receive levelling concrete in accordance with these specifications and in conformity with the lines, grades and cross sections shown on the Drawings as directed by the Engineer.

(a) Materials

Selected rock: The selected rock builders to be placed for this work shall be hard, sound, durable quarry stones as approved by the Engineer. Samples of the stone to be used shall be submitted to and approved by the Engineer before any stone is placed.

The maximum size of the stone boulders shall be 300mm.

(b) Construction Method

After completion of the structural excavation the surface of the loose soil shall be levelled and compacted. Then the stone of the above sizes shall be placed in one layer of 250mm over the compacted bed where the bottom slab will rest. Coarse sand shall be spread to fill up the voids in the stone boulders, and compaction with vibratory compactors should be performed to make this layer dense whereon a concrete of levelling course shall be placed.

(c) Measurement and payment

Measurement for the bedding materials shall be made in cubic metres for the completed and accepted work, measured from the dimension shown on the Drawings, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

Payment for the bedding Materials for Levelling Concrete Works shall be full compensation for furnishing and placing all materials, all labour equipment, tools and all other items necessary for proper completion of the work in accordance with the Drawings and specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

THE DESIGN OF CONCRETE MIXES

(a) Classes of Concrete

Replace the first paragraph with the following; -

The classes of structural concrete to be used in the Works shall be those shown on the Drawings and designated in Table 17-1 and Table 17-1A, in which the class designation includes two figures. The first figure is the nominal cube strength (150 mm cubes) at 28 days expressed in N/mm² and the second figure is the maximum nominal size of aggregate in the mix expressed in millimetres.

Severe exposure conditions shall be considered applicable to the project concrete mixes other than for concrete intended for bored piles. For bored pile mix concrete, moderate exposure conditions are applicable.

* Bored pile concrete mix

(b) Design of proposed mixes

Replace the sub-paragraph (ii) with the following; -

(ii) The cement content shall be such as to achieve the strengths called for in Table 17-1 and Table 17-1A but in any case, not less than the minimum necessary for impermeability and durability shown in Table 17-2 and Table 17- 2A.

The cement content for any class of concrete shall not exceed 500 kg/m³ of concrete.

Severe exposure conditions shall be considered applicable to the project concrete mixes other than for concrete intended for bored piles. For bored pile mix concrete, moderate exposure conditions are applicable.

Add the following Table 17-2A after Table 17-2:

Add the following;

classes of concrete design mixes and strengths:

Strength classes for concrete											
f_{ck} (MPa)	12	16	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
$f_{ck,cube}$ (MPa)	15	20	25	30	37	45	50	55	60	67	75
f_{cm} (MPa)	20	24	28	33	38	43	48	53	58	63	68
f_{ctm} (MPa)	1,6	1,9	2,2	2,6	2,9	3,2	3,5	3,8	4,1	4,2	4,4
$f_{ctk,0,05}$ (MPa)	1,1	1,3	1,5	1,8	2,0	2,2	2,5	2,7	2,9	3,0	3,1
$f_{ctk,0,95}$ (MPa)	2,0	2,5	2,9	3,3	3,8	4,2	4,6	4,9	5,3	5,5	5,7
E_{cm} (GPa)	27	29	30	31	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
ϵ_{ct} (‰)	1,8	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,25	2,3	2,4	2,45	2,5	2,6

Table 17.1: Strength Class for Concrete & Characteristics

Ref: EN 1992.1.1.2004, Cl 3.1, Table 3.1 & EN 206:2001 Cl. 5.2.7 Table 10

f_{ck} = Characteristic cylinder strength N/mm² (Mpa)

$f_{ck,cube}$ = Characteristic cube strength N/mm² (Mpa)

Chloride Content

The Chloride content of a concrete, expressed as the percentage of Chloride ions by mass of cement, shall not exceed the value for the selected class given in Table 17.2 below.

Concrete use	Chloride content class ^a	Maximum Cl ⁻ content by mass of cement ^b
Not containing steel reinforcement or other embedded metal with the exception of corrosion-resisting lifting devices	Cl 1,0	1,0 %
Containing steel reinforcement or other embedded metal	Cl 0,20	0,20 %
	Cl 0,40	0,40 %
Containing prestressing steel reinforcement	Cl 0,10	0,10 %
	Cl 0,20	0,20 %

^a For a specific concrete use, the class to be applied depends upon the provisions valid in the place of use of the concrete.

^b Where type II additions are used and are taken into account for the cement content, the chloride content is expressed as the percentage chloride ion by mass of cement plus total mass of additions that are taken into account.

Table 17.2: Maximum Permissible Chloride Content in Concrete

Ref: EN 206:2001 Cl. 5.2.7 Table 10

Calcium Chloride and chloride based admixtures shall not be added to concrete containing steel reinforcement, pre-stressing steel reinforcement or other embedded metal.

For the determination of the Chloride content of the concrete, the sum of the contributions from the constituent materials shall be determined based on the maximum Chloride content of the constituent either permitted in the Standard for the constituent or declared by the Producer of each constituent material;

Design concrete mix shall be specified by means of basic requirements and additional requirements where required which shall include:

Characteristic compressive strength at 28 days;

Maximum nominal aggregate size;

Chloride content.

Add the following at the end of this section (b):

(vi) Sulphate Content:

The total water soluble sulphate content of the concrete mix, expressed as SO₃, shall not exceed 4% (m/m) of the cementitious binder content of the mix. The sulphate content shall be calculated as the total from the various constituents of the mix using the following test methods:

- Cementitious binder - BS 1881
- Aggregates - BS EN 12620:2002+A1:2008
- Water - BS 6068

(c) Trial mixes

Add the following after sub-paragraph (i):

Other than for lean concrete and bored pile concrete placed by tremie, the slump of concrete shall be in the range of 50 mm to 100 mm.

For bored pile concrete placed by tremie the slump shall be in the range 160-200 mm.

Add the following at the end of Clause 1704:

1703 LEVELLING CONCRETE (CLASS 15/20) INCLUSIVE OF COST OF FORM WORKS

This work shall consist of placing and levelling lean concrete class 15/20 over the prepared bed of stone boulders in the foundation for bottom slab and wing walls in accordance with these specifications and which conformity with the lines, grades, thickness and typical cross-sections shown on the drawings unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

(a) Materials for Levelling Concrete

Requirement for the concrete class 15/20 is specified as follows:-

Design compressive strength (28) days : 15N/mm²

Maximum size of coarse aggregate : 20mm

Maximum cement content : 300 kg/m³.

Maximum water/cement ration of 50% with slump of 80mm.

(b) Construction Method

The bed of stone boulders upon which the levelling concrete will be placed shall be smooth, compacted and true to the grades and cross-section shall be set to the required lines and grades.

(c) Measurement and payment

Measurement for levelling concrete (class 15/20) shall be made in cubic metres completed and accepted levelling concrete work measured in place which is done in accordance with the Drawings and the Specifications.

Payment for this work shall be the full compensation for furnishing and placing all materials, labour, equipment and tools, and other incidentals to Specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

Pay item No. 17/02 Levelling Concrete Works (Class 15/20) for Box Culvert and wing walls inclusive of Cost of Form works.

1704.01 CLASS 30/20 FOR BRIDGE DECK AND BOX CULVERT

(a) Description

This work shall consist of furnishing, mixing, delivering and placing of the concrete for the construction of abutments and box structures, in accordance with Standard Specifications and in conformity with the requirements shown on the Drawings.

Concrete Class 30/20 shall be used for all elements unless otherwise shown on the Drawings.

(b) Concrete Materials

(i) Cement

Cement shall be of Portland type and shall conform to the requirements of Kenyan Standards K1725-2001 and CEM 1 42.5 N

(ii) Aggregates

Fine and coarse aggregates must be clean, hard, strong and durable, not susceptible to ASR and free from absorbed chemicals, clay coating, or materials in amounts that could affect hydration, bonding, strength and durability of concrete. The aggregates should conform to BS EN 12620:2002+A1:2008.

Grading of aggregates shall conform to BS 812. Other requirements for aggregates are as follows:

(1) Fine Aggregates

Fineness Modulus, AASHTO M-6 : 2.3 - 3.1

Sodium Sulphate Soundness, AASHTO T104 : Max. 10% loss

Content of Friable Particles AASHTO 112 : Max.1% by weight

Sand Equivalent, AASHTO T176 : Min. 75

(2) Coarse Aggregate

Abrasion, AASHTO T96 : Max. 40% loss

Soft Fragment and shale, AASHTO M80 : Max. 5% by weight

Thin and elongated pieces, AASHTO M80 : Max. 15%

(iii) Water

All sources of water to be used with cement shall be approved by the Engineer. Water shall be free of turbidity from injurious quantities of oil, alkali, vegetation and salt as determined by the Engineer.

(iv) Admixtures

Only admixtures, which have been tested and approved in the site laboratory through trial mixing for design proportion shall be used. The Contractor shall keep dated Manufacturer's Test Certificates

Before selection of admixture, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer the specific information or guarantees prepared by the admixture Manufacturer.

The Contractor shall not exclude the admixture from concrete proportions.

(c) The requirements of Concrete Class 30/20 are provided as follows unless otherwise the Engineer will designate any alteration:

Design compressive strength twenty eight (28) day : 30N/mm²

Maximum size of coarse aggregates : 20mm

Minimum cement content : 340kg/m³

Maximum cement content : 540kg/m³

Maximum water/cement ratio of 45% w/ slump of 80mm

(d) Proportioning Concrete

The Contractor shall design the job mix formula to arrive at the optimum proportioning at least sixty (60) days prior to beginning the concrete work. The actual mix proportions of cement, aggregates, water and admixture shall be determined by the Contractor and approved by the Engineer after satisfactory test results have been received.

The Contractor shall prepare the design mix and proportions in such a manner that 120% of the strength requirement specified for the designated class of concrete will be achieved.

No Class of Concrete shall be prepared or placed until its job-mix proportions have been approved by the Engineer.

(e) Batching

Batching shall be done by weight with accuracy of;

Cement : 1/2 percent

Aggregate : 1/2 percent Water and;

Admixture : 1 percent

Equipment should be capable of measuring quantities within these tolerances for the smallest batch regularly used, as well as for larger batches.

The accuracy of batching equipment should be checked every month in the presence of the Engineer and adjusted when necessary.

(f) Mixing and Delivery

Slump of mixed concrete shall be checked and approved against designated slump in these specifications. The time elapsing from when the water is added to the mix until the concrete is deposited in place at the site of the work shall not exceed sixty (60) minutes in case that it is hauled in truck mixers or other carriers with agitators.

(g) Concrete in Hot Weather

No concrete shall be placed when the ambient air temperature is expected to exceed 33°C during placement operations.

(h) Concreting at Night

No concrete shall be mixed, placed or finished when natural light is insufficient, unless an adequate approved artificial lighting system is operated, and such night work is subject to approval by the Engineer.

(i) Placing

In preparation of the placing of concrete, the interior space of forms shall be cleaned and approved by the Engineer prior to placing concrete. All temporary members except tie bars to support forms shall be removed entirely from the forms and not buried in the concrete. The use of open and vertical chute shall not be permitted unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. The Contractor shall provide a sufficient number of vibrators to properly compact each batch immediately after it is placed in the forms.

(j) Measurement and Payment

Measurements for the Concrete Works Class 30/20 of bridge deck and box structures shall be made in cubic metres for the walls and slabs actually constructed, measured from their dimensions shown on the Drawings.

Payment for the Concrete Works (Class 30/20) of abutments and box structures be the full compensation for supplying all materials for the concrete mixing, delivering, placing, finishing surfaces, and curing the concrete, equipment and tools, labour and other incidentals necessary for the completion of the work in accordance with the Drawings and these Specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

1704.02 CONCRETE CLASS 25/20 FOR PIPE CULVERT

This work shall consist of the supply, mixing, delivery and placing of the concrete for the construction of the retaining wall, in accordance with these Specifications and in conformity with the requirements shown on the Drawings.

(a) Concrete Materials

(i) Cement

Cement shall be of Portland Cement OPC type and shall conform to the requirements of Kenyan Standards K 1725-2001 and CEM 1

42.5 N.

The Contractor shall select only one type or brand of cement. Changing of type or brand of cement will not be permitted without a new mix design approved by the Engineer. All cement is subject to the Engineer's approval; however, approval of cement by the Engineer shall not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility to furnish concrete of the specified compressive strength.

Transporting of cement by jute bags shall not be permitted. Storage in the Contractor's silo or storehouse shall not exceed more than two (2) months, and age of cement after manufacture at mill shall not exceed more

than four (4) months. The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for his approval the dated Manufacturer's Test Certificates and Compliance Certificates.

Whenever it is found out that cement has been stored too long, is moist, or caked, the cement shall be rejected and removed from the project promptly and without delay. Use of this rejected cement will not be allowed anywhere else on the project.

(ii) Aggregates

Fine and coarse aggregates must be clean, hard, strong and durable, not susceptible to ASR and free from absorbed chemicals, clay coating, or materials in amounts that could affect hydration, bonding, strength and durability of concrete.

Grading of aggregates shall conform to the following requirements:

Grading of Coarse Aggregates

Size of Coarse Aggregate	Amounts finer than each standard sieve percentage by weight							
	100	-	-	90-	-	30-	0-	-
% by	100	-	-	90-	-	30-	0-	-

Other requirements for aggregates are as follows:

(1) Fine Aggregates

Fineness Modulus, AASHTO M-6 : 2.3 – 3.1

Sodium Sulphate Soundness, AASHTO T104 : Max. 10% loss

Content of Friable Particles AASHTO 112 : Max 1% by weight

Sand Equivalent, AASHTO T176 : Min. 75

(2) Coarse Aggregate

Abrasion, AASHTO T96 : Max. 40% loss

Soft Fragment and shale, AASHTO M80 : Max. 5% by weight

Thin and elongated Pieces, AASHTO M80 : Max. 15%

(iii) Water

All sources of water to be used with cement shall be approved by the Engineer. Water shall be free from turbidity by injurious quantities of oil, alkali, vegetation matter and salt as determined by the Engineer.

(iv) Admixture

Only admixture, which have been tested and approved in the site laboratory through trial mixing for design proportion shall be used.

Before selection of admixture, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer the specific information or guarantees prepared by the admixture supplier.

The Contractor shall not exclude the admixture from concrete proportions.

(b) The requirements of Concrete Class 25/20 are provided as follows unless otherwise the Engineer will designate any change.

(c) Design compressive strength twenty eight (28) days : 25N/mm²

Minimum cement content : 330 kg/m³

Maximum cement content : 540 kg/m³

Maximum size of coarse aggregates : 20 mm

Maximum water/cement ratio of 50% with slump of 80 mm

(d) Proportioning Concrete

The Contractor shall conduct a mix design for each class of concrete to determine mix proportions at least sixty (60) days prior to beginning of any concrete work. The actual mix proportions of cement, aggregates, water and admixtures for each class of concrete shall be determined by the Contractor and the relevant test results provided to the Engineer for approval.

The Contractor shall achieve with his design proportions and subsequent tests results 120% of the strength requirement specified for the designated class of concrete.

No class of concrete shall be prepared or placed until its job-mix proportions have been approved by the Engineer.

(e) Batching

Batching shall be done by weight with accuracy of:

Cement : ½ percent

Aggregate : ½ percent

Water and Admixture : 1 percent.

Equipment should be capable of measuring quantities within these tolerances for the smallest test batch regularly used, as well as for larger batches.

The accuracy of batching equipment should be checked every month in the presence of the Engineer and adjusted when necessary.

(f) Mixing and delivery

Slump of mixed concrete shall be checked and approved at an accuracy of +25 mm against designated slump in these Specifications.

(g) Concrete in hot weather

Concrete shall not be placed when the ambient air temperature is expected to exceed 33°C during placement operations.

(h) Concreting at night

No concrete shall be mixed, placed or finished when natural light is insufficient, unless an adequate approved artificial lighting system is operated; such night work is subject to approval by the engineer.

(i) Placing

In preparation of the placing of concrete, the interior space of forms shall be cleaned and approved by the Contractor's own QA team, who will keep dated records of these inspections prior to the Engineer's approval

before placing concrete. The Contractor shall give sufficient notice. All temporary members except tie bars to support forms shall be removed entirely from the forms and not buried in the concrete. The use of open and vertical chute shall not be permitted unless otherwise directed by the engineer.

The Contractor shall provide a sufficient number of vibrators to properly compact each batch immediately after it is placed in the forms.

(j) Measurement and Payment

Measurements for the Concrete Works Class 25/20 of culvert walls and slabs, shall be made in cubic metres for the walls and slabs actually constructed, measured from their dimensions shown on the Drawings. Payment for the Concrete Works (Class 25/20) of culvert walls and slabs shall be the full compensation for furnishing all materials of the concrete mixing, delivering, placing, finishing surfaces, and curing the concrete, equipment and tools, labour and other incidental necessary for the completion of the work in accordance with the Drawings and these Specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

1708 PLACING OF CONCRETE

(a) Consent for placing

Add the following at the end of this section:

Concreting operations shall be carried out only during daylight hours unless proper lighting arrangements have been made and the lights are in working order by noon. Workmen shall not be allowed to work double shifts and the Contractor shall provide a fresh team for night shifts.

Placing and compacting the concrete shall at all times be under the direct supervision of an experienced concrete supervisor.

(c) Placing Procedure

Add the following at the beginning of this section:

Unless otherwise agreed with the Engineer on the basis of satisfactory site trials, concrete shall not be dropped into place from a height exceeding 1 metre. Where chutes are used, their length and slope shall be such as not to cause segregation, and suitable spouts and baffles shall be provided at the lower end to minimise segregation.

Concrete shall not be deposited in large quantities at one point and then run or worked along the form. Concrete shall be deposited in horizontal layers and the work shall be carried out rapidly and continuously between predetermined levels agreed with the Engineer. The displacement of concrete by vibration instead of by direct placing shall be done only when approved by the Engineer.

Care shall be taken when casting bridge decks of a substantial thickness to avoid layering of the concrete, and the entire thickness shall be placed in one pass.

Fresh concrete shall not be placed against in-situ concrete that has been in position for more than 30 minutes unless a construction joint is formed as described in this Specification.

The pumping of concrete shall be subject to approval by the Engineer. Aluminium pipes shall not be used for this purpose.

After the initial set of the concrete, the forms shall not be jarred and no strains shall be placed on the ends of the projecting reinforcement for at least 24 hours.

1710 CURING OF CONCRETE

Add the following paragraph before the second to the last paragraph of Clause

1710b.

Membrane-forming compound shall be applied in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. Two applications shall be made to vertical surfaces to obtain a uniform coating. If the curing membrane is applied over construction joints, the membrane shall be completely removed at the joint prior to placing further concrete.

1711 FORMWORK

This work shall consist of all temporary moulds for forming the concrete for the structure elements together with all temporary construction required for their support. Unless otherwise directed by the Engineer all formworks shall be removed on completion of the walls and slabs.

(a) Materials

Forms shall be made of wood or metal and shall conform to the shape, lines and dimensions shown on the Drawings.

All timber shall be free from holes, loose material, knots, cracks, splits and warps or other defects affecting the strength or appearance of the finished structure.

Release Agents – Release agents shall be either neat oils containing a surface activating agent, cream emulsions, or chemical agents to be approved by the Engineer.

(b) Construction Method

(i) Formworks

Formworks shall be designed to carry the maximum loads that may be imposed, and so be rigidly constructed as to prevent deformation due to load, drying and wetting, vibration and other causes. After forms have been set in correct location, they shall be inspected and approved by the Engineer before the concrete is placed.

If requested, the contractor shall submit to the Engineer working drawings of the forms and also, if requested, calculations to certify the rigidity of the forms.

(c) Measurement and Payment

Measurements for the Concrete Works Class 25/20 of culvert walls and slabs shall be made in cubic metres for the walls and slabs actually constructed, measured from their dimensions shown on the Drawings. Payment for the Concrete Works (Class 25/20) of culvert walls and slabs shall be the full compensation for furnishing all materials of the concrete mixing, delivering, placing and curing the concrete, equipment and tools, labour and other incidental necessary for the completion of the work in accordance with the Drawings and these Specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

SECTION 19 – STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK

1901 GENERAL

The fabrication and erection of all structural steelwork shall be under the constant supervision of competent and experienced personnel, and to the approval and satisfaction of the Engineer. All workmanship shall be in accordance with the best modern workshop practice and only skilled workers trained and experienced in steel fabrication and erection shall be employed.

1902 APPLICABLE STANDARDS AND QUALITY ASSURANCES

The supply, fabrication and erection of structural steelwork shall be in accordance with the provisions of the relevant clauses of the following British Standard:

BS 4360 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Weldable structural steels

BS EN 1011: Metal arc welding of carbon and manganese steels BS 638 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Arc welding plant, equipment and accessories

BS 639 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Covered electrodes for the manual-arc welding of mild steel and medium tensile steel.

BS 4870 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Approval testing of welding procedure, Part I: Fusion welding of steel.

BS 4871 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Approval testing of welders, working to Approved Welding Procedures Part I – Fusion welding of steel.

BS 5493 or Latest BS EN Equivalent: Steel and Iron, protective cover against corrosion.

The Contractor shall submit a Quality Assurance Plan to the Engineer for approval before fabrication.

1903 MATERIALS

All Structural steel shall be to the Grade as defined on the Drawings and shall comply with the requirements of the respective codes of practice in every respect.

1904 STORAGE OF MATERIALS

The material shall be stored in such a manner that will not render it unsuitable for the intended use. No separate payment shall be made in respect to storage of materials.

1905 FABRICATION AND SHOP DRAWINGS

The Contractor shall submit shop drawings to the Engineer at least fourteen (14) days prior to commencement of fabrication, and shall only commence fabrication upon receipt of a written approval from the Engineer.

The Contractor shall make arrangements for the supervision and inspection of the materials and the fabricated members while still in the workshop. No extra payments shall be payable for the inspection and the Contractor should have included the same in the rates.

The Contractor shall allow for assembly and dismantling of the structure while still in the workshop for inspection.

The Contractor shall mark with indelible ink all the components/parts of the girders in a clear manner as to allow for accurate and ease of installation on site.

1906 BOLTS AND WELDS

In line with standard specifications, the bolts and nuts shall be galvanized with sizes and specifications as indicated in the drawing.

For HSFG bolts, the material surfaces should be free of grease, lubricant, dust or rust and shall be thoroughly cleaned before assembly and the nuts shall be pre-tensioned.

All welding shall be done by sub-merged arc welding and the contrary shall be to the Engineer's approval.

Welding processes to be adopted shall be such that distortions are minimized and where such distortions occur, they shall be corrected by heat application method as shall be directed by the Engineer.

1907 SITE CONNECTIONS

All connection done on site shall be bolted with all the holes having been DRILLED in the workshop. Any adjustments to the holes must be done with the Engineer's knowledge.

NO welding shall be carried out on site.

1908 TRANSPORTATION, HANDLING AND ERECTION

All the components/parts shall be such that special modes of transport will not be required.

Launching and erection equipment shall be included in the supply of the steel girders. No extra payments shall be made on the transportation, handling or erection of the girders.

To ensure composite action, provide temporary column supports for the girders at 13.3m centers prior to pouring of concrete. These supports shall not be removed for at least 14days after concreting the deck slab. The deflection due to dead load from steel and concrete will then be resisted by composite action.

1909 SURFACE PREPARATION AND STEELWORKS

In addition to the requirements of standard specifications all steel components shall be galvanized to produce a minimum Dry Film Thickness (DFT) of 240µm. The galvanizing method shall be cold galvanizing with 96% Zinc Product.

1910 PAINTING

The steel after fabrication shall be applied with at least two coats of grey oxide. Surfaces that are in inaccessible after fabrication shall be cleaned prior to the fabrication and painted with two coats of grey oxide.

Surfaces in contact other than the above shall be cleaned and painted with one coat of grey primer. They shall be brought together while the paint is still wet.

Surfaces to be encased in concrete shall be left unpainted.

1911 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENTS

Notwithstanding any indications in the contrary to the standard specifications the mode of payment for the steel girder bridge shall be as follows:-

60% of value shall be paid on fabrication, inspection, of and approval by the Engineer.

30% of value shall be paid on delivery and installation

10% of value shall be paid on commissioning

SECTION 20 - ROAD FURNITURE

2001 ROAD RESERVE BOUNDARY POSTS

Road reserve boundary posts shall be provided as directed by the Engineer as per the attached drawings and in compliance with Standard Specification clause 2001.

The road shall be referenced at an interval of 250m or as instructed by the Engineer and at right angles to the center line.

The concrete mix used for reference markers shall be of class 20/20.

The monument shall be IPC (Iron Pin in Concrete) of 4 No. T10mm having a total length of 1.65m with 1.35m and 0.45m above and below the ground level respectively.

The part above the ground level shall be square top of width 300mm and height of 1.35m. The part below the ground level shall be conical in shape with the top base diameter of 300mm and base diameter of 600mm and depth 0.45m.

The monument shall be precast as one piece. The inscription KeNHA shall be done on one side of each reference marker.

After erecting the monument, the bottom part shall be concreted with concrete of class 15/20. (and there after curing done for 7 days.

2003 EDGE MARKER POST

Edge marker post shall be provided as directed by the Engineer and in compliance with Standard Specification clause 2003

2004 PERMANENT ROAD SIGNS

Permanent Road Signs shall be provided as directed by the Engineer and in compliance with the requirements of the "Manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya" Part II and standard Specification clause 2004.

2004B EXISTING ROAD SIGNS

Where directed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall take down road signs including all posts, nuts, bolts and fittings, and remove and dispose of the concrete foundation and backfill the post holes. The signs shall be stored as directed by the Engineer.

Measurement and payment for taking down road signs shall be made by the number of signs of any type and size taken down, cleaned and stored as directed.

2005 ROAD MARKING

Paint for road marking shall be internally reflectorized hot applied thermoplastic material in accordance with Clause 219 of the Standard Specification.

The rates inserted in the Bills of Quantities for road marking shall include for prior application of approved tack coat.

2005A RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS – ROAD STUDS

MATERIAL

Road studs are moulded of acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS) conforming to ASTM Specification D1788 – 68, class 5-2-2 shell filled with inert, thermosetting compound and filler. The lens portion of the marker of the marker is of optical menthlymethacrylic.

CONSTRUCTION

The road studs shall be constructed of high impact ABS containing a multi-biconvex glass lens reflector system. It shall be of monolithic construction, and not less than 98.5. m². The height of the marker shall not exceed 17mm and the underside shall contain a non-honeycomb base (flat).

REQUIREMENTS

The markers shall conform to the following requirements

Colour

Shall be white, yellow or red as specified and the Retro – reflectance values should conform to the testing procedures of ASTME 809.

Impact Resistance

The market shall not crack or break when tested using a 1000-gram weight from a height of 1 metre. (ASTM D 2444) or BS 3900 Part E3.

Resistance to Water Penetration

Shall not have water penetration behind the lens after submerged in a water bath at 70 + 50 °F for 10 minutes. And it should still meet the reflectance Requirement. BS 998.

Heat Resistance

Shall comply with the initial brightness as per BS 873 Part IV of 1978

Night Visibility

The marker shall be bright as per BS 873 Part IV of 1978

Compression Resistance

There shall be no cracking sound at a pressure lower than 25 tones as per BS 873 Part IV of 1978.

Corrosion Resistance

After immersing a sample of Road stud in a solution containing 30g/l of sodium chloride for 30 days, there shall not be any signs of corrosion -(BS998).

NOTE: These markers are intended for application directly to pavement surfaces and are compatible with raised pavement markers. These adhesives should be of high quality and tested for conformance to customer requirements.

ADHESIVES

They shall be of Resin Type–Epoxy of 2 different components part 1 and 2 i.e Adhesive and Reactor without any volatile solvents in both.

Pot life:	not less than 20 minutes at 20 °C
Rotational cure time:	between 20 and 30 minutes at 20 °C
Hard cure:	Between 40 and 60 minutes at 20 °C

APPLICATION INSTRUCTION

Preparation of Pavements

Make sure that the road surface is absolutely dry and free of oil and grease.

Mixing of Adhesive

Pour component B into the container of component A. Stir mixture by hand with a wooden or metal stick until uniform Grey Tint without a strike is obtained.

Installation

Pour the mixture on to the underside of the road stud. Then place the road stud firmly on the road surface. Adhesive should stand out for about 5mm to 10 mm over the edges of the stud.

Protection from the Traffic

Protect studs from traffic for 2 hours until the adhesive has properly hardened. Try by touching the adhesive.

NUMBER OF STUDS NEEDED FOR LABORATORY TESTS.

In order to approve a particular type of road stud, 4 sample road studs of each colour shall be submitted.

2006 GUARDRAILS

Contrary to the Standard Specification, guardrail posts shall be concrete 200 mm diameter set vertically at least 1.2m into the shoulder as directed by the Engineer. Spacer blocks shall also be made of concrete.

Beams for guardrails shall be "Armco Flexbeam" or similar obtained from a manufacturer approved by the Engineer.

2007 KERBS

a) **Vertical Joints**

Vertical joints between adjacent Kerbs shall not be greater than 5 mm in width and shall be filled with a mortar consisting of 1:3 cement: sand by volume.

b) **Transition between flush and raised kerbs**

The transition between flush and raised kerbs (e.g. at bus bays) shall be termed as ramped kerbs. The transition between flush and raised kerbs shall occur within a length of 2.0 m.

2008 EDGE MARKER POSTS

Edge marker posts shall be provided as directed by the Engineer and in compliance with Standard Specification clause 2008.

2009 RUMBLE STRIPS

Where directed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall provide, place, trim, shape and compact to line and level asphalt concrete rumble strips on the finished shoulders. This shall be done to the satisfaction of the Engineer

2010 BOLLARDS

Where directed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall provide, and install 150mm diameter steel encased bollards. The Bollards shall be concreted 300mm into the ground and 900mm above the ground, they shall be painted and marked with two strips of retro reflective yellow tape around the post. Concrete shall be class 15/20.

2011 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Road reserve boundary posts

Road reserve boundary posts shall be measured by the number erected

Permanent road signs

Permanent road signs shall be measured by the number of each particular size erected.

Road marking

Road markings in yellow or white material shall be measured in square metres calculated as the plan area painted.

Road Studs

Road studs shall be measured by the number of each particular size erected.

Guardrail

Guardrail shall be measured by the metre as the length of the guardrail constructed.

Kerbs

Kerbs shall be measured by the metre as the length of kerb constructed

SECTION 21 – MISCELLANEOUS BRIDGE WORKS

2101 PROTECTIVE COATING – SCOPE OF SECTION

This section covers surface preparation, mixing acryl urethane protective coating materials and application of protective coating. The repair work shall be carried out in accordance with the specifications and as directed by the Engineer.

The Standard Specifications for Bridge Repair in Kenya, Edition 1, The Project for Strengthening of Capacity Development on Bridge Management System in the Republic of Kenya shall also be used as a guide.

<https://kenha.co.ke/bms-manualsstakeholder-engagement/>

2102 GENERAL

The purpose of the protective coating is to cover the concrete surface with a coating to inhibit the ingress of water, oxygen, chloride ions and carbon dioxide, which are factors in concrete deterioration. A protective coating may be metallic or non-metallic. Commonly used materials in non-metallic protective coatings include polymers, epoxies and polyurethanes. Materials used for metallic protective coatings include zinc, aluminium and chromium.

2103 DEFINITIONS

A protective coating is a layer of material applied to the surface of another material with the intent of inhibiting or preventing ingress of substances.

2104 APPLICABLE STANDARDS

The acryl urethane protective coating shall be in accordance with the provisions of the relevant clauses of the following British Standard or equivalent ASTM Specification.

ASTM D3359, ASTM D7234, BS 5493:1977	Bond Strength
ASTM D6943, BS 5493:1977	Tap Water Resistance
ASTM D6943, BS 5493: 1977	Acid Resistance (5% H ₂ SO ₄)
ASTM D6943, BS 5493: 1977	Alkali Resistance (5% NaOH)

2105 MATERIALS

- i. Base Resin
- ii. Hardener
- iii. Or any other equivalent material approved by the Engineer

The materials shall be in accordance with the provisions in the Specifications and approved by the Engineer.

2103 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

Item: Protective coating

Unit: m²

SECTION 22-DAYWORKS

2202 MEASUREMENTS AND PAYMENT

(a) **Plant**

Where items of major plant listed in the schedule of Dayworks are specified by type (e.g. Concrete mixer etc.) the power rating if such items of plant are provided by the Contractor shall not be lower than the power ratings of such plant manufactured within the last two years prior to the date of BID. Any item of major plant employed upon Dayworks that has a power rating lower than specified above shall be paid for at rates lower than those in the schedule of Dayworks. The reduction in the rate payable shall be in proportion to the reduction in power rating below that specified above.

SECTION 23: CONCRETE PAVING BLOCKS

This works shall consist of providing, laying and fixing of concrete paving blocks and concrete paving slabs on a sand base on the driveway and walkways and other areas as directed by the Engineer.

a. Concrete Paving Blocks

The paving blocks shall be of type S of any shape fitting within a 295 mm square coordinating space and a work size thickness of at least 30 mm. The blocks shall conform to the requirements of BS 6717:Pt. 1:1986 or Kenya standard equivalent.

The laying shall be broken at intervals of 50 m by concrete ribs of class 25 concrete.

The blocks shall be laid on a 40 mm minimum sand base whose specifications are as in section (b) of this specification.

b. Sand For Sand Base

Sand used as bedding for paving blocks and slabs shall be natural sand either pit or river sand. The grading shall conform and be parallel as much as possible to KS02 – 95 Parts 1 & 2: 1984 for zones 1, 2 or 3. The other requirements shall be as specified in section 1703 (c) of Standard Specifications.

c. Measurement and Payment

Payment for paving blocks and paving slabs shall be by square metre laid. The rate quoted would include the cost of haulage to site of the blocks, slabs and sand, as no extra payment shall be made for haulage

SECTION VIII - DRAWINGS

The book of drawings has been provided separately.

PART 3 – CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT AND CONTRACT FORMS

SECTION IX CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT, PART I -GENERAL CONDITIONS

**SECTION IX CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART I: GENERAL CONDITIONS
OF CONTRACT**

Red Book:

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The Conditions of Contract are the “General Conditions” which form part of the “Conditions of Contract for Construction for Building and Engineering Works Designed by the Employer (“Red book”) First Edition 1999” published by the Federation Internationale Des Ingenieurs – Conseils (FIDIC) and the following “Particular Conditions” which comprise of the amendments and additions to such General Conditions.

An original copy of the above FIDIC publication i.e. “*Conditions of Contract for Building and Engineering Works Designed by the Employer*” must be obtained from FIDIC.

International Federation of Consulting Engineers (FIDIC)

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SECTION X - CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART II -CONDITIONS OF PARTICULAR APPLICATION

SECTION X: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT PART II: (CONDITIONS OF PARTICULAR APPLICATION)

The following Special Provisions shall supplement the General Conditions of Contract. Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in the General Conditions of Contract. The Particular Condition is preceded by the corresponding clause number of the General Condition of Contract to which it relates.

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SUB-CLAUSE 1.1: DEFINITIONS

Amend these sub-clause as follows:

1.1.1.3 Amend the paragraph by adding the following: Letter of Acceptance is synonymous with Notification of Award.

1.1.1.4: Amend the paragraph by adding the following words at the end: The words Letter of Tender is synonymous with Form of Tender.

1.1.1.7: Insert in line 4 after the prices”, the following, “entered by the Contractor (whether or not such rate be employed in computation of the Accepted Contract Amount),”

1.1.1.8: Amend the paragraph by adding the following words at the end:

The word “Tender” is synonymous with “bid”

1.1.1.9 Amend the paragraph by adding the following words at the end: The words Appendix to Tender or Appendix to Form of Tender is synonymous with Contract Data.

1.1.2.5 Amend the paragraph by adding the following words at the end: The words Contractor’s representative is synonymous with Site Agent or Road Manager.

SUB-CLAUSE 1.4: LANGUAGE AND LAW

Insert:

The Contract shall be drawn up in the ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Communication between both Parties shall be in this given language.

The Laws applicable to this Contract shall be the Laws of The Republic of Kenya.

SUB-CLAUSE 1.5: PRIORITY OF DOCUMENTS

Delete the documents listed (a) – (h) and substitute with the following:

- a) The Contract Agreement (if completed)
- b) The Letter of Acceptance
- c) The Form of Tender
- d) Appendix to Form of Tender
- e) The Particular Conditions
- f) These General Conditions
- g) The Special Specifications
- h) The Standard Specification for Road and Bridge Construction, 1986
- i) Road Maintenance Manual, May 2010 Edition and Performance Based Contract Manuals.
- j) The Drawings;
- k) The priced Bills of Quantities
- l) Other documents forming part of the Contract

SUB-CLAUSE 1.6: CONTRACT AGREEMENT

Replace the first sentence of the first paragraph with:

The parties shall sign a Contract Agreement within the period stipulated in the Appendix to Tender.

SUB-CLAUSE 3.1: ENGINEER'S DUTIES AND AUTHORITY

With reference to Sub-Clause 3.1, the following shall also apply:

The Engineer shall obtain the specific approval of the Employer before taking any of the following actions:

- d) Consenting to the subcontracting of any part of the works under Clause 4.4
- e) Determining an extension of time under Sub-clause 8.4
- f) Certifying additional cost determined under Clause 12
- g) Issuing a Variation under Clause 13

SUB-CLAUSE 4.2: PERFORMANCE SECURITY

Replace the text of the first and second Paragraph under Sub-clause 4.2 with the following:

“The Contractor shall provide the Performance Security to the Employer within 21 days after receipt of the Letter of Acceptance. The Performance Security shall be in the form of a bank guarantee as stipulated by the Employer in the Appendix to Tender. The Performance Security shall be issued by a bank incorporated in Kenya. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer when providing the Performance Security to the Employer.

Replace the text of the first sentence under the third paragraph under Sub-clause 4.2 with the following:

The Contractor shall ensure that the Performance Security is valid and enforceable until a date 28 days after the date of issue of the Performance Certificate.

Add the following after the fifth paragraph:

The Employer shall be at liberty to claim part or the entire performance Security without informing or notifying the Contractor provided that the conditions necessitating the claim are contractual.

SUB-CLAUSE 4.3: CONTRACTOR'S REPRESENTATIVE

Add the following at the end of the second paragraph:

The Contractor shall also submit a specimen signature of his proposed Site Agent /Road Manager who **SHALL** be the only signatory to payment of certificates/Monthly statements from the Contractor.

The Contractor's Agent or Representative on the site shall have a minimum qualification of a Registered Professional Engineer (Highways / Structures), BSc in Civil Engineering, Registered by EBK with a Valid Practicing Licence and minimum 5 years' experience as a Site Agent and shall be able to read and write English fluently.

SUB-CLAUSE 4.4: SUBCONTRACTORS

Add after paragraph one the following:

The maximum allowable accumulated value of work subcontracted shall be as stated in the appendix to form of tender.

SUB-CLAUSE 4.8: SAFETY PROCEDURES

Add:

Notwithstanding the Contractor's obligation under Sub-Clause-paragraph (a) – (g) of Sub-Clause 4.8 of the Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall observe the following measures with a view to enhance Road Safety to the Road Users and Site Workers:

1. Prepare and submit a comprehensive Road Safety Implementation Plan within 14 days after receipt of Order to Commence for the Engineer's Approval. The plan shall include but not limited to the following:
 - Night driving
 - Safety of workers
 - Diversions
 - Traffic management Plan
 - Towing of stalled vehicle
 2. The Contractor should identify, evaluate and monitor potential traffic and road safety risks to workers and road users throughout the Contract life cycle and develop measures and plans to address them.
 3. The Contractor shall install and maintain standard approved traffic warning signs, directional signs, secure the working areas and deploy flagmen at active construction sites.
 4. The Contractor shall assess each phase of the works, monitor incidents and accidents indicating the mitigation measures undertaken and prepare monthly reports to be submitted to the Resident Engineer.
 5. The Contractor shall factor the cost of implementation of the Road Safety Plan in the rates for the Works.
- Failure by the Contractor to observe the above safety features shall be deemed to be a violation of the Contractor's Obligations and shall be grounds for Suspension and/or Termination.

SUB-CLAUSE 4.18: PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Add:

Notwithstanding the Contractor's obligation under Sub-Clause-paragraph (a), (b) and (c) of Sub-Clause 1 of 4.18 of the Conditions of Contract, the Contractor shall observe the following measures with a view to reducing or elimination adverse environmental effects by the site works:

1. All quarries and borrow pits shall be filled and landscaped to their original state after extraction of construction material
2. Soil erosion due to surface runoff or water from culverts or other drainage structures should be avoided by putting in place proper erosion control measures that shall include, but are not limited to grassing and planting if trees
3. Long traffic diversion roads shall be avoided so as to minimize the effect of dust on the surrounding environment. In any case all diversions shall be kept damp and dust free
4. Spillage of oils, fuels and lubricants shall be avoided and if spilt, shall be collected and disposed of in such a way as not to adversely affect the environment
5. Rock blasting near settlement areas shall be properly coordinated with the relevant officers of the Government so as to minimize noise pollution and community interference.

SUB-CLAUSE 6.1: ENGAGEMENT OF STAFF AND LABOUR

Add the following at the end of clause 6.1:

The Contractor is encouraged, to the extent practicable and reasonable, to employ staff and labour with appropriate qualifications and experience who are Kenya citizens.

Any additional unskilled labour which is required by the Contractor for the works, and which is not in his employment schedule at the time of the acceptance of the Tender shall be recruited by the Contractor from the Labour Exchange or Exchange or Exchanges nearest to the site or sites of the work.

SUB-CLAUSE 6.5: WORKING HOURS

Add at the end of Sub-Clause 6.5 the following:

If the Contractor requests permission to work by night as well as by day, then if the Engineer shall grant such permission the Contractor shall not be entitled to any additional payments for so doing. All such work at night shall be carried out without unreasonable noise or other disturbance and the Contractor shall indemnify the Employer from and against any liability for damages on account of noise or other disturbance created while or in carrying out night work and from and against all claims, demands, proceedings, costs, charges and expenses whatsoever in regard or in relation to such liability.

In addition, the Contractor will be required to provide, for any work carried out at night or recognized days of rest, adequate lighting and other facilities so that the work is carried out safely and properly.

In the event of the Engineer granting permission to the Contractor to work double or rotary shifts or on Sundays, the Contractor shall be required to meet any additional costs to the Employer in the administration and supervision of the Contract arising from the granting of this permission.”

SUB-CLAUSE 6.7: HEALTH AND SAFETY

Add under the first paragraph:

The Contractor shall compensate for loss of damage suffered in consequence of any accident or injury or disease resulting from his work to any workman or other person in the employment of the Contractor or any Subcontractor is in accordance with the Workmen’s Compensation Act of the Laws of Kenya

The Contractor shall ensure adequate safety program with respect to all work under the contract is complied with, whether performed by the Contractor or subcontractor is formulated and enforced. additionally, all records of health, safety and welfare shall be maintained as the Engineer may from time to time prescribe. Reports of accidents shall be submitted to the Engineer.

Add after the last paragraph:

In addition, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer and any relevant Authority the occurrence of these accidents

SUB-CLAUSE 7.4 TESTING

Add at the end of Sub-Clause 7.4 the following:

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer, Project Specific Quality Management Plan for approval 14 days after issuance of order to commence. The Plan shall include but not limited to:

1. Key staff that will be involved in the project and their role in quality management
2. Resources (Human and machinery) and Resource allocation in quality management
3. Processes and procedures to be followed in quality management
4. Controls to be put in place to ensure that the quality management plan is adhered to.
5. Reporting methodology on quality Management

6. Methodology on inspection, testing, monitoring and measuring to ensure conformity to quality requirement in accordance with the contract.
7. Description on correction action to be undertaken on non-conforming outputs and corrective action to avoid recurrence.

SUBCLAUSE 8.3: PROGRAMME

Add after first paragraph:

The program shall be in the form of a Critical Path Method Network (CPM Network) showing the order of procedure and a description of the construction methods and arrangements by which the Contractor proposes to carry out the works. It should also be supplemented by a time –bar chart of the same program. The program shall be coordinated with climatic, groundwater and other conditions to provide for completion of the works in the order and by the time specified.

The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer not later than the day or date mentioned in the Appendix to the Form of Bid, a general description of his proposed arrangements and methods for the execution of the Works, including temporary offices, buildings, access roads, construction plant and its intended production output, working shift arrangements, labour strength, skilled and unskilled, supervision arrangements, power supply arrangements, supply of materials including a materials utilization program, stone crushing, aggregate production and storage, cement handling, concrete mixing and handling, methods of excavation, dealing with water, testing methods and facilities.

During the execution of the works, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer full and detailed particulars of any proposed amendments to the arrangements and methods submitted in accordance with the foregoing.

If details of the Contractors proposals for Temporary Works are required by the Engineer for his own information the Contractor shall submit such details within fourteen days of being requested to do so.

The Resident Engineer may at his discretion provide to the Contractor a Format of submitting the Program of Works to comply with the Cash flow projections and budgets assigned to the project

The various operations pertaining to the works shall be carried out in such a progressive sequence as will achieve a continuous and consecutive output of fully completed roadworks inclusive of all bridge works and culverts within the time limits specified in the Contract. Generally, the Contractor shall start at one end of the road and progress continuously towards the other without leaving any isolated section or sections of uncompleted road provided always that the site of the works has been acquired in its entirety and the encumbrances and services thereon removed.

Add at the end of 8.3;

The Contractor shall allow in his programme all published Kenya public holidays including but not limited to the following per calendar year during which the Contractor shall not be permitted to work.

- New Year's Day (1st January)
- Good Friday
- Easter Monday
- Idd ul fitr

- Labour Day (1st May)
- Madaraka Day (1st June)
- Mazingira Day (10th October)
- Mashujaa Day (20th October)
- Jamhuri day (12th December)
- Christmas Day (25th December)
- Boxing Day (26th December)

The Contractor shall also allow per calendar year for a further 3 unspecified public holidays which may be announced by the Government of Kenya with no prior notification upon which he shall not be permitted to work.

SUBCLAUSE 8.7: DELAY DAMAGES

Add the following paragraphs at the end of this Sub-Clause:

“There shall be no reduction in the amount of liquidated damages in the event that a part or a section of the Works within the Contract is certified as completed before the whole of the Works comprising that Contract.

The Employer shall **NOT** pay any bonus for early completion of the Works to the Contractor.

SUBCLAUSE 11.1: COMPLETION OF OUTSTANDING WORK AND REMEDYING DEFECTS

Add:

At the expiry of the Defects Notification Period, no defect arising from the permanent works existing shall be acceptable for taking over. The Employer shall verify and satisfy themselves that all the outstanding works and defects arising out of the works have been attended to sufficiently. Works shall also be inspected at the End of Defects Notification Period.

SUBCLAUSE 13.1: RIGHT TO VARY

Add the following paragraph at the end of subclause 13.1:

No such variations in any way shall contravene the requirements of Public Procurement and Disposal Act of 2015 and the amendments thereof.

SUBCLAUSE 13.8: ADJUSTMENT FOR CHANGES IN COST

Add the following paragraph at the end of subclause 13.8:

The adjustment applicable to the amount payable to the Contractor is **NOT** Permitted under the provisions in the Bills of Quantities.

SUB-CLAUSE 14.2: ADVANCE PAYMENT

Replace paragraph with:

- (a) “At the request of the Contractor, The Employer **MAY** make an interest free advance payment to the contractor for the cost of mobilization in respect of the Works, in a lump sum of any amount not exceeding ten (10) percent of the Contract Price named in the Letter of Acceptance and Letter of Award. Non-Payment or delayed payment of the Advance shall not be a cause for any claim whatsoever. The Contractor is expected to have adequate financial resources to mobilise and execute the works with due diligence without the advance payment being made. Payment of such advance amount will be due under a separate certification by the Engineer after:
- (i) Provision by the Contractor of the Performance Security in accordance with Clause 4.2 of the Conditions of Contract, and
 - (ii) Provision by the Contractor of a Bank Guarantee which shall remain effective until the advance payment has been completely repaid by the Contractor out of current earnings under the Contract and certified accordingly by the Engineer.
- (b) A form of Bank guarantee acceptable to the Employer is included in the Tender Documents. The advance payment shall be used by the Contractor exclusively for mobilization expenditures, in connection with the works. The advance payment shall not be subject to retention money.
- (c) The advance payment shall be repaid with percentage reductions from the monthly interim payments certified by the Engineer. The reimbursement of the lump sum advance payment shall be made by deductions from the interim payments and where applicable from the balance owing to the contractor. Reimbursement shall begin when the amount of the sums due under the Contract reaches 20% of the original contract sum. It shall have been completed by the time 80% of the contract sum is reached.
- (d) The amount to be repaid by way of successive deductions shall be calculated by the means of the formula:

$$RI = A(x-X) / (80\%-20\%)$$

Where:

RI = the amount to be reimbursed.

A = the amount of the advance which has been granted.

x = the amount of proposed cumulative payments as a percentage of the original amount of the contract. This figure will exceed 20% but not 80%.

X = the amount of the previous cumulative payments as a percentage of the original amount of the Contract. This figure will be below 80% but not less than 20%.

With each reimbursement the guarantee will be reduced accordingly.

SUB-CLAUSE 14.8: DELAYED PAYMENT

Replace the second paragraph with:

In the event of the failure of the Employer to make payment within the times stated, the Employer shall make payment to the Contractor of simple interest at a rate equal to two percentage points above the mean Base Lending Rate obtained from the Central Bank of Kenya. The provisions of this subclause are without prejudice to the Contractor’s entitlements under subclause 16.2 or otherwise.

SUB-CLAUSE 14.15: CURRENCIES OF PAYMENT

The paragraphs are substituted with;

The Contract Price shall be designated in the Kenyan Shillings.

All work performed by the Contractor under the Contract shall be valued in Kenya Shillings using the rates and prices entered in the Bills of Quantities together with such other increases to the Contract Price including variation of price payments in accordance with Clause 13.

SUB-CLAUSE 18.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INSURANCES

Add the following at the end of the second paragraph:

Insurances shall not contain exclusion clauses which limit cover for activities necessary for the execution of the Contract.

All insurances shall cover the entire contract period and an additional three (3) months.

Each policy of insurance effected by the Contractor for purposes of the Contract shall include a provision to the effect that the Insurer shall have a duty to give notice in writing to the Contractor and Employer of the date when a premium becomes payable not be more than thirty (30) days before that date, and the policy shall remain in force until thirty (30) days after the giving of such notice.

SECTION XI - CONTRACT FORMS

TABLE OF FORMS

FORM No. 1 - NOTIFICATION OF INTENTION TO AWARD

FORM No. 2 - NOTIFICATION OF AWARD - LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

FORM No. 3 - CONTRACT AGREEMENT

FORM No. 4 - PERFORMANCE SECURITY [Option 1 - Unconditional Demand Bank Guarantee]

FORM No. 5 - ADVANCE PAYMENT SECURITY

FORM No. 6 - RETENTION MONEY SECURITY

FORM NO. I - NOTIFICATION OF INTENTION TO AWARD

[This Notification of Intention to Award shall be sent to each Tenderer that submitted a Tender.]
[Send this Notification to the Tenderer's Authorized Representative named in the Tender Information Form]

FORMAT

For the attention of Tenderer's Authorized Representative

Name: [insert Authorized Representative's name] Address: [insert Authorized Representative's Address] Telephones: [insert Authorized Representative's telephone/fax numbers]
 Email Address: [insert Authorized Representative's email address]

[IMPORTANT: insert the date that this Notification is transmitted to Tenderers. The Notification must be sent to all Tenderers simultaneously. This means on the same date and as close to the same time as possible.]

Date of Transmission:

This Notification is sent by: [email] on [date] (local time)

Procuring Entity: [insert the name of the Procuring entity]

Contract title: [insert the name of the contract]

Country: Kenya, County _____ (if the Procuring Entity is from a County)

This Notification of Intention to Award (Notification) notifies you of our decision to award the above contract. The transmission of this Notification begins the Standstill Period. During the Standstill Period, you may:

- a) Request a debriefing in relation the evaluation of your Tender, and/or
- b) Submit a Procurement-related Complaint in relation to the decision to award the contract.

1. The successful Tenderer

Name: [insert name of successful Tenderer] Address: [insert address of the successful Tenderer]

Contract price: [insert contract price of the successful Tender]

2 Other Tenderers: insert names of all Tenderers that submitted a Tender. If the Tender's price was evaluated include the evaluated price as well as the Tender price as read out.]

	Name of Tenderer	Tender price	Evaluated Tender price	Comments (if any)
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
Etc.				

1. How to request a debriefing

DEADLINE: The deadline to request a debriefing expires at midnight on [*insert date*] (local time).

You may request a debriefing in relation to the results of the evaluation of your Tender. If you decide to request a debriefing your written request must be made within three (3) Business Days of receipt of this Notification of Intention to Award. Provide the contract name, reference number, name of the Tenderer, contact details; and address the request for debriefing as follows:

Attention: [*insert full name of person, if applicable*] **Title/position:** [*insert title/position*] **Procuring Entity:** [*insert name of Procuring Entity*] **Email address:** [*insert email address*]

If your request for a debriefing is received within the 3 Business Days deadline, we will provide the debriefing within five (5) Business Days of receipt of your request. If we are unable to provide the debriefing within this period, the Standstill Period shall be extended by five (5) Business Days after the date that the debriefing is provided. If this happens, we will notify you and confirm the date that the extended Standstill Period will end. The debriefing may be in writing, by phone, video conference call or in person. We shall promptly advise you in writing how the debriefing will take place and confirm the date and time.

If the deadline to request a debriefing has expired, you may still request a debriefing. In this case, we will provide the debriefing as soon as practicable, and normally no later than fifteen (15) Business Days from the date of publication of the Contract Award Notice.

2. How to make a complaint

Period: Procurement-related Complaint challenging the decision to award shall be submitted by midnight, [*insert date*] (local time).

Provide the contract name, reference number, name of the Tenderer, contact details; and address the Procurement-related Complaint as follows:

Attention: [*insert full name of person, if applicable*]

Title/position: [*insert title/position*]

Procuring Entity: [*insert name of Procuring Entity*]

Email address: [*insert email address*]

At this point in the procurement process, you may submit a Procurement-related Complaint challenging the decision to award the contract. You do not need to have requested, or received, a debriefing before making this complaint. Your complaint must be submitted within the Standstill Period and received by us before the Standstill Period ends.

In summary, there are four essential requirements:

- a) You must be an 'interested party'. In this case, that means a Tenderer who submitted a Tender in this tendering process, and is the recipient of a Notification of Intention to Award.
- b) The complaint can only challenge the decision to award the contract.
- c) You must submit the complaint within the period stated above.
- d) You must include, in your complaint, all of the information necessary to support your case.
- e) The application must be accompanied by the fees set out in the Procurement Regulations, which shall not be refundable (information available from the Public Procurement Authority at www.ppoa.go.ke).

3. Standstill Period

- a) **DEADLINE:** The Standstill Period is due to end at midnight on [*insert date*] (local time).
 - i) The Standstill Period lasts ten (14) Days after the date of transmission of this Notification of Intention to Award.
 - ii) The Standstill Period may be extended as stated in Section 4 above.

If you have any questions regarding this Notification please do not hesitate to contact us. On behalf of the

Procuring Entity: _____

Name _____

Title and Position _____

Signature _____

Date _____

FORM NO. 2 - NOTIFICATION OF AWARD

Letter of Acceptance

[letter head paper of the Procuring Entity]

[date]

FORMAT

To: *[name and address of the Contractor]*

This is to notify you that your Tender dated *[date]* for execution of the *[name of the Contract and identification number, as given in the SCC]* for the Accepted Contract Amount *[amount in numbers and words] [name of currency]*, as corrected and modified in accordance with the Instructions to Tenderers, is hereby accepted by our Agency.

You are requested to furnish the Performance Security within 30 days in accordance with the Conditions of Contract, using, for that purpose, one of the Performance Security Forms included in Section X, Contract Forms, of the tender document.

We attach a copy of the Contract for your

Authorized Signature:

Name and Title of

Signatory: Name of

Agency:

Attachment: Contract Agreement

FORM NO. 3 – CONTRACT AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT made the _____ day of _____, _____, between _____ of _____ (hereinafter “the Procuring Entity”), of the one part, and _____ of _____ (herein after “the Contractor”), of the other part:

WHEREAS the Procuring Entity desires that the Works known as _____ should be executed by the Contractor, and has accepted a Tender by the Contractor for the execution and completion of these Works and the remedying of any defects therein, The Procuring Entity and the Contractor agree as follows:

1. In this Agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Contract documents referred to.
2. The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement. This Agreement shall prevail over all other Contract documents.
 - a) The Letter of Acceptance
 - b) The Letter of Tender
 - c) The addenda Nos _____ (if any)
 - d) The Particular Conditions
 - e) The General Conditions;
 - f) The Specification
 - g) The Drawings; and
 - h) The completed Schedules and any other documents forming part of the contract.
3. In consideration of the payments to be made by the Procuring Entity to the Contractor as specified in this Agreement, the Contractor hereby covenants with the Procuring Entity to execute the Works and to remedy defects therein in conformity in all respects with the provisions of the Contract.
4. The Procuring Entity hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution and completion of the Works and the remedying of defects therein, the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the provisions of the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.

IN WITNESS whereof the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed in accordance with the laws of Kenya on the day, month and year specified above.

Signed by _____

_____ (for the Procuring Entity)

Signed by _____

_____ (for the Contractor)

**FORM NO. 4 - PERFORMANCE SECURITY
– (Unconditional Demand Bank Guarantee)**

[Guarantor letterhead or SWIFT identifier code]

Beneficiary: _____ *[insert name and Address of Procuring Entity]*
Date: _____ *[Insert date of issue]*

PERFORMANCE GUARANTEE No.: _____

Guarantor: *[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the letterhead]*

1. We have been informed that _____ (herein after called "the Applicant") has entered into Contract No. _____ dated _____ with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____ (herein after called "the Contract").
2. Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, a performance guarantee is required.
3. At the request of the Applicant, we as Guarantor, here by irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____,¹ such sum being payable in the types and proportions of currencies in which the Contract Price is payable, upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that the Applicant is in breach of its obligation(s) under the Contract, without the Beneficiary needing to prove or to show grounds for your demand or the sum specified therein.
4. This guarantee shall expire, no later than the Day of 2...², and any demand for payment under it must be received by us at this office indicated above on or before that date.
5. The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed *[six months]* *[one year]*, in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee.”

[Name of Authorized Official, signature(s) and seals/stamps]

Note: *All italicized text (including footnotes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.*

¹*The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the percentage of the Accepted Contract Amount specified in the Letter of Acceptance, less provisional sums, if any, and denominated either in the currency(cies) of the Contract or a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.*

²*Insert the date twenty-eight days after the expected completion date as described in GC Clause 11.9. The Procuring Entity should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Procuring Entity would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Procuring Entity might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the pen ultimate paragraph: “The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee.”*

FORM NO. 6 - ADVANCE PAYMENT SECURITY (Not Applicable)

[Demand Bank Guarantee] *[Guarantor letterhead or SWIFT*

identifier code] *[Guarantor letterhead or SWIFT identifier code]*

Beneficiary: _____ *[Insert name and Address of Procuring Entity]* **Date:** _____ *[Insert date of issue]*

ADVANCE PAYMENT GUARANTEE No.: _____ *[Insert guarantee reference number]*

Guarantor: *[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the letterhead]*

1. We have been informed that _____ (herein after called "the Applicant") has entered into Contract No. _____ dated _____ with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____ (herein after called" the Contract").
2. Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, an advance payment in the sum _____ () is to be made against an advance payment guarantee.
3. At the request of the Applicant, we as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____ ()¹ upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating either that the Applicant:
 - a) Has used the advance payment for purposes other than the costs of mobilization in respect of the Works; or
 - b) has failed to repay the advance payment in accordance with the Contract conditions, specifying the amount which the Applicant has failed to repay.
4. A demand under this guarantee may be presented as from the presentation to the Guarantor of a certificate from the Beneficiary's bank stating that the advance payment referred to above has been credited to the Applicant on its account number _____ at _____
5. The maximum amount of this guarantee shall be progressively reduced by the amount of the advance payment repaid by the Applicant as specified in copies of interim statements or payment certificates which shall be presented to us. This guarantee shall expire, at the latest, upon our receipt of a copy of the interim payment certificate indicating that ninety (90) percent of the Accepted Contract Amount, less provisional sums, has been certified for payment, or on the _____ day of _____, 2____, ² whichever is earlier. Consequently, any demand for payment under this guarantee must be received by us at this office on or before that date.
6. The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed *[six months]* *[one year]*, in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee.

[Name of Authorized Official, signature(s) and seals/stamps]

Note: All italicized text (including footnotes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

¹ *The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the amount of the advance payment and denominated either in the currency(ies) of the advance payment as specified in the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Procuring Entity.*

² *Insert the expected expiration date of the Time for Completion. The Procuring Entity should note that in the event of an extension of the time for completion of the Contract, the Procuring Entity would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior*

to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Procuring Entity might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: “The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee.”

FORM NO. 7 - RETENTION MONEY SECURITY
[Demand Bank Guarantee]

[Guarantor letterhead]

Beneficiary: _____ *[Insert name and Address of*
Procuring Entity] **Date:** _____ *[Insert date of issue]*

ADVANCE PAYMENT GUARANTEE No.: _____
[Insert guarantee reference number]

Guarantor: *[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the letterhead]*

1. We have been informed that _____ *[insert name of Contractor, which in the case of a joint venture shall be the name of the joint venture]* (herein after called " the Contractor") has entered into Contract No. _____ *[insert reference number of the contract]* dated with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____ *[insert name of contract and brief description of Works]* (herein after called " the Contract").
2. Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, the Beneficiary retains moneys up to the limit set forth in the Contract ("the Retention Money"), and that when the Taking-Over Certificate has been issued under the Contract and the first half of the Retention Money has been certified for payment, and payment of *[insert the second half of the Retention Money]* is to be made against a Retention Money guarantee.
3. At the request of the Contractor, we, as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of *[insert amount in figures]* (*[insert amount in words* _____ *])*¹ upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that the Contractor is in breach of its obligation(s) under the Contract, without your needing to prove or show grounds for your demand or the sum specified therein.
4. A demand under this guarantee may be presented as from the presentation to the Guarantor of a certificate from the Beneficiary's bank stating that the second half of the Retention Money as referred to above has been credited to the Contractor on its account number_ at _____ *[insert name and address of Applicant's bank]*.
5. This guarantee shall expire no later than the..... Day of....., 2...², and any demand for payment under it must be received by us at the office indicated above on or before that date.
6. The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed *[six months]* *[one year]*, in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee.

[Name of Authorized Official, signature(s) and seals/stamps]

Note: All italicized text (including foot notes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

FORM NO. 8 BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP DISCLOSURE FORM***INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS: DELETE THIS BOX ONCE YOU HAVE COMPLETED THE FORM***

This Beneficial Ownership Disclosure Form ("Form") is to be completed by the successful tenderer. In case of joint venture, the tenderer must submit a separate Form for each member. The beneficial ownership information to be submitted in this Form shall be current as of the date of its submission.

For the purposes of this Form, a Beneficial Owner of a Tenderer is any natural person who ultimately owns or controls the Tenderer by meeting one or more of the following conditions:

- Directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the shares.*
- Directly or in directly holding 25% or more of the voting rights.*
- Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of directors or*

Tender Reference No.: _____ [insert

identification no] Name of the Assignment: _____ [insert name

of the assignment] to: _____ [insert complete name of Procuring Entity]

In response to your notification of award dated _____ [insert date of notification of award] to furnish additional information on beneficial ownership: ___ [select one option as applicable and delete the options that are not applicable]

I) We here by provide the following beneficial ownership information.

Details of beneficial ownership

Identity of Beneficial Owner	Directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the shares (Yes / No)	Directly or indirectly holding 25 % or more of the Voting Rights (Yes / No)	Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)
<i>[include full name (last, middle, first), nationality, country of residence]</i>			

OR

ii) We declare that there is no Beneficial Owner meeting one or more of the following

conditions: directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the shares. Directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the voting rights. Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of directors or equivalent governing body of the Tenderer.

OR

We declare that we are unable to identify any Beneficial Owner meeting one or more of the following conditions. [If this option is selected, the Tenderer shall provide explanation on why it is unable to identify any Beneficial Owner]

Directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the shares. Directly or indirectly holding 25% or more of the voting rights.

Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of directors or equivalent governing body of the Tenderer]”

Name of the Tenderer:[insert complete name of the Tenderer]_____*

*Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer: ** [insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender]*

Title of the person signing the Tender: [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above: [insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date signed [insert date of signing] day of..... [Insert month], [insert year]

SUPERVISION CHECKLIST

Supervision Check List

Project Name:	EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD	Date	Signatures
1. This check list is for Resident Engineer to check Contractor’s work execution process.		The Engineer's Representative (Project Engineer)	
2. Fill in date of checking as (day/month), mark as indicated in Filling Example, and state remarks.			
3. Put this check list in the Monthly Progress Report.		resident Engineer	

Item	Check Point	before	During execution									after	Remarks	
		Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Date	Reason for unsatisfactory performance (Site diary No.) Corrective order by authority (Date) Excellent point to be specified	
1	Execution system in general	1-1	Works Execution Programme (including its revised version if any) is submitted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Supervision Check List

Project Name: **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Date	Signatures
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		before the date specified in contract document											
		1-2 Works Execution Programme properly reflects the given specifications and site conditions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		1-3 Execution procedures are in accordance with Works Execution Programme		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
2	Equipment holding	2-1 All equipment used are		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Supervision Check List

Project Name: **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Date	Signatures
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		properly mobilized in accordance with Works Execution Programme											
	2-2	All equipment used is well maintained during the execution of works		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
3	Contractor's in-house staff	3-1 Qualified technical staff of Contractor are properly assigned as specified in Works Execution Programme		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	3-2												

Supervision Check List

Project Name: **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Date	Signatures
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			Contractor’s in-house key staff understand work process and schedule properly		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
		3-3	Contractor’s in-house staff give technical guidance and direction to workers and operators properly and timely		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		3-4	Communications with authority in writing is properly and timely		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4		4-1													

Supervision Check List

Project Name: **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Date	Signatures
------	------------

	Personele mployment		Workers and operators are deployed in accordance with Works Execution Programme		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		4-2	Wage payment is properly made on time		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5	Site base facilities	5-1	Office and stockyard are prepared in accordance with Works Execution Programme		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		5-2	Site is well maintained during the work execution		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Supervision Check List

Project Name: **EMERGENCY REINSTATEMENT OF MIGORI RIVER BRIDGE AND FOOTBRIDGE ALONG KISII – MIGORI – ISEBANIA (A1) ROAD**

Date	Signatures
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7		6-2	Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are within the specifications.		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		6-3	Results of material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly compiled as reports for confirmation		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		7-1	Understanding of critical path and its		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Supervision Check List

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Work scheduling		reflection on scheduling is proper										
	7-2	Actual proceedings are periodically compared to the planned schedule described in Works Execution Programme		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	7-3	Changes caused by site conditions are properly handled to keep things on schedule		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	7-4	All works are completed										

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			within the contract term or within the extended term as allowed													
8	Work safety management	8-1	No accident occurs to workers, operators, or third-parties.		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
		8-2	Safety of workers and operators is considered		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		8-3	Accident prevention efforts for third-parties are proper		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		8-4	Traffic and site safety devices are properly		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

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		installed and managed											
		8-5 Temporary facilities (e.g. scaffolding) are constantly checked		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
9	Environmental and social management	9-1 Environmental and social mitigation efforts (e.g. against noise, vibration, emission, and dust) are conducted		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		9-2 Waste material from site is properly disposed		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

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	9-3	Damage to existing roads, works and services is avoided or are repaired when it occurs		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	9-4	No overloading for work-related vehicles is reported		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Filling Example: ✓ Check point is satisfactory ■ Check point is unsatisfactory N/A Not applicable